



आईएफटीएम विश्वविद्यालय, मुरादाबाद, उत्तर प्रदेश

**IFTM University, Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh**

**NAAC ACCREDITED**

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**Structure & Evaluation Scheme of  
B.Ed. Integrated  
B.Sc.-B.Ed.  
(4 Years Integrated Education Programme)  
[w.e.f Session 2022-23]**

**(Based on the recommendations of NEP 2020)**

<b>Programme</b>	B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)
<b>Course Level</b>	UG Dual Degree
<b>Duration</b>	Four years ( <b>Eight semesters</b> ) Full Time
<b>Medium of Instruction</b>	English/Hindi
<b>Minimum Required Attendance</b>	75%
<b>Maximum Credits</b>	194-212

	<b>Evaluation Scheme</b>
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	<b>Internal</b>	<b>External</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Theory</b>	25	75	100
<b>Practical</b>	25	75	100
<b>Seminar/Training</b>	100	--	100
<b>Project/ Dissertation</b>	25	75	100

### **Programme Objectives (POs):**

1. The programme very well fits into the newly proposed programme structure for different graduate programmes.
2. The programme offers exit routes after the first, second, third, and fourth year.
3. In the third year of the programme, students can opt for two major subjects leading to B.A. /B.Sc. or one subject major with education leading to B.Ed. Integrated Degree.
4. The programme provides knowledge of the subject, and the opportunity to learn and practice its pedagogy simultaneously.
5. Every teacher education course includes either research-orientation or practicum activities to ensure that what students have learned in theory must also practice in the field.
6. The programme lays a significant emphasis on acquiring teaching skills and school experiences.
7. The programme is economically viable for educational institutions, and academically enriching for the learners.
8. The programme includes contemporary trends and practices in the school education sector and also caters to the needs of the prospective employer.

### **Programme Outcomes(POs):**

This programme specifically aims to prepare teachers:

1. Use learner centered teaching methods as such and with modification in future.
2. Develop an understanding of paradigm shift in conceptualizing disciplinary knowledge in school curriculum.
3. Identify the challenging and overcoming gender inequalities in school, classroom, curricula, textbook, social institutions etc. so as to satisfy local needs.
4. Develop competencies among student-teachers to select and use appropriate assessment strategies for facilitating learning.
5. Engage student-teachers with self, child, community and school to establish close connections between different curricular areas.
6. Enable student-teachers to integrate and apply ICT in facilitating teaching-learning process and in school management so as to meet global needs thus satisfying national and global needs.

7. Systematize experiences and strengthening the professional competencies of student-teachers.
8. Provide first-hand experience of all the school activities in order to meet national and global needs.

### **Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) :**

1. able to integrate theoretical and practical knowledge of their respective subject in classroom practice.
2. apply their knowledge of core content and pedagogy to set goals and objectives for learning based on Curriculum, and design instruction that engages students in meaningful learning activities.
3. appreciate the diversity of learners and create appropriate learning environment to assure a focus on learning of all students.
4. deliver meaningful learning experiences for all students by integrating their knowledge and applying a variety of communication, instructional, and assessment strategies in their teaching.
5. demonstrate their commitment for continuous self-improvement by engaging in professional development activities and collaborative and reflective practices to improve teaching and learning that contribute to the revitalization of the teaching profession.
6. demonstrate leadership qualities by participating in the curriculum initiatives, student support and school management systems.
7. demonstrate their associations with school, family and community to foster student and community progression.
8. integrate ICT in teaching-learning and assessment process to enrich professional practice.
9. engage in value based and culturally responsive teaching practices.

### **Course Structure of B.Sc.-B.Ed.**

This programme is designed in such a way that it will seamlessly fit with the scheme of the newly restructured graduate programmes of different disciplines in the State of Uttar Pradesh. This B.Ed. Integrated (B.Sc.-B.Ed.) programme discards the ongoing principles of curriculum design that 'once a candidate chosen a stream, s/he has to stick it to it till last' or 'only one exit route at the end, and no escape in between'. Instead, the proposed programme structure offers varied flexibility to the students in terms of course choice and exit routes. The following will detail this unique conception:

## Structure, Syllabus & Evaluation Scheme

### B.Ed. Integrated (B.Sc.-B.Ed.) Programme

#### Course Structure

#### Semester-I

Year: First		Semester: First					
Subject Description	Subject Code	Subject Title (Theory & Practical)	Credits	Continuou s Internal Evaluatio n (CIE)	University Exam. (UE)		Max. Marks
					Theory	Practi cal	
<b>Choose any Two Subjects (Core Course)</b>							
Physics	B010101T	Mathematical Physic & Newtonian Mechanics	04	25	75	--	100
	B010102P	Mechncal Properties of Matter	02	25	--	75	100
Chemistry	B020101T	Fundamental Chemistry	04	25	75	--	100
	B020102P	Quantitative Analysis	02	25	--	75	100
Mathematics	B030101T	Differential Calculus & Integral Calculus	04	25	75	--	100
	B030102P	Practical	02	25	--	75	100
Botany	B040101T	Microbiology & Plant Pathology	04	25	75	--	100
	B040102P	Techniques in Microbiology & Plant Pathology	02	25	--	75	100
Zoology	B050101T	Cytology, Genetics and Immunology	04	25	75	--	100

	B050102P	Cell Biology and Cytogenetics Lab	02	25	--	75	100
<b>Teacher Education Course</b>							
Teacher Education Course [TEC-1]	E030101T	Development of Education in India and Contemporary Issues	6	25	75	--	100
<b>Pedagogy (Vocational Course)</b>							
Teacher Education Course [PS-1]	E030102T	Pedagogy of Sciences	3	25	75	--	100
<b>Co-Curricular Course</b>							
Co-Curricular Course [CCC-1]	Z010101T	Food, Nutrition and Hygiene	2	25	75	--	100
<b>Industrial Training</b>							
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**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate</b>		Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Physics</b>			
Course Code: <b>B010101T</b>		Course Title: <b>Mathematical Physics &amp; Newtonian Mechanics</b>	
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory/ Elective	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> The aim of this course is to familiarize students about Indian ancient Physics and contribution of Indian Physicists, in context with the holistic development of modern science and technology, should be included under Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE).</p>			
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P:4-0-0</b>			
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>		
<b><u>PART A</u></b> <b>Basic Mathematical Physics</b>			
<b>I</b>	<p><i>Introduction to Indian ancient Physics and contribution of Indian Physicists, in context with the holistic development of modern science and technology, should be included under Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE).</i></p> <p><b>Vector Algebra</b>            Develop skills to understand the basis of Coordinate rotation, reflection and inversion as the basis for defining scalars, vectors, pseudoscalars and pseudo-vectors (include physical examples). Component form in 2D and 3D. Geometrical and physical interpretation of addition, subtraction, dot product, wedge product, cross product and triple product of vectors. Position, separation and displacement vectors for skill development and employability.</p>		<b>7</b>

II	<p><b>Vector Calculus</b> Geometrical and physical interpretation of vector differentiation, Develop skills to understand the basis of Gradient, Divergence and Curl and their significance. Vector integration, Line, Surface (flux) and Volume integrals of vector fields. Gradient theorem, Gauss-divergence theorem, Stoke-curl theorem, Greens theorem and Helmholtz theorem (statement only). Introduction to Dirac delta function for skill development and employability.</p>	8
III	<p><b>Coordinate Systems</b> 2D &amp; 3D Cartesian, Spherical and Cylindrical coordinate systems, basis vectors, transformation equations. Expressions for displacement vector, arc length, area element, volume element, gradient, divergence and curl in different coordinate systems. Components of velocity and acceleration in different coordinate systems. Examples of non-inertial coordinate system and pseudo-acceleration for skill development and employability.</p>	8
IV	<p><b>Introduction to Tensors</b> Principle of invariance of physical laws w.r.t. different coordinate systems as the basis for defining tensors. Coordinate transformations for general spaces of <math>nD</math>, contravariant, covariant &amp; mixed tensors and their ranks, 4-vectors. Index notation and summation convention. Symmetric and skew-symmetric tensors. Invariant tensors, Kronecker delta and Epsilon (Levi Civita) tensors. Develop skills to understand the Examples of tensors in physics for skill development and employability</p>	7
	<p><b>Part-B</b> <b>Newtonian Mechanics &amp; Wave Motion</b></p>	
V	<p><b>Dynamics of a System of Particles</b> Review of historical development of mechanics up to Newton. Develop skills to understand the basis of Background, statement and critical analysis of Newton's axioms of motion. Dynamics of a system of particles, centre of mass motion, and conservation laws &amp; their deductions. Rotating frames of reference, general derivation of origin of pseudo forces (Euler, Coriolis &amp; centrifugal) in rotating frame, and effects of Coriolis forces for skill development and employability.</p>	8
VI	<p><b>Dynamics of a Rigid Body</b> Angular momentum, Torque, Rotational energy and the inertia tensor. Rotational inertia for simple bodies (ring, disk, rod, solid and hollow sphere, solid and hollow cylinder, rectangular lamina). The combined translational and rotational motion of a rigid body on horizontal and inclined planes. Elasticity, relations between elastic constants, bending of beam and torsion of cylinder for skill development and employability.</p>	8
VII	<p><b>Motion of Planets &amp; Satellites</b> Develop skills to understand the basis of two particle central force problem, reduced mass, relative and centre of mass motion and its employability. Newton's law of gravitation, gravitational field and gravitational potential. Kepler's laws of planetary motion and their deductions. Motions of geo-synchronous &amp; geo-stationary satellites and basic idea of Global Positioning System (GPS) for skill development and employability.</p>	7

<b>VIII</b>	<p><b>Wave Motion</b></p> <p>Develop skills to understand the basis of Differential equation of simple harmonic motion and its solution, use of complex notation, damped and forced oscillations, Quality factor.</p> <p>Composition of simple harmonic motion, Lissajous figures. Differential equation of wave motion. Plane progressive waves in fluid media, reflection of waves and phase change, pressure and energy distribution. Principle of superposition of waves, stationary waves, phase and group velocity for skill development and employability.</p>	<b>7</b>																																																																																	
	<p><b>Course Outcomes (COs)</b></p> <p>CO1: Recognize the difference between scalars, vectors, pseudo-scalars and pseudo-vectors.</p> <p>CO2: Understand the physical interpretation of gradient, divergence and curl skill development and employability.</p> <p>CO3: Comprehend the difference and connection between Cartesian, spherical and cylindrical coordinate systems.</p> <p>CO4: Know the meaning of 4-vectors, Kronecker delta and Epsilon (Levi Civita) tensors.</p> <p>CO5: Study the origin of pseudo forces in rotating frame skill development.</p> <p>CO6: Study the response of the classical system to external forces and their elastic deformation.</p> <p>CO7: Understand the dynamics of planetary motion and the working of Global Positioning System (GPS) skill development.</p> <p>CO8: Comprehend the different features of Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM) and wave propagation.</p> <p><b>Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes: (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required) (Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>CO/PO</th> <th>PO1</th> <th>PO2</th> <th>PO3</th> <th>PO4</th> <th>PO5</th> <th>PO6</th> <th>PO7</th> <th>PO8</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CO 1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 3</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 4</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 5</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 6</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 7</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO 8</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	CO 1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	CO 2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	CO 3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	CO 4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	CO 5	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	CO 6	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	CO 7	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	CO 8	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	
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CO 8	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1																																																																											



**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**  
**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	1	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings**

**PART A**

1. Murray Spiegel, Seymour Lipschutz, Dennis Spellman, “Schaum’s Outline Series: Vector Analysis”, McGraw
1. Hill, 2017, 2e
2. Shanti Narayan, P.K. Mittal, “A Text Book of Vector Analysis”, S. Chand Publishing, 2010
3. Shanti Narayan, P.K. Mittal, “A Text Book of Vector Calculus”, S. Chand Publishing, 1987, 4e

**PART B**

1. Charles Kittel, Walter D. Knight, Malvin A. Ruderman, Carl A. Helmholz, Burton J. Moyer, “Mechanics (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 1”, McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
2. Richard P. Feynman, Robert B. Leighton, Matthew Sands, “The Feynman Lectures on Physics - Vol. 1”, Pearson Education Limited, 2012
3. Hugh D. Young and Roger A. Freedman, “Sears & Zemansky's University Physics with Modern Physics”, Pearson Education Limited, 2017, 14e
4. D.S. Mathur, P.S. Hemne, “Mechanics”, S. Chand Publishing, 1981, 3e

**Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links**

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://openlearning.mit.edu/>
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd>
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, <http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx>
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, [https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current\\_he/8](https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8)

**This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects**

Open to all

**Course Prerequisites**

Physics in 12th / Mathematics in 12<sup>th</sup>

**Suggested Equivalent Online Courses**

1. Coursera, <https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy>
2. edX, <https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics>
3. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/>
4. Swayam - Government of India, <https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics>
5. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://nptel.ac.in/course.html>

**Further Suggestions**

In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part

B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Physics</b>		
Course Code: <b>B010102P</b>	Course Title: <b>Mechanica Properties of Matter</b>	
Credits: <b>2</b>	Core Compulsory/ Elective	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>	Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> The main goal of this course is to share the knowledge to the students about the Experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concepts studied by them in the theory course and correlate with experimental observations.		
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P:0-0-4</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
	<b>Lab Experiment List</b>	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Develop skills to understand the Moment of inertia of a flywheel</li> <li>2. Moment of inertia of an irregular body by inertia table</li> <li>3. Modulus of rigidity by statistical method (Barton's apparatus)</li> <li>4. Modulus of rigidity by dynamical method (sphere/disc/Maxwell's needle)</li> <li>5. Develop skills to determine the Young's modulus by bending of beam</li> <li>6. Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio by Searle's method</li> <li>7. Poisson's ratio of rubber by rubber tubing</li> <li>8. Surface tension of water by capillary rise method</li> <li>9. Develop skills to determine the Surface tension of water by Jaeger's method</li> <li>10. Coefficient of viscosity of water by Poiseuille's method</li> <li>11. Acceleration due to gravity by bar pendulum</li> <li>12. Frequency of AC mains by Sonometer</li> <li>13. Height of a building by Sextant</li> <li>14. Study the waveform of an electrically maintained tuning fork/alternating current source with the help of cathode ray oscilloscope.</li> </ol>	60
	<b>Course Outcomes (COs)</b> CO1: Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are	

<p>used to study and determine the mechanical properties.</p> <p>CO2: Develop skills for Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments.</p> <p>CO3: Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight into simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.</p>
<p><b>Online Virtual Lab Experiment</b></p> <p><b>List /Link</b> Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=74">https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=74</a></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Torque and angular acceleration of a flywheel</li> <li>2. Torsional oscillations in different liquids</li> <li>3. Moment of inertia of a flywheel</li> <li>4. Newton's second law of motion</li> <li>5. Ballistic pendulum</li> <li>6. Collision balls</li> <li>7. Projectile motion</li> <li>8. Elastic and inelastic collision</li> </ol>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen &amp; Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e</li> <li>2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e</li> <li>3. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e</li> </ol> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.</i></p>
<p><b>Suggestive Digital Platforms/Web Links</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Virtual Lab at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=74">https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=74</a></li> <li>2. Digital platforms of other virtual labs</li> </ol>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects</b></p> <p>Botany/ Chemistry/ Computer Science/ Mathematics/ Statistics/ Zoology</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Course Prerequisites</b></p> <p>Opted/ Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Suggested Equivalent Online Courses</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Further Suggestions</b></p>

- The institution may add/ modify/ change the experiments of the same semester and year in the subject.
- The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 6) to be performed by each student per semester from the Lab Experiment List.
- The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 3) to be performed by each student per Semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List/Link.

**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Chemistry</b>		
Course Code: <b>B020101T</b>	Course Title: <b>Fundamentals of Chemistry</b>	
<b>Objectives:</b>		
<p>Periodic trends, arising from the arrangement of the periodic table, provide students with an invaluable tool to quickly predict an element's properties. Reaction mechanism gives the fundamental knowledge of carrying out an organic reaction in a step-by-step manner. Students will enrich skill development to provide a broad foundation in chemistry that stresses scientific reasoning and analytical problem solving with a molecular perspective.</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>100</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures = <b>60</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
	<i>Introduction to Indian ancient Chemistry and contribution of Indian Chemists, in context to the holistic development of modern science and technology, should be included under Continues Evaluation (CIE)</i>	
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Molecular polarity and Weak Chemical Forces :</b>  Resonance and resonance energy, formal charge, Van der Waals forces, ion-dipole forces, dipole-dipole interactions, induced dipole interaction, dipole moment and molecular Structure (Diatomic and polyatomic molecules), Percentage ionic character from dipole moment, polarizing power and polarizability. Fajan's rules and consequences of polarization. Hydrogen bonding, van der Waals forces, ion-dipole forces, dipole-dipole interactions, induced dipole interaction. Effects of weak chemical forces, melting and boiling points, solubility, energetics of dissolution process. Lattice energy and Born-Haber cycle, solvation energy, and solubility of ionic solids for skill development and employability.</p>	10
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Simple Bonding theories of Molecules</b>  Atomic orbitals, Aufbau principle, multiple bonding (<math>\sigma</math> and <math>\pi</math> bond</p>	10

	<p>approach) and bond lengths, the valence bond theory (VBT), Concept of hybridization, hybrid orbitals and molecular geometry, Bent's rule, Valence shell electron pair repulsion theory (VSEPR), shapes of the following simple molecules and ions containing lone pairs and bond pairs of electrons: H<sub>2</sub>O, NH<sub>3</sub>, PCl<sub>5</sub>, SF<sub>6</sub>, SF<sub>4</sub>, ClF<sub>3</sub>, I<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, ClF<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> and SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> and H<sub>3</sub>O<sup>+</sup>. Molecular orbital theory (MOT). Molecular orbital diagrams</p> <p>Bond orders of homonuclear and heteronuclear diatomic molecules and ions (N<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>, F<sub>2</sub>, CO, NO, and their ions) for skill development and employability.</p>	
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Periodic properties of Atoms (with reference to s &amp; p-block):</b> Brief discussion, factors affecting and variation trends of following properties in groups and periods. Effective nuclear charge, shielding or screening effect, Slater rules, Atomic and ionic radii, Electronegativity, Pauling's/ Allred Rochow's scales, Ionization enthalpy, Electron gain enthalpy for skill development and employability.</p>	05
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Recapitulation of basics of Organic Chemistry:</b> Hybridization, bond lengths and bond angles, bond energy, localized and delocalized chemical bonding, Van der Waals interactions, inclusion compounds, Clathrates, Charge transfer complexes, hyperconjugation, Dipole moment; Electronic Displacements: Inductive, electromeric, resonance mesomeric effects and their applications for skill development and employability.</p>	05
<b>V</b>	<p><b>Mechanism of Organic Reactions:</b> Curved arrow notation, drawing electron movements with allows, half-headed and double-headed arrows, homolytic and heterolytic bond fission, Types of reagents – electrophiles and nucleophiles, Types of organic reactions, Energy considerations. Reactive intermediates – Carbocations, carbanions, free radicals, carbenes, arynes and nitrenes (with examples). Assigning formal charges on intermediates and other ionic species. Methods of determination of reaction mechanism (product analysis, intermediates, isotope effects, kinetic and stereo chemical studies) for skill development and employability.</p>	10
<b>VI</b>	<p><b>Stereochemistry</b> - Concept of isomerism, Types of isomerism; Optical isomerism – elements of symmetry, molecular chirality, enantiomers, stereogenic center, optical activity, properties of enantiomers, chiral</p>	10

	and achiral molecules with two stereogenic centers, diastereomers, threo and erythro diastereomers, meso compounds, resolution of enantiomer, inversion, retention and racemization. Relative and absolute configuration, sequence rules, D & L and R & S systems of nomenclature. Geometric isomerism – determination of configuration of geometric isomers, E & Z system of nomenclature, geometric isomerism in oximes and alicyclic compounds. Conformational isomerism – conformational analysis of ethane and n-butane; conformations of cyclohexane, axial and equatorial bonds, conformation of mono substituted cyclohexane derivatives, Newman projection and Sawhorse formulae, Fischer and flying wedge formulae, Difference between configuration and conformation for skill development and employability.	
<b>VII</b>	<b>Basic Computer system (in brief)-</b> Hardware and Software; Input devices, Storage devices, Output devices, Central Processing Unit (Control Unit and Arithmetic Logic Unit); Number system (Binary, Octal and Hexadecimal Operating System); Computer Codes (BCD and ASCII); Numeric/String constants and variables. Operating Systems (DOS, WINDOWS, and Linux); Software languages: Low level and High Level languages (Machine language, Assembly language; QBASIC, FORTRAN and C++); Software Products (Office, chemsketch, scilab, matlab, hyperchem, etc.), internet application for skill development and employability.	05
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Mathematical Concepts for Chemistry</b> Logarithmic relations, curve sketching, linear graphs and calculation of slopes, differentiation of functions like $Kx$ , $e^x$ , $X^n$ , $\sin x$ , $\log x$ ; maxima and minima, partial differentiation and reciprocity relations, Integration of some useful/relevant functions; permutations and combinations, Factorials, Probability for skill development and employability.	05
<b>Course outcomes:</b>		
CO1: Molecular geometries, physical and chemical properties of the molecules for skill development and employability.		
CO2: Current bonding models for simple inorganic and organic molecules in order to predict structures and important bonding parameters for skill development and employability.		
CO3: The chapter Recapitulation of basics of organic chemistry gives the most primary and		



utmost important knowledge and concepts of organic Chemistry for skill development and employability.

CO4: This course gives a broader theoretical picture in multiple stages in an overall chemical reaction for skill development and employability.

CO5: It describes reactive intermediates, transition states and states of all the bonds broken and formed for skill development and employability.

CO6: It enables to understand the reactants, catalyst, stereochemistry and major and minor products of any organic reaction for skill development and employability.

CO7: It describes the types of reactions and the Kinetic and thermodynamic aspects one should know for carrying out any reaction and the ways how the reaction mechanism can be determined for skill development and employability.

CO8: The chapters Stereochemistry gives the clear picture of two-dimensional and three-dimensional structure of the molecules, and their role in reaction mechanism

Skill development.

**CO/PO Mapping Course: Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes:  
(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO 1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
CO 2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
CO 3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
CO 4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO 5	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO 6	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
CO 7	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
CO 8	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	2	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Suggestion Books :**

1. Lee, J.D. Concise Inorganic Chemistry, Pearson Education 2010
2. Huheey, J.E., Keiter, E.A., Keiter, R. L., Medhi, O.K. Inorganic Chemistry, Principles of Structure and Reactivity, Pearson Education 2006.
3. Douglas, B.E. and McDaniel, D.H., Concepts & Models of Inorganic Chemistry, Oxford, 1970
4. Shriver, D.D. & P. Atkins, *Inorganic Chemistry 2nd Ed.*, Oxford University Press, 1994.
5. Day, M.C. and Selbin, J. Theoretical Inorganic Chemistry, ACS Publications 1962.
6. Singh J., Yadav L.D.S., Advanced Organic Chemistry, Pragati Edition
7. Carey, F. A., Giuliano, R. M. *Organic Chemistry*, Eighth edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
8. Loudon, G. M. *Organic Chemistry*, Fourth edition, Oxford University Press, 2008.
9. Clayden, J., Greeves, N. & Warren, S. *Organic Chemistry*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Oxford University Press, 2012.
10. Graham Solomons, T.W., Fryhle, C. B. *Organic Chemistry*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
11. Sykes, P. *A guidebook to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry*, Pearson Education, 2003

**Note:** For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University

**Suggested online links:**

<http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096><http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx><https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096><https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm><https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#>

**This course is compulsory for the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class**

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: Students can be evaluated on the basis of score obtained in a mid-term exam, together with the performance of other activities which can include short exams, in-class or on-line tests, home assignments, group discussions or oral presentations, among others .

Course prerequisites: To study this course, student must have had the chemistry in class 12<sup>th</sup>

Suggested equivalent online courses:

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**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

<b>Programme: Chemistry</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>I</b>
Subject: <b>Chemistry</b>		
Course Code: <b>B020102P</b>	Course Title: <b>Quantitative Analysis</b>	
<p><b>Objectives:</b> The objective of this course is to develop skills about the chemical experiments, properly carrying out of the experiments, and appropriately record and analyze the results. Students will be able to use standard laboratory equipment, modern instrumentation, and classical techniques to carry out experiments. Students will know and follow the proper procedures and regulations for safe handling and use of chemicals for skill development and employability.</p>		
Credits: <b>2</b>		Elective
Max. Marks: 25+75 = 100		Min. Passing Marks: 40
<b>Practical</b>		<b>60h</b>
Unit	Topics	No of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Water Quality analysis</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA.</li> <li>2. Determination of chemical oxygen demand (COD).</li> </ol> <p>Determination of Biological oxygen demand (BOD) to develop skill and employability.</p>	<b>16</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Estimation of Metals ions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Estimation of ferrous and ferric by dichromate method.</li> <li>2. Estimation of copper using thio sulphate skill development and employability.</li> </ol>	<b>14</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Estimation of acids and alkali contents</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Determination of acetic acid in commercial vinegar using NaOH.</li> <li>2. Determination of alkali content – antacid tablet using HCl.</li> </ol> <p>Estimation of oxalic acid by titrating it with KMnO<sub>4</sub> for skill development and employability.</p>	<b>14</b>

<b>IV</b>	<b>Estimation of inorganic salts and hydrated water</b> 1. Estimation of sodium carbonate and sodium hydrogen carbonate present in a mixture. 2. Estimation of calcium content in chalk as calcium oxalate by permanganometry. Estimation of water of crystallization in Mohr's salt by titrating with $KMnO_4$ skill development and employability.								<b>16</b>
	<b>Course outcomes:</b> CO1: Potability tests of water samples of water samples skill development and employability.  CO2: Estimation of metal ions for skill development and employability.  CO3: Estimation of acids and alkali contents in commercial products skill development and employability.  CO4: Estimation of inorganic salt and hydrated water in samples for skill development and employability.								
<b>CO/PO Mapping Course: Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes: (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)</b> <b>(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)</b>									
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	
CO1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	
CO2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
CO3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
CO4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)  
(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Mendham, J. Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis, Pearson,2009.
2. Harris, D. C. Quantitative Chemical Analysis. 6th Ed., Freeman (2007) Chapters3-5.
3. Harris, D.C.*Exploring Chemical Analysis*, 9th Ed. New York, W.H. Freeman,2016.
4. Khopkar, S.M. *Basic Concepts of Analytical Chemistry*. New Age International Publisher,2009.
5. Skoog, D.A. Holler F.J. and Nieman, T.A. *Principles of Instrumental Analysis*, Cengage Learning India Edition

**Note:** For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University

**Suggestive digital platforms web links**

6. <https://www.labster.com/chemistry-virtual-labs/>
7. <https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences>
8. <http://chemcollective.org/vlabs>

**Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class**

Suggested equivalent online courses:

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Further Suggestions:

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**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Mathematics</b>		
CourseCode: <b>B030101T</b>	CourseTitle: <b>DifferentialCalculus&amp;IntegralCalculus</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> The main aim of this course is to provide entrepreneurial skills to the student with necessary analytic and technical skills to handle problems of mathematical nature as well as practical problems. More precisely, main target of this course is to explore the different tools for higher order derivatives, to plot the various curves and to solve the problems associated with differentiation and integration of vector functions. This course is primarily concerned with developing experimental skills in the students and understanding of the concepts of calculus and providing experience with its methods and applications to create mathematical models in order to arrive into an optimal solution.</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>	Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>	
TotalNo.ofLectures-Tutorials-Practical(inhoursperweek):L-T-P:4-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Indian Ancient Mathematics and Mathematicians</b></p> <p>Definition of a sequence, theorems on limits of sequences, bounded and monotonic sequences, Cauchy's convergence criterion, Cauchy sequence, limit superior and limit inferior of a sequence, subsequence, Series of non-negative terms, convergence and divergence, Comparison tests, Cauchy's integral test, Ratio tests, Root test, Raabe's logarithmic test, de Morgan and Bertrand's tests, alternating series, Leibnitz's theorem, absolute and conditional convergence skill development and employability.</p>	<b>9</b>
<b>II</b>	<p>Limit, continuity and differentiability of function of single variable, Cauchy's definition, Heine's definition, equivalence of definition of Cauchy and Heine, Uniform continuity, Borel's theorem, boundedness theorem, Bolzano's theorem, Intermediate value theorem, extreme value theorem, Darboux's intermediate value theorem for derivatives, Chain rule, indeterminate form skill development and employability.</p>	<b>7</b>
<b>III</b>	<p>Rolle's theorem, Lagrange and Cauchy Mean value theorems, mean value theorem of higher order, Taylor's theorem with various forms of remainders, Successive differentiation, Leibnitz theorem, Maclaurin's and Taylor's series, Partial differentiation, Euler's theorem on homogeneous function</p>	<b>7</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p>Tangent and normals, Asymptotes, Curvature, Envelopes and evolutes, Tests for concavity and convexity, Points of inflexion, Multiple points, Parametric representation of curves and tracing of parametric curves, Tracing of curves in Cartesian and Polar forms</p>	<b>7</b>

Part-B		
Integral Calculus		
<b>V</b>	Definite integrals as limit of the sum, Riemann integral, Integrability of continuous and monotonic functions, Fundamental theorem of Integral calculus, Mean value theorem of integral calculus, Differentiation under the sign of Integration skill development and employability.	<b>9</b>
<b>VI</b>	Improper integrals, their classification and convergence, Comparison test, $\mu$ -test, Abel's test, Dirichlet's test, quotient test, Beta and Gamma functions skill development and employability.	<b>7</b>
<b>VII</b>	Rectification, Volumes and Surfaces of Solid of revolution, Pappus theorem, Multiple integrals, change of order of double integration, Dirichlet's theorem, Liouville's theorem for multiple Integrals skill development and employability.	<b>7</b>
<b>VIII</b>	Vector Differentiation, Gradient, Divergence and Curl, Normal on a surface, Directional Derivative, Vector Integration, Theorem of Gauss, Green, Stokes and related problems skill development and employability.	

### Course Learning outcomes:

CO1 : To enhance knowledge of real valued functions such as sequence and series. They will also be able to know about continuous and differentiable functions skill development and employability.

CO2: They should have knowledge about curvature, envelope and evolutes and trace curve in polar, Cartesian as well as parametric curves and many other related concepts skill development and employability.

CO3 : The course is to equip the student with necessary analytic and technical skills. By applying the principles of integral he learns to solve a variety of practical problems in science and engineering skill development and employability.

CO4 : To get the knowledge of beta gamma function and different theorems regarding vector integration skill development and employability.

CO5 : To increase the knowledge of students regarding many engineering problems skill development and employability.

### Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
CO4	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1
CO5	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)  
(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.G.Bartle&D.R.Sherbert,IntroductiontoRealAnalysis,JohnWiley&Sons
2. T.M.Apostal,CalculusVol.I,JohnWiley&SonsInc.
3. S.BalachandraRao&C.K.Shantha,DifferentialCalculus,NewAgePublication.
4. H.Anton,I.BirensandS.Davis,Calculus,JohnWileyandSons,Inc.,2002.
5. G.B.ThomasandR.L.Finney,Calculus,PearsonEducation,2007.
6. Suggestivedigitalplatformsweblinks:NPTTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs
7. CourseBooks (text/reference) publishedinHindimaybeprescribedbytheUniversities.

**SuggestedReadings(Part-BIntegralCalculus):**

1. T.M.Apostal,CalculusVol.II,John WileyPublication
2. ShantiNarayan&Dr.P.K.Mittal,IntegralCalculus,S.Chand
3. ErwinKreyszig,AdvancedEngineeringMathematics,JohnWiley&Sons.
4. Suggestivedigitalplatformsweblinks:NPTTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs
  1. CourseBooks (text/reference)publishedinHindimaybeprescribedbytherespectiveuniversitiesatlocallevel.

**Thiscoursecanbeoptedasanelectivebythestudentsoffollowingsubjects: Engg.andTech.(UG),Chemistry/Biochemistry/LifeSciences(UG), Economics(UG/PG),Commerce(UG),BBA/BCA, B.Sc.(C.S.)**

**SuggestedContinuousEvaluationMethods: Max.Marks:25**



## B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)

### Programme Course II (Practical)

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Mathematics</b>		
Course Code: <b>B030102P</b>	Course Title: <b>Practical</b>	
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>0-0-2</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Practical /Labwork to be performed in Computer Lab.</b> List of the practicals to be done using R/Python/Mathematica/MATLAB/Maple/Scilab/Maxima etc.</p> <p>1. Plotting the graphs of the following functions:</p> <p>(i) <math>ax</math></p> <p>(ii) <math>[x]</math> (greatest integer function)</p> <p>(iii) <math>x^{2n}; n \in \mathbb{N}</math></p> <p>(iv) <math>x^{2n-1}; n \in \mathbb{N}</math></p> <p>(v) <math>x^{2n-1}; n \in \mathbb{N}</math></p> <p>(vi) <math>x^{2n}; n \in \mathbb{N}</math></p> <p>(vii) <math>\sqrt{ax+b},  ax+b , c \pm  ax+b </math></p> <p>(ix) <math>\sin^{-1} x, \sin^{-1} x, e^x, e^{-x}</math> for <math>x \neq 0</math>.</p> <p>(x) <math>e^{ax+b}, \log(ax+b), \sin(ax+b), \cos(ax+b),  \sin(ax+b) ,  \cos(ax+b) </math>.</p> <p>Observe and discuss the effect of changes in the real constants <math>a</math></p>	<b>12</b>

	<p>and on the graphs.</p> <p>(2) By plotting the graph find the solution of the equation  <math>x=e^x, x^2+1=e^x, 1-x^2=e^x, x=\log_{10}(x), \cos(x)=x, \sin(x)=x, \cos(y)=\cos(x), \sin(y)=\sin(x)</math> etc</p> <p>(3) Plotting the graphs of polynomial of degree 2, 3, 4 and 5, and their first and second derivatives.</p> <p>(4) Sketching parametric curves, e.g., Trochoid, Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid etc.</p> <p>(5) Tracing of conic in Cartesian coordinates.</p> <p>(6) Graph of circular and hyperbolic functions.</p> <p>(7) Obtaining surface of revolution of curves.</p> <p>(8) Complex numbers and their representations, Operations like addition, Multiplication, Division, Modulus. Graphical representation of polar form.</p> <p>(9) Find numbers between two real numbers and plotting of finite and infinite subsets of <math>\mathbb{R}</math>.</p> <p>(10) Matrix Operations: Addition, Multiplication, Inverse, Transpose, Determinant, Rank, Eigenvectors, Eigenvalues, Characteristic equation and verification of the Cayley-Hamilton theorem, Solving the systems of linear equations.</p> <p>(11) Study the convergence of sequences through plotting.</p> <p>(12) Verify Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem through plotting of sequences and hence identify convergent subsequences from the plot.</p> <p>(13) Study the convergence/divergence of infinite series by plotting their sequences of partial sum.</p> <p>(14) Cauchy's root test by plotting <math>n</math>-th roots. Ratio test by plotting the ratio of <math>n</math>-th and <math>(n+1)</math>-th terms</p> <p>skill development and employability.</p>	
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**Course outcomes:**

CO1: The main objective of the course is to equip the student to plot the different graph and solve the different type of equations by plotting the graph using different computer software such as Mathematica /MATLAB /Maple /Scilab / Maxima etc skill development and employability.

CO2: After completion of this course student would be able to know the convergence of sequences through plotting, verify Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem through plotting the sequence, Cauchy's root test by plotting  $n^{\text{th}}$  roots and Ratio test by plotting the ratio of  $n^{\text{th}}$  and  $(n+1)^{\text{th}}$  term for skill development and employability.

CO3: Student would be able to plot Complex numbers and their representations, Operations like addition, subtraction, Multiplication, Division, Modulus and Graphical representation of polar form skill development and employability.

CO4: Student would be able to perform following task of matrix as Addition, Multiplication, Inverse, Transpose, Determinant, Rank, and Eigen vectors, Eigen values, Characteristic equation and verification of the Cayley-Hamilton theorem, solving the systems of linear equations skill

development.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
CO2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Engg. And Tech.(UG), Chemistry/Biochemistry/Life Sciences(UG), Economics(UG/PG), Commerce(UG), BBA/BCA, B.Sc.(C.S.)**

## B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)

### Programme Course I (Theory)

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>		
Course Code: <b>B040101T</b>	Course Title: <b>Microbiology &amp; Plant Pathology</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> The objective of this course to enhance the knowledge of the students about viruses, bacteria and fungi, their classification, structure, growth and their economic importance skill development.</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks:40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>4-0-0</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>Part I</b>		
<b>I</b>	<p>A. Introduction to Indian ancient ,Vedic and heritage Botany and contribution of Indian Botanists, in context with the holistic development of modern science and technology, has to be taught, practiced and assessed via class interaction/ assignments / self study mentioned under Continuous Internal Evaluation(CIE).</p> <p><b>B. Microbial Techniques &amp; instrumentation</b> Microscopy – Light, phase contrast, electron, scanning and transmission electron microscopy, staining techniques for light microscopy, sample preparation for electron microscopy. Common equipments of microbiology lab and principle of their working – autoclave, oven, laminar airflow, centrifuge. Colorimetry and spectrophotometry, immobilization methods, fermentation and fermenters skill development and employability.</p>	<b>8</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Microbial world</b> Cell structure of Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells, Gram positive and Gram negative bacteria, Structure of a bacteria; Bacterial Chemotaxis and Quorum sensing, Bacterial Growth curve, factors affecting growth of microbes; measurement of growth; Batch culture, fed batch culture and continuous culture; Synchronous growth of microbes; Sporulation and reproduction and recombination in bacteria; Viruses, general characteristics, viral culture, Structure of viruses, Bacteriophages, Structure of T4 &amp; λ-phage; Lytic and Lysogenic cycles, viroids, Prions &amp; myco&amp; phytoplasma,</p>	<b>8</b>

	Actinomycetes & plasmids and their economic use skill development and employability.	
<b>III</b>	<b>Phycology</b> Range of thallus organization in Algae, Pigments , Reserve food – Reproduction - Classification and life cycle of – <i>Nostoc; Chlorella, Volvox, Oedogonium , Chara; Sargassum , Ectocarpus, Polysiphonia .</i> Economic importance of algae - Role of algae in soil fertility- biofertilizer – Nitrogen fixation- Symbiosis ;Commercial products of algae –biofuel, Agarskill development and employability.	<b>7</b>
<b>Part II</b>		
<b>IV</b>	<b>Mycology</b> General characteristics, nutrition, life cycle, Economic importance of Fungi, Classification upto class. Distinguishing characters of Myxomycotina -General characters. Zygomycotina– <i>Rhizopus, Ascomycotina -Saccharomyces, Penicillium, Peziza , Basidiomycotina- Ustilago, Puccinia, Agaricus; Deuteromycotina – Fusarium, Alternaria, Heterothallism, Physiological specialization, Heterokaryosis &amp;Parasexuality</i> skill development and employability.	<b>7</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Mushroom Cultivation, Lichenology &amp; Mycorrhiza</b> Mushroom cultivation. General account of lichens, reproduction and significance; Mycorrhiza: ectomycorrhiza and endomycorrhiza and their significanceskill development, entrepreneurship and employability.	<b>7</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Plant Pathology</b> Disease concept, Symptoms, Etiology & causal complex, Primary and secondary inoculum, Infection, Pathogenicity and pathogenesis, Koch's Postulates. Mechanism of infection (Brief idea about Pre-penetration, Penetration and Post-penetration), Disease cycle (monocyclic, polycyclic and polyetic). Defense mechanism with special reference to Phytoalexin, Resistance- Systemic acquired and Induced systemic. fungicides- Bordeaux mixture, Lime sulphur, Tobacco decoction,Neem cake & oil	<b>7</b>
<b>VII</b>	<b>Diseases and Control</b> Symptoms , Causal organism, Disease cycle and Control measures of – Early & Late blight of Potato, Brown spot of rice, Black stem rust of wheat, Stem rot of Mustard , Red rot of Sugarcane, Wilting of Arhar, mosaic diseases on tobacco and cucumber, yellow vein mosaic of bhindi; citrus canker, little leaf of brinjal; damping off of seedlings, Disease management: - Quarantine, Chemical, Biological, Integrated pest disease managementskill development, entrepreneurship and employability.	<b>8</b>
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Applied Microbiology</b> Food fermentations and food produced by microbes, amino acids, Production of antibiotics, enzymes, vitamins, alcoholic beverages, organic acid & genetic recombinant vaccines. Mass production of	<b>8</b>

	bacterial biofertilizers, blue green algae, Azolla and mycorrhiza. Plant growth promoting rhizobacteria & biopesticides—Trichoderma sp. and Pseudomonas, Single cell proteins, Organic framing inputs, Microbiology of water, Biopolymers, Bioindicators, biosensors, Bioremediation, Production of biofuels, biodegradation of pollutants and biodeterioration of materials & Cultural skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.	
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**Course outcomes:**

CO1: Develop understanding about the classification and diversity of different microbes including viruses, Algae, Fungi & Lichens & their economic importance to develop skill development and employability.

CO2: Develop conceptual skill about identifying microbes, pathogens, biofertilizers for developing skill and employability.

CO3: Gain knowledge about developing commercial enterprise of microbial products for developing skill and employability.

CO4: Learn host –pathogen relationship and disease management for developing skill and employability.

CO5: Learn Presentation skills (oral & writing) in life sciences by usage of computer of computer & multimedia for developing skill and employability.

CO6: Gain Knowledge about uses of microbes in various fields for developing skill and employability.

CO7: Understand the structure and reproduction of certain selected bacteria algae, fungi and lichens for developing skill and employability.

CO8: Gain Knowledge about the economic values of this lower group of plant community for developing skill and employability.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme**

**Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
CO2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO3	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
CO4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO5	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1

CO6	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
CO7	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
CO8	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	2	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Modern Microbiology (hindi) (hb) ISBN : 9788177543599 Edition : 1Year : 2018 Author : Dr.Purohit SS , Dr. Singh T Publisher : Agrobios (India).
2. Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition.
3. Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case, C.L. (2010). Microbiology: An Introduction, Pearson Benjamin Cummings, U.S.A. 10th edition.
4. Sethi, I.K. and Walia, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi & Their Allies, MacMillan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
5. Aggarwal, S. K. 2009. Foundation Course in Biology, A one books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi.
7. Annie Ragland, 2012. Algae and Bryophytes, Saras Publication, Kanyakumari, India.
8. Basu, A. N. 1993. Essentials of Plant Viruses, Vectors and Plant diseases, New Age International, New Delhi.
9. Chopra. G. L. 1984. A text book of Algae, Rastogi publications, Meerut, India.
10. Desikachari, T. V. 1959. Cyanophyta, ICAR, New Delhi.
11. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
12. Fritsch, R. E. 1977. Structure and Reproduction of Algae, Cambridge University Press, London.
13. Kodo, C.I. and Agarwal, H.O. 1972. Principles and techniques in Plant Virology, Van Nostrand, Reinhold Company, New York.
14. Agrios, G.N. (1997). Plant Pathology, 4th edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Academic Press.
15. Alexopoulos, C.J., Mims, C.W., Blackwell, M. (1996). Introductory Mycology, 4th

edition. Singapore, Singapore: John Wiley & Sons.

16. Sethi, I.K. and Walia, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi and Their Allies. Noida, U.P.: Macmillan Publishers India Ltd.
17. Reven, F.H., Evert, R. F., Eichhorn, S.E. (1992). Biology of Plants. New York, NY: W.H. Freeman and Company.
18. Sharma, P.D. (2011). Plant Pathology. Meerut, U.P.: Rastogi Publication.
19. Webster, J., Weber, R. (2007). Introduction to Fungi, 3rd edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
20. Pandey B.P. 2001. College Botany Volume 1, S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.
21. Pandey. B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
22. Pelzar, 1963. Microbiology, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi
23. Rangaswamy, G. 2009, Disease of Crop Plants in India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
24. Sambamurty. A.V.S.S. 2006, A Text book of Algae, I. K. International Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
25. Sharma, P. D. 2012, Microbiology and Plant Pathology, Rastogi Publication Pvt Ltd., Meerut, India.
26. Singh, R. P. 2007. Microbial Taxonomy and Culture Techniques, Kalyani Publication, New Delhi.
27. Smith. G. M. 1996. Cryptogamic Botany Volume I, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi.
28. Sundar Rajan. S. 2010. College Botany Volume I, Himalaya Publications, Mumbai.
29. Vashishta, B.R. Sinha, A.K. and Singh, V. P. 1991. Algae, S. Chand and Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for B.Sc. Biotech, B.Sc. Microbiology, B.Sc. Agriculture, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Archaeology, B.A. Geology, BAMS.**

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/ NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/ Biotech/ Forestry/ Microbiology/Gardening /biomedical Science).

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

**Other Requisites: Video collection, Books, CDs, Access to On-line resources, Display Charts**

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**

<https://indianculture.gov.in/rarebooks/economic-botany-india>  
<https://community.plantae.org/tags/mooc>  
<https://futurelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-with-plants-in-science>  
<https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=plants>  
<http://egyankos.h.ac.in/handle/123456789/53530>  
<https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology>  
<https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology>  
<https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology>  
<https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology>  
<https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/bacteria/bacteria.html>  
<https://www.livescience.com/53272-what-is-a-virus.html>  
<https://gclambathach.in/lms/Economic%20importance%20of%20Algae.pdf>  
<https://www.slideshare.net/sardar1109/algae-notes-1>  
<https://www.onlinebiologynotes.com/algae-general-characteristics-classification/>  
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/immunology-and-microbiology/fungus>  
<https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/fungi/fungi.html>  
<https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mashroom-culture.pdf>  
<http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=11293>



[p://www.hillagric.ac.in/edu/coa/ppath/lect/plpath111/Lect.%201%20%20Introduction-Pl%20Path%20111.pdf](http://www.hillagric.ac.in/edu/coa/ppath/lect/plpath111/Lect.%201%20%20Introduction-Pl%20Path%20111.pdf)[http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant\\_pathology.pdf](http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant_pathology.pdf)  
<https://www.apsnet.org/edcenter/disimpactmngmnt/topc/EpidemiologyTemporal/Pages/ManagementStrategies.aspx>  
<https://learn.saylor.org/course/view.php?id=23&sectionid=6821><https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/earth-and-planetary-sciences/microscopy>[http://physics.fe.uni-lj.si/students/predavanja/Microscopy\\_Kulkarni.pdf](http://physics.fe.uni-lj.si/students/predavanja/Microscopy_Kulkarni.pdf)<https://lipidnanostructuresgroup.weebly.com/http://zoology4civilservices.wordpress.com/2016/06/18/65/><https://microbenotes.com/laminar-flow-hood/>

**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/</b>		Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>			
Course Code: <b>B040102P</b>		Course Title: <b>Techniques in Microbiology &amp; Plant Pathology</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> The course aims to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concept studied by them in theory course and correlate with experimental observations for developing skill, entrepreneurship and employability.			
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>2/w</b>			
Unit	Topics <u>Topic * (Minimum Any three from each unit depending on facilities)</u>	No. of Lectures	
I	<b>INSTRUMENTS &amp; TECHNIQUES</b> 1. Laboratory safety and good laboratory practices 2. Principles and application of Laboratory instruments- microscope, incubator, autoclave, centrifuge, LAF, filtration unit, shaker, pH meter. 3. Buffer preparation & titration 4. Cleaning and Sterilization of glasswares 5. Preparation of media- Nutrient Agar and Broth 6. Inoculation and culturing of bacteria in Nutrient agar and nutrient broth 7. Preparation of agar slant, stab, agar plate Phenol Coefficient method to test the efficacy of disinfectants for developing skill and employability.	7	
II	<b>BACTERIAL IDENTIFICATION</b> 1. Isolation of bacteria. 2. Identification of bacteria. 3. Staining techniques: Gram's, Negative, Endospore, Capsule and Cell Wall. 4. Cultural characteristics of bacteria on NA. 5. Pure culture techniques (Types of streaking). 6. Biochemical characterization: IMViC, Carbohydrate fermentation test, Mannitol motility test, Gelatin liquefaction test, Urease test, Nitrate reduction test, Catalase test, Oxidase test, Starch hydrolysis, Casein hydrolysis for developing skill and employability.	8	

III	<p><b>MYCOLOGICAL STUDY:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Isolation of different fungi: Saprophytic, Coprophilous, Keratinophilic.</li> <li>2. Identification of fungi by lactophenol cotton blue method. <i>Rhizopus Saccharomyces, Penicillium, Peziza, Ustilago, Puccinia; Fusarium, Curvularia, Alternaria.</i></li> <li>3. <i>Agaricus</i>: Specimens of button stage and full grown mushroom; Sectioning of gills of <i>Agaricus</i>.</li> </ol> <p>Lichens: crustose, foliose and fruticose specimens for developing skill and employability.</p>	8
IV	<p><b>PHYCOLOGY:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Type study of algae and Cyanobacteria – <i>Spirullina, Nostoc</i>. Chlorophyceae - <i>Chlorella, Volvox, Oedogonium, Cladophora, and Chara</i>; Xanthophyceae – <i>Vaucheria</i>; Bacillariophyceae – <i>Pinnularia</i> Phaeophyceae – <i>Sargassum</i> Rhodophyceae - <i>Polysiphonia</i></li> </ol>	7
V	<p><b>EXPERIMENTAL PLANT PATHOLOGY</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Preparation of fungal media (PDA) &amp; Sterilization process.</li> <li>2. Isolation of pathogen from diseased leaf.</li> </ol> <p>Identification: Pathological specimens of Brown spot of rice, Bacterial blight of rice, Loose smut of wheat, Stem rot of mustard, Late blight of potato; Slides of uredial, telial, pycnial &amp; aecial stages of Puccinia, Few viral and bacterial plant diseases for developing skill and employability.</p>	8
VI	<p><b>PRACTICALS IN APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY-1</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Isolation of nitrogen fixing bacteria from root nodules of legumes.</li> <li>2. Enumeration of rhizosphere to non rhizosphere population of bacteria.</li> <li>3. Isolation of antagonistic <i>Pseudomonas</i> from soil.</li> <li>4. Microscopic observations of root colonization by VAM fungi.</li> <li>5. Isolation of <i>Azospirillum</i> sp. from the roots of grasses.</li> <li>6. Isolation of phyllosphere microflora.</li> </ol> <p>Isolation of P solubilizing microorganism for developing skill and employability.</p>	8
VII	<p><b>PRACTICALS IN APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY-2</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Wine production.</li> <li>2. Isolation of lactic acid bacteria from curd.</li> <li>3. Isolation of lipolytic organisms from butter or cheese.</li> <li>4. Immobilized bacterial cells for production of hydrolytic enzymes.</li> <li>5. Enzyme production and assay – cellulase, protease and amylase.</li> <li>6. Immobilization of yeast.</li> <li>7. Isolation of cellulolytic and anaerobic sulphate reducing bacteria.</li> </ol> <p>Isolation and characterization of acidophilic, alkalophilic and halophilic bacteria for developing skill and employability.</p>	8
VIII	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cultivation of <i>Spirulina</i>, &amp; <i>Chlorella</i> in lab for biofuel</li> <li>2. Visit to NAIM, Mau, Varanasi (Kashi)/IMT, Chandigarh for viewing Culture Repository</li> <li>3. Visit to biofertilizers and biopesticides unit to understand about the Unit operation procedures</li> </ol>	6

	4. Mushroom cultivation for Protein Alcohol production. from Sugarcane Juice for developing skill and employability.	
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**Course outcomes:**

Students will be able to understand

CO1: Understand the instruments, technique, lab etiquettes and good lab practices for working in a microbiology laboratory for developing skill and employability.

CO2: Develop skills for identifying microbes and using them for Industrial, Agriculture and Environment purposes for developing skill and employability

CO3: Practical skills in the field and laboratory experiments in Microbiology & Pathology.

CO4: Learn to identify Algae, Lichens and plant pathogens along with their Symbiotic and Parasitic associations.

CO5: Have the knowledge of Gram staining technique for developing skill and employability.

CO6: Gain knowledge on fixation, dehydration, hand sectioning, microtome sectioning.

CO7: Observe and identify the microbes, algae and fungi for developing employability

CO8: Can initiate his own Plant & Seed Diagnostic Clinic Can start own enterprise on microbial product for developing skill and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2
CO2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
CO4	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
CO5	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2
CO6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO7	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
CO8	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1

CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
CO6	2	2	1
CO7	3	1	1
CO8	3	2	1

### Suggested Readings:

1. Practical Botany (Part I) ISBN #:81-301-0008-8 Sunil D Purohit, Gotam K Kukda & Anamika Singhvi Edition:2013 Apex Publishing House Durga Nursery Road, Udaipur, Rajasthan (bilingual)
2. Modern Mushroom Cultivation And Recipes (hindi) (hb) ISBN : 9788177545180 Edition : 01 Year : 2017 Author : Singh Riti , Singh UC Publisher : Agrobios(India)
3. Biofertilizer Production Manual (hindi) (hb) ISBN : 9788177541274 Edition : 01 Year : 2014 Author : Gehlot D Publisher : Agrobios (India) Language : Hindi
4. Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi.
5. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Kodo, C.I. and Agarwal, H.O. 1972. Principles and techniques in Plant Virology, Van Nostrand, Reinhold Company, New York.
7. Madhava Latha, P. 2012, A Textbook of Immunology, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Pandey. B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Sambamurthy. A.V.S.S. 2006, A Text book of Algae, I. K. International Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd.,
10. Singh, R. P. 2007. Microbial Taxonomy and Culture Techniques, Kalyani Publication, New Delhi.
11. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mashroom-culture.pdf>
12. <http://nhb.gov.in/pdf/Cultivation.pdf>
13. [https://www.k-state.edu/fungi/Greeting/Publications\\_files/2006%20Handbook.pdf](https://www.k-state.edu/fungi/Greeting/Publications_files/2006%20Handbook.pdf)
14. Sen, Surjit, Acharya, Krishnendu, Rai, Manjula 2019 IBSN - 978-93-88347-23-5 - Biofertilizers and Biopesticides. Technoworld, kolkatta
15. <http://www.kvkendrapara.org/pdf/Bio%20Fertilizer%20Production%20and%20marketing.pdf>
16. <http://www.gbv.de/dms/tib-ub-hannover/751302945.pdf>
17. Hochman, Gal, Zilberman, David 2014 IBSN-1461493285-Algae Farming and Its Bio-Products Springer
18. Gokare A. Ravishankar , Ranga Rao Ambati 2019 Handbook of Algal Technologies and Phytochemicals Volume II: Phycoremediation, Biofuels and Global Biomass Production Print ISBN:9780367178192
19. Amos Richmond Ph.D., Prof. Emeritus, Qiang Hu Ph.D 2013. Handbook of

Microalgal Culture: Applied Phycology and Biotechnology, Second Edition  
PrintISBN:9780470673898

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for**

B.Sc. Biotech, B.Sc. Microbiology, B.Sc. Agriculture, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Archaeology, B.A. Geology, BAMS.

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/ NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/ Biotech/ Microbiology/biomedical Science.

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-I**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Zoology</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050101T</b>	Course Title: <b>Cytology, Genetics and Immunology</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> Students will understand the structures and purposes of basic components of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, especially macromolecules, membranes, and organelles. Study responses to environmental or physiological changes, or alterations of cell function brought about by mutation for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P: 4-0-0</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>Part A</b>		
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Structure and Function of Cell Organelles I</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plasma membrane: chemical structure—lipids and proteins</li> <li>• Cell-cell interaction: cell adhesion molecules, cellular junctions</li> <li>• Endomembrane system: protein targeting and sorting, endocytosis, exocytosis</li> </ul> <p>Introduction to all national Biologists (Zoologists) who have contributed/contributing to Zoological and Life Sciences as a mark of tribute to ancient and modern biology will be included as part of the Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) for developing skill and employability</p>	<b>6</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Structure and Function of Cell Organelles II</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cytoskeleton: microtubules, microfilaments, intermediate filaments</li> <li>• Mitochondria: Structure, oxidative phosphorylation</li> </ul> <p>Peroxisome and ribosome: structure and function. for developing skill and employability</p>	<b>6</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Nucleus and Chromatin Structure</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structure and function of nucleus in eukaryotes</li> <li>• Chemical structure and base composition of DNA and RNA</li> <li>• DNA supercoiling, chromatin organization, structure of chromosomes</li> </ul> <p>Types of DNA and RNA for developing skill.</p>	<b>8</b>

<b>IV</b>	<b>Cell cycle, Cell Division and Cell Signalling</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cell division: mitosis and meiosis</li> <li>• Cell cycle and its regulation, apoptosis</li> </ul> Signal transduction: intracellular signaling and cell surface receptors, via G-protein linked receptors, JAK-STAT pathway for developing skill and employability.	<b>8</b>
<b>Part B</b>		
<b>V</b>	<b>Mendelism and Sex Determination</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basic principles of heredity: Mendel's laws, monohybrid and dihybrid crosses</li> <li>• Complete and Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Penetrance and expressivity</li> <li>• Genic Sex-Determining Systems, Environmental Sex Determination, Sex Determination in Drosophila, Sex Determination in Humans</li> </ul> Sex-linked characteristics and Dosage compensation for developing skill and employability.	<b>8</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Extensions of Mendelism, Genes and Environment</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extensions of Mendelism: Multiple Alleles, Gene Interaction</li> <li>• The Interaction Between Sex and Heredity: Sex-Influenced and Sex-Limited Characteristics</li> <li>• Cytoplasmic Inheritance, Genetic Maternal Effects</li> <li>• Genomic Imprinting, Anticipation</li> </ul> Interaction Between Genes and Environment: Environmental Effects on Gene Expression, Inheritance of Continuous Characteristics for developing skill and employability.	<b>8</b>
<b>VII</b>	<b>Human Chromosomes and Patterns of Inheritance</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Human karyotype</li> <li>• Chromosomal anomalies: Structural and numerical aberrations with examples</li> <li>• Pedigree analysis</li> </ul> Patterns of inheritance: autosomal dominant, autosomal recessive, X-linked recessive, X-linked dominant for developing skill and employability.	<b>8</b>
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Immune System and its Components</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical perspective of Immunology, Innate and Adaptive Immunity, Structure and functions of different classes of immunoglobulins, Hypersensitivity</li> <li>• Immune system: innate and adaptive immunity, clonal selection, complement system</li> <li>• Humoral immunity and cell mediated immunity</li> <li>• Immunoglobulin and T-cell receptor genes: organization of Ig gene loci, molecular mechanism of generation of antibody diversity</li> </ul> HLA complex: organization, class I and II HLA molecules, expression of HLA genes for developing and employability	<b>8</b>
<b>Course outcomes:</b> The student at the completion of the course will be able to: CO1: Understand the structure and function of all the cell organelles so as to provide entrepreneurship. CO2: Know about the chromatin structure and its location for better development of skills.		



CO3: To be familiar with the basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the grow of an organism and also reproduces to form new organisms and how one cell communicates with its neighboring cells and thus developing entrepreneurship.

CO4: Understand the basic principles of genetics and how genes (earlier called factors) are inherited from one generation to another

CO5: Understand the Mendel's laws and the deviations from conventional patterns of inheritance for skill development.

CO6: Comprehend how environment plays an important role by interacting with genetic factors.

CO7: How to detect chromosomal aberrations in humans and study the pattern of inheritance by pedigree analysis in families for the development of employability.

CO8: To have an in depth understanding about Immune System & its mechanisms for understanding and development of entrepreneurial skills.

### Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme

Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
CO2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
CO3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
CO4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
CO5	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
CO6	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
CO7	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO8	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1

### Suggested Readings:

1. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA(2004).
2. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland(2002).
3. Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press(2000).

5. Lewin B. Genes VIII. Pearson (2004).
6. Watson et al. Molecular Biology of the Gene. Pearson (2004).
7. Thomas J. Kindt, Richard A. Goldsby, Barbara A. Osborne, Janis KubyKuby Immunology. W H Freeman (2007).
8. Delves Peter J., Martin Seamus J., Burton Dennis R., Roitt Ivan M. Roitt's Essential Immunology, 13th Edition. Wiley Blackwell (2017).
9. Shetty Nandini Immunology Introductory Textbook. New Age International. (2005)

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12<sup>th</sup>

**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Zoology</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050102P</b>	Course Title: <b>Cell Biology &amp; Cytogenetics Lab</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> The main Goal of this course is to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concept studied by them in theory course and correlate with experimental observations for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.</p>		
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P: 0-0-4</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To study different cell types such as buccal epithelial cells, neurons, striated muscle cells using Methyleneblue.</li> <li>To study the different stages of Mitosis in root tip of onion.</li> <li>To study the different stages of Meiosis in grasshopper testis.</li> <li>To prepare molecular models of nucleotides, amino acids, dipeptides using bead and stick method.</li> <li>To check the permeability of cells using salt solution of different concentrations for developing skill and employability</li> </ol>	<b>15</b>
<b>II</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To study different mammalian blood cell types using Leishman stain.</li> <li>Determination of ABO Blood group</li> <li>Cell counting and viability test from splenocytes of farm bred animals/cell lines.</li> <li>Enumeration of red blood cells and white blood cells using Haemocytometer for developing skill and employability</li> </ol>	<b>15</b>
<b>III</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Study of mutant phenotypes of <i>Drosophila</i>.</li> <li>Preparation of polytene chromosomes.</li> <li>Study of sex chromatin (Barr bodies) in buccal smear and hair bud cells (Human).</li> <li>Preparation of human karyotype and study the chromosomal aberrations with respect to number, translocation, deletion etc. from the pictures provided.</li> <li>To prepare family pedigrees for developing skill and employability</li> </ol>	<b>15</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Virtual Labs</b>  <a href="https://www.vlab.co.in">https://www.vlab.co.in</a>  <a href="https://zoologysan.blogspot.com">https://zoologysan.blogspot.com</a>  <a href="http://www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab">www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab</a>  <a href="http://www.onlinelabs.in">www.onlinelabs.in</a>  <a href="http://www.powershow.com">www.powershow.com</a></p>	<b>15</b>

**Course Learning outcomes:**

CO1: To use simple and compound microscopes. To prepare slides and stain them to see the cell organelles for developing skill and employability

CO2: To be familiar with the basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the growth of an organism and also reproduces to form new organisms for developing skill and employability

CO3: The chromosomal aberrations by preparing karyotypes for developing skill and employability  
CO4: How chromosomal aberrations are inherited in humans by pedigree analysis in families. The antigen-antibody reaction for developing skill and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):**  
(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

COs/ POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
CO2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
CO3	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
CO4	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA(2004).
2. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
3. Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press(2000).
4. Karp: Cell and Molecular Biology: Wiley (2002). Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman(2004).
5. Thomas J. Kindt, Richard A. Goldsby, Barbara A. Osborne, Janis Kuby Kuby Immunology. WH Freeman (2007).
6. Kesar, Saroj and Vashishta N. (2007). Experimental Physiology: Comprehensive Manual. Heritage Publishers, New Delhi

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12<sup>th</sup>. The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/ Commerce/Science

**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)  
Programme  
Course I  
(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education [TEC-1]</b>		
Course Code: <b>E030101T</b>	Course Title: <b>Development of Education in India</b>	
<b>Rationale:</b>		
<p>The past illuminates the present. Development of education is a narrative of the origin, growth, and development of educational institutions with special reference to aims of education, methods of teaching, curriculum, teacher-taught relations discipline, etc. It helps us to understand how past events shaped the present education system. The problems and challenges which we are facing today are not unique; their roots lie in our previous practices. The study of the development of education provides an opportunity to learn from the past. Hence a systematic study of the development of the education system in India enables us to conduct our personal and professional activities successfully. A critical analysis of educational theories and practices in historical perspectives encourages teachers to solve the contemporary issues/problems of education in the present context for developing skill and employability.</p>		
Credits: <b>6</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>4-1-1</b>		Total Contact Hours: <b>90</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Indian Ethos and Education</b></p> <p>The concept of ethos, the mechanism of the emergence of the collective consciousness (Chitti) from the individual consciousness (Chitta) The Darshan (philosophy) of Indian ethos Major discourses on Indian ethos:</p>	<b>15L+5T</b>

	Jq.;kenso%] vkuksHknzkØrvks;UrqfoJ`r%] IR;af”koalqanje~A Discourses on the spirit of Indian ethos from the ancient period to the contemporary period. Need and significance of the Indian ethos in education for developing.	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Education During the Ancient, Medieval, and British Period</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Characteristics of education of Vedic and Buddhist era with special reference to aims, curriculum, methods, teacher – taught relations, discipline, and educational institutions.</li> <li>• Characteristics of education of Islamic era with special reference to aims, curriculum, methods, teacher – taught relations, educational institutions, and discipline. Major recommendations of Macaulay's Minute-1835, Wood's Dispatch-1854, Hunter Commission-1882, Sadler Commission 1917, Hartog Committee 1929, and Sargent Plan-1944.</li> <li>• Gokhale's Bill and Wardha Scheme of Education.</li> </ul> <p>National Education Movement- 1920-22 to develop skill.</p>	<b>15L+2T</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Main Commissions /Committees on Education in Independent India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recommendations on teacher education, primary education, secondary education, higher education, and vocational Education of the following:</li> <li>• University Education commission- 1948-49</li> <li>• Secondary Education commission-1952-53</li> <li>• Education Commission-1964-66</li> <li>• National Policy on Education- 1986 &amp; Revised NPE - 1992</li> <li>• National Curriculum Framework 2005</li> <li>• National Knowledge Commission Report 2007</li> </ul> <p>National Education Policy- 2020 for developing skill and employability.</p>	<b>15L+4T</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Contemporary Issues in Education</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality, equity, equality, and accessibility in education with special reference to gender, language, region, and caste</li> <li>• Liberalization, privatization, and globalization</li> <li>• Vocationalisation and multidisciplinary approach in education</li> <li>• Sustainable development goals (SDGs) and education</li> <li>• Education for socio-economically disadvantaged groups</li> <li>• Right to Education Act-2009</li> </ul>	<b>15L+4T</b>

	Education and nationalism	
Research Orientation	<p><b>Students will be required to</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prepare a report on the topic 'education as a dynamic side of philosophy'.</li> <li>• Discuss the relevance of educational experiments of Mahatma Gandhi in the present context.</li> <li>• Discuss the role of education in the promotion of national integration and international understanding.</li> <li>• Conduct a field survey to record the views of the public regarding the role of education in national for developing skill, entrepreneurship and employability.</li> </ul>	<b>15P</b>

**Course outcomes:**

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Develop understanding of Indian ethos and its educational importance for developing skill.

CO2: Understand the characteristics, features, strengths, and weaknesses of education in ancient, medieval India and British period for enhancing skill.

CO3: Understand the contribution of various major committees and commissions on education in Independent India for developing skill and employability.

CO4: Develop an understanding of the issues and challenges faced by contemporary education in India to meet local and national needs and thus for developing skill, entrepreneurship and employability.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
CO4	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1

CO4	3	2	1
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**Suggested Readings:**

1. Altekar, A.S. (1934). Education in ancient India. Varanasi: The Indian Book shop.
2. Ghosh, S.C. (1989). Educational policy in India since Warren Hastings. Calcutta: Naya Prakashan.
3. Jaffar, S.M. (1936). Education in Muslim India, Lahore.
4. Kumar, K. (1991). The political agenda of education. Delhi: Sage.
5. Law, N.N. (1916). Promotion of learning in India. London.
6. Mukherjee, R.K. (1960). Ancient Indian education. Delhi: Motilal Banarasi Das.
7. Nurrullah, S., & Naik, J.P. (1951). A student's history of education in India. Bombay: Macmillan.
8. MHRD (2020). National Educational Policy-2020. New Delhi: MHRD.
9. Agnihotri, R. (1994). Adhunikbharteeyshikshasamasyayen aur samadhan. Jaipur: Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy.
10. Chauhan, C.P.S. (1990). Higher education in India. New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.
11. Dash, M. (2004). Education in India: Problems and perspectives. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers.
12. Ghosh, S.C. (2009). The history of education in Modern India. New Delhi: Blackswan Publication.
13. Graves, N. (1990). Teaching for international understanding, peace and human rights. Paris: UNESCO.
14. Joshi, K.L. (1977). Problems of higher education in India. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
15. Kumar, K. (2005): Political agenda of education: A study of colonialist and national Ideas. New Delhi: Sage Publication.
16. Mathur, V.S. (1970). Crucial problems in Indian education. New Delhi: Arya Book Depot.
17. Ministry of Education (1978). Report of the education commission 1964-66. New Delhi: Govt. of India.
18. Mohanty, J. (1987). Education in India. New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications.
19. Mukerji, S.N. (1965). Education in India-today and tomorrow. Baroda: Acharya Book Depot.
20. Pathania, A. (2009). Primary education in India: Programmes and schemes. Shimla: J.M.D. Publication.
21. Rama Jois, M. (1998). Human rights and Indian values. New Delhi: NCTE.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all

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Suggested equivalent online courses:

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Further Suggestions:

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**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)  
Programme  
Course II  
(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education [PS-1]</b>		
Course Code: <b>E030102T</b>	Course Title: <b>Pedagogy of Sciences -1</b>	
<b>Rationale:</b>  Science is the study of phenomena and events around us. To study scientific phenomena, one needs to apply systematic observations and experimentation. To this end, this course aims to prepare student-teachers to meet the challenges in learning, understanding, and observation of scientific phenomena. This course is designed to help student-teachers to develop their knowledge of science, use the findings of the research, and apply their learning to the evaluation and development of appropriate curricula. This course thus requires that student-teachers demonstrate their knowledge, judgment, and skills in teaching science. This course involves the students in a wide range of methods and materials designed to portray the teaching of science as a student-centered experience. This course aims to empower student-teachers to question and challenge their assumptions and belief systems. This course also aims to enable student-teachers to develop observation and experimentation skills to confirm their conceptions and to resolve their quest as well. Besides, this course intends to enable student-teachers to develop an interface of 'science-technology-society-environment' to realize the Sustainable Development Goals 2030 for developing skill and employability		
Credits: <b>3</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>3-0-1</b>		Total Contact Hours: <b>45</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Understanding and Significance of Science</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept: Nature of science, distinguishing science from non-science, trusting science, evolution, and practice of science as a human endeavor, distinguish science from technology and from other ways of knowing the world,</li> <li>• Understanding: science as a process, science as a body of</li> </ul>	<b>10L</b>

	<p>knowledge, evolution of science as a discipline, scientific literacy, scientific thinking, scientific attitude, scientific temper, sources of knowledge in sciences,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Significance: Interdependence between sciences and society, sciences for social, economic, educational, technological, industrial, agricultural, environmental, and sustainable development for the development of skill.</li> </ul>	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Generating and Communicating Scientific Knowledge</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scientific inquiry: Defining the problem, framing research questions, formulating research hypothesis, designing a scientific investigation, methods for data collection</li> <li>• Collection and processing of data: Collecting and recording data, organizing and transforming data into numerical and diagrammatic forms, presenting data in a variety of ways, analyzing and interpreting data, drawing conclusions</li> <li>• Communication: Presenting scientific information, acknowledging sources, communicating scientific information using scientific language, using ICT to access, process, and communicate scientific information for developing skill and employability</li> </ul>	<b>10L</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Knowledge and Curriculum of Sciences</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge: The concept of pedagogical content knowledge (PCK), content knowledge (CK), pedagogical knowledge (PK), technological knowledge (TK), pedagogical content technological knowledge (PCTK), and its implications for teaching.</li> <li>• Curriculum: Sciences and school curriculum, sciences as a discipline in the school curriculum, the curriculum of sciences at the upper primary and secondary level</li> <li>• Pedagogical planning: considerations about the content (curriculum and concepts) and learners (with specific reference to the socio-cultural and developmental context of the learner including special needs) for developing skill and employability</li> </ul>	<b>10L</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Preparing and Planning for Teaching of Science</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding: Relating the concepts of science to contemporary, historical, technological, ethical, environmental, and other societal issues, articulating and interpreting the unifying concepts, ideas, and relationships in physics, chemistry, biology, and/or earth science</li> <li>• Preparing for Teaching: Concept and principles of teaching science, aims and objectives of teaching science at a different level of school education, Bloom's Taxonomy, Modified taxonomy by Anderson-Krathwahl, Science-Technology-Society-Environment (STSE) approach of science teaching</li> </ul>	<b>10L</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Planning and constructing: Unit plans, resource units, audiovisual Materials for developing skill and employability</li> </ul>	
Practicum	<p><b>Students will be required to</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prepare a unit plan.</li> <li>• Organize a science exhibition at a secondary school.</li> <li>• Form a science club and organize events to develop Sciencetechnology-society-environment (STSE) interface.</li> </ul>	<b>5P</b>

### Course outcomes:

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Develop an understanding of the nature, branches and scope of science for developing skill and employability

CO2: Develop understanding of generating and communicating knowledge in science for developing skill and employability

CO3: Understand and explain relation between knowledge and curriculum in sciences.

CO4: Enhance skills of preparing and planning teaching of science so as local needs could be met for developing skill and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/Pos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
CO2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO4	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

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**Suggested Readings:**

1. Chalmers, A. (1999). What is the thing called science? Buckingham, UK: Open University Press.
2. Chiappetta, L. E., & Koballa, R. T. (2010). Science instruction in the middle and secondary schools. USA: Allyn & Bacon.
3. Cobern, W. W. (1998). Socio-cultural perspectives on science education. London: Kluwer Academic Publisher.
4. Driver, R., Squires, A., Rushworth, P., & Wood-Robinson, V. (2006). Making sense of secondary science: Research into children's ideas. London: Routledge Palmer.
5. Kuhn, T. S. (1970). The structure of scientific revolutions. Chicago: University of Chicago
6. Martin R., Sexton, C. Wagner, K., & Gerlorich, J. (1998). Science for all children. USA: Allyn and Bacon.
7. NCERT. (2005). Position paper on teaching of science, national curriculum framework. New Delhi: NCERT.
8. Sears, J., & Sorensen, P. (Eds.). (2000). Issues in science teaching. The Netherlands: Routledge Falmer.
9. Siddiqi and Siddiqi. (2002). Teaching of science today and tomorrow. New Delhi: Doaba House.
10. Sundarajan, S. (1995). Teaching science in middle school: A resource book. Orient Longman: Hyderabad.
11. Turner, T., & Dimatea, W. (1998). Learning to teach science in secondary school. USA: Routledge Publication.
12. UNESCO. (1966). Source book for science teaching. Paris: UNESCO.
13. Vaidya, N. (1999). Science teaching for the 21st century. New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publishers.
14. Wallace, J., & Loudon, W. (Eds.) (2001). Dilemmas of science teaching: Perspectives on problems of practice. London: Routledge.
15. Wellington, J. (2004). Teaching and learning secondary science – contemporary issues and practical approaches. London: Routledge.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all.....

Suggested equivalent online courses:

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Further Suggestions:

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**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)  
Programme  
Course I  
(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>First</b>
Subject: <b>Co-Curricular Course</b>		
Course Code: <b>Z010101T</b>	Course Title: <b>Food, Nutrition and Hygiene</b>	
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>2/w</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures Total=30
<b>I</b>	Concept of Food and Nutrition (a) Definition of Food, Nutrients, Nutrition, Health, balanced Diet (b) Types of Nutrition- Optimum Nutrition, under Nutrition, OverNutrition (c) Meal planning- Concept and factors affecting Meal Planning (d) Food groups and functions of foodfor developing skill.	<b>8</b>
<b>II</b>	Nutrients: Macro and Micro RDA, Sources, Functions, Deficiency and excess of (a) Carbohydrate (b) Fats (c) Protein (d) Minerals Major: Calcium, Phosphorus, Sodium, Potassium Trace: Iron, Iodine, Fluorine, Zinc (e) Vitamins Water soluble vitamins: Vitamin B, C	<b>8</b>

	<p>Fat soluble vitamins: Vitamin A, D, E, K</p> <p>(f) Water</p> <p>(g) Dietary Fibrefor developing skill.</p>	
<b>III</b>	<p>1000 days Nutrition</p> <p>(a) Concept, Requirement, Factors affecting growth of child</p> <p>(b) Prenatal Nutrition (0 - 280 days): Additional Nutrients’ Requirement and risk factors during pregnancy</p> <p>(c) Breast / Formula Feeding (Birth – 6 months of age)</p> <p>(d) Complementary and Early Diet (6 months – 2 years of age) for developing skill and employability.</p>	<b>8</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p>Community Health Concept</p> <p>(a) Common diseases prevalent in the society and its causes</p> <p>(b) National and International Program and Policies for improving Dietary Nutrition</p> <p>c) Nutrition requirement in the following</p> <p>Diabetes</p> <p>Hypertension</p> <p>Obesity</p> <p>Constipation</p> <p>Diarrhea</p> <p>Typhoid</p> <p>(d) Immunity Boosting Foodfor developing skill.</p>	7

**Course outcomes:**

- On completion of this course, learners will be able to:
- CO1: To learn the basic concept of the Food and Nutrition for developing skills.
- CO2: To study the nutritive requirement during special conditions like pregnancy and lactationfor developing skill and employability
- CO3: To learn meal planning.To learn 100 days Nutrition Conceptfor developing skill and employability
- CO4: To study common health issues in the society. To learn the special requirement of food during common illness for enhancing skills.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/Pos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
CO2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO4	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

Suggested equivalent online courses:

<https://www.udemy.com/course/internationally-accredited-diploma-certificate-in-nutrition>

Diploma in Human Nutrition-Revised Offered by Alison

Further Suggestions:.....

**Structure, Syllabus & Evaluation Scheme**  
**B.Ed. Integrated (B.Sc.-B.Ed.) Programme**  
**Course Structure**  
**Semester-II**

Year: First		Semester: Second					
Subject Description	Subject Code	Subject Title (Theory & Practical)	Credits	Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)	University Exam. (UE)		Max. Marks
					Theory	Practical	
<b>Choose any Two Subjects (Core Course) on the Basis of Semester-I</b>							
Physics	B010201T	ThermalPhysics&Semi conductorDevices	04	25	75	--	100
	B010202P	ThermalPropertiesofMatter&ElectronicCircuits	02	25	--	75	100
Chemistry	B020201T	Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry	04	25	75	--	100
	B020202P	Biochemical Analysis	02	25	--	75	100
Mathematics	B030201T	MatricesandDifferential Equations &Geometry	06	25	75	--	100
Botany	B040201T	Archegoniates&Plant Architecture	04	25	75	--	100
	B040202P	Land Plants Architecture	02	25	--	75	100
Zoology	B050201T	Biochemistry and Physiology	04	25	75	--	100
	B050202P	Physiological, Biochemical & Hematology Lab	02	25	--	75	100



<b>Teacher Education</b>							
<b>Course</b>							
Teacher Education Course [TEC-2]	E030201T	Philosophical and Sociological Foundations of Education [TEC-2]	6	25	75	--	100
<b>Elective Course</b>							
Elective Course [EC-1]	TECEC-1	Special Education	6	25	75	--	100
<b>Pedagogy (Vocational Course)</b>							
Teacher Education Course [EWP-1]	E030202P	Engaging with Pedagogies [EWP-1]	3	25	--	75	100
<b>Co-Curricular Course</b>							
Co-Curricular Course [CCC-2]	Z020201	First Aids and Health	2	25	75	--	100
<b>Industrial Training</b>							
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**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate</b>		Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>Second</b>
Subject: <b>Physics</b>			
Course Code: <b>B010201T</b>		Course Title: <b>Thermal Physics &amp; Semiconductor Devices</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes (COs)</b>			
CO1: Recognize the difference between reversible and irreversible processes.			
CO2: Develop skills to Understand the physical significance of thermodynamical potentials.			
CO3: Comprehend the kinetic model of gases w.r.t. various gas laws.			
CO4: Develop skills to Study the implementations and limitations of fundamental radiation laws.			
CO5: Utility of AC bridges.			
CO6: Recognize the basic components of electronic devices.			
CO7: Develop skills to Design simple electronic circuits.			
CO8: Understand the application of various electronic instruments.			
Credits: <b>4</b>			
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>			
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: <b>4-0-0</b>			
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>		
	<b>PART A</b> <b>Thermodynamics &amp; Kinetic Theory of Gases</b>		<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>0<sup>th</sup> &amp; 1<sup>st</sup> Law of Thermodynamics</b> State functions and terminology of thermodynamics. Develop skills to understand the Zeroth law and temperature and its employability. First law, internal energy, heat and work done. Work done in various thermodynamical processes. Enthalpy, relation between $C_p$ and $C_v$ . Carnot's engine, efficiency and Carnot's theorem. Efficiency of internal combustion engines (Otto and diesel).		8
<b>II</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> &amp; 3<sup>rd</sup> Law of Thermodynamics</b> Different statements of second law, Clausius inequality, entropy and its physical significance. Entropy changes in various thermodynamical processes. Third law of thermodynamics and unattainability of absolute zero. Develop skills to understand the Thermodynamical potentials and its employability. Maxwell's relations, conditions for feasibility of a process and equilibrium of a system. Clausius- Clapeyron equation, Joule-Thompson effect.		8
<b>III</b>	<b>Kinetic Theory of Gases</b> Kinetic model and deduction of gas laws. Derivation of Maxwell's law of distribution of velocities and its experimental verification. Degrees of freedom, law of equipartition of energy (no derivation) and its application to specific heat of gases		7

	(mono, di and poly atomic).	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Theory of Radiation</b> Blackbody radiation, spectral distribution, concept of energy density and pressure of radiation. Develop skills to understand the Derivation of Planck's law, deduction of Wien's distribution law, Rayleigh-Jeans law, Stefan- Boltzmann law and Wien's displacement law from Planck's law.	7

<b><u>PART B</u></b>		
<b>Circuit Fundamentals &amp; Semiconductor Devices</b>		
<b>V</b>	<b>DC &amp; AC Circuits</b> Growth and decay of currents in RL circuit. Develop skills to understand the Charging and discharging of capacitor in RC, LC and RCL circuits. Network Analysis - Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems. AC Bridges - measurement of inductance (Maxwell's, Owen's and Anderson's bridges) and measurement of capacitance (Schering's, Wein's and de Sauty's bridges).	6
<b>VI</b>	<b>Semiconductors &amp; Diodes</b> P and N type semiconductors, qualitative idea of Fermi level. Formation of depletion layer in PN junction diode, field & potential at the depletion layer. Qualitative idea of current flow mechanism in forward & reverse biased diode. Diode fabrication. Develop skills to understand the PN junction diode and its characteristics, static and dynamic resistance. Principle, structure, characteristics and applications of Zener, Tunnel, Light Emitting, Point Contact and Photo diodes. Half and Full wave rectifiers, calculation of ripple factor, rectification efficiency and voltage regulation. Basic idea about filter circuits and voltage regulated power supply.	9
<b>VII</b>	<b>Transistors</b> Develop skills to understand the Bipolar Junction PNP and NPN transistors and its employability. Study of CB, CE & CC configurations w.r.t. characteristics; active, cutoff & saturation regions; current gains & relations between them. DC Load Line analysis and Q point stabilisation. Voltage Divider bias circuit for CE amplifier. Qualitative discussion of RC coupled voltage amplifier.	9
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Electronic Instrumentation</b> Multimeter: Principles of measurement of dc voltage, dc current, ac voltage, ac current and resistance. Specifications of a multimeter and their significance. Cathode Ray Oscilloscope: Block diagram of basic CRO. Construction of CRT, electron gun, electrostatic focusing and acceleration (no mathematical treatment). Front panel controls, special features of dual trace CRO, specifications of a CRO and their significance. Applications of CRO to study the waveform and measurement of voltage, current, frequency & phase difference.	6

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs)**

(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2
CO3	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	3
CO4	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	2
CO5	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2
CO6	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
CO7	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2
CO8	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	2

**Co-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)**

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	2	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings****PART A**

1. M.W. Zemansky, R. Dittman, "Heat and Thermodynamics", McGraw Hill, 1997,7e
2. F.W. Sears, G.L. Salinger, "Thermodynamics, Kinetic theory & Statistical thermodynamics", Narosa Publishing House, 1998
3. Enrico Fermi, "Thermodynamics", Dover Publications, 1956
4. S. Garg, R. Bansal, C. Ghosh, "Thermal Physics", McGraw Hill, 2012,2e
5. MeghnadSaha, B.N. Srivastava, "A Treatise on Heat", Indian Press, 1973,5e

**PART B**

1. B.G. Streetman, S.K. Banerjee, “Solid State Electronic Devices”, Pearson Education India, 2015,7e
2. W.D. Stanley, “Electronic Devices: Circuits and Applications”, Longman Higher Education,1989
3. J.D. Ryder, “Electronic Fundamentals and Applications”, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1975,5e
4. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, “Hand Book of Electronics”, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2016,43e

***Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.***

#### **Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links**

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://openlearning.mit.edu/>
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd>
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, <http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx>
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, [https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current\\_he/8](https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8)

**This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects**

Open to all

#### **Course Prerequisites**

Physics in 12<sup>th</sup> / Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup>

#### **Suggested Equivalent Online Courses**

1. Coursera, <https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy>
2. edX, <https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics>
3. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/>
4. Swayam - Government of India, <https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics>
5. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://nptel.ac.in/course.html>

#### **Further Suggestions**

- In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>Second</b>
Subject: <b>Physics</b>		
Course Code: <b>B010202P</b>	Course Title: <b>Thermal Properties of Matter &amp; Electronic Circuits</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes (COs)</b>		
CO1: Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the thermal and electronic properties.		
CO2: Develop skills of Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments.		
CO3: Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight into simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.		
Credits: <b>2</b>	Core Compulsory / Elective	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>	Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: <b>0-0-4</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	<b>Lab Experiment List</b>	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Develop skills to determine the Mechanical Equivalent of Heat by Callender and Barne's method</li> <li>2. Coefficient of thermal conductivity of copper by Searle's apparatus</li> <li>3. Coefficient of thermal conductivity of rubber</li> <li>4. Coefficient of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor by Lee and Charlton's disc method</li> <li>5. Value of Stefan's constant</li> <li>6. Develop skills to understand the Verification of Stefan's law</li> <li>7. Variation of thermo-emf across two junctions of a thermocouple with temperature</li> <li>8. Develop skills to determine the Temperature coefficient of resistance by Platinum resistance thermometer</li> <li>9. Charging and discharging in RC and RLC circuits</li> <li>10. A.C. Bridges: Various experiments based on measurement of L and C</li> <li>11. Resonance in series and parallel RLC circuit</li> <li>12. PN Junction, Zener and LED diode characteristics</li> <li>13. Half wave and full wave rectifiers</li> <li>14. Characteristics of a transistor (PNP and NPN) in CE, CB and CC configurations</li> <li>15. Frequency response of RC coupled amplifier</li> <li>16. Handling of Cathode Ray Oscilloscope (CRO)</li> </ol>	60
	<b>Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link</b>	

**Thermal Properties of Matter:**

Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa

Vidyapeetham

<https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=194>

1. Heat transfer by radiation
2. Heat transfer by conduction
3. Heat transfer by natural convection
4. Develop skills to The study of phase change
5. Black body radiation: Determination of Stefan's constant
6. Newton's law of cooling
7. Lee's disc apparatus
8. Develop skills to understand the Thermo-couple: Seebeck effects

**Semiconductor Devices:**

Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India

<http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/index.html#>

1. Familiarisation with resistor
2. Familiarisation with capacitor
3. Familiarisation with inductor
4. Ohm's Law
5. VI characteristics of a diode
6. Develop skills to understand the Half & Full wave rectification
7. Capacitive rectification
8. Zener Diode voltage regulator
9. BJT common emitter characteristics
10. BJT common base characteristics
11. Studies on BJT CE amplifier
12. RC frequency response

<b>Suggested Readings</b>
1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, “Advanced Practical Physics for Students”, Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962,9e 2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, “Engineering Practical Physics”, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015,1e 3. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, “Practical Physics”, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014,2e
<i>Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.</i>
<b>Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links</b>
1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=194">https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=194</a> 2. Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India, <a href="http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/index.html#">http://vlabs.iitkgp.ernet.in/be/index.html#</a> 3. Digital platforms of other virtuallabs
<b>This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects</b>
Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology
<b>Course Prerequisites</b>
Opted / Passed Semester II, Theory Paper-1 (B010201T)
<b>Suggested Equivalent Online Courses</b>
<b>Further Suggestions</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The institution may add / modify / change the experiments of the same standard in the subject.</li> <li>• The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 6) to be performed by each student per semester from the Lab Experiment List.</li> <li>• The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 3) to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.</li> </ul>



**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme: Certificate in Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry	Year: 1	Semester: II
<b>Subject: Chemistry</b>		
Course Code: <b>B020201T</b>	Course Title: <b>Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry</b>	
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>CO1: Understand classification, nomenclature, preparation and properties of carbohydrates.</p> <p>CO2: Develop skills to learn the synthesis, properties and mechanism of action of proteins.</p> <p>CO3: Learn about constitution, structure, synthesis and biological role of nucleic acids.</p> <p>CO4: Understand the concept of drug discovery, design and development.</p> <p>CO5: Understand the laws of crystallography and determine structure of crystals.</p> <p>CO6: Understand the importance of macromolecules/polymers in day to day life and apply the knowledge in sustainable development.</p> <p>CO7: Learn about the techniques involved in polymerization as well as mechanism and kinetics of polymerization</p> <p>CO8: Learn about the preparation and properties of various kinds of dyes.</p>		
Credits: 4	Elective	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures = 60		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<p><b>Chemistry of Carbohydrates:</b> Classification of carbohydrates, reducing and non-reducing sugars, General Properties of Glucose and Fructose, their open chain structure. Epimers, mutarotation and anomers. Mechanism of mutarotation Determination of configuration of Glucose (Fischer's proof). Cyclic structure of glucose. Haworth projections. Cyclic structure of fructose. Interconversions of sugars (ascending and descending of sugar series, conversion of aldoses to ketoses). Lobry de Bruyn-van Ekenstein rearrangement; stepping-up (Kiliani- Fischer method) and stepping-down (Ruff's &amp; Wohl's methods) of aldoses; end-group-interchange of aldoses Linkage between monosaccharides, structure of disaccharides (sucrose, maltose, lactose) and polysaccharides (starch and cellulose) excluding their structure elucidation. Importance of carbohydrates in development of employability in research and development.</p>	10

<b>II</b>	<p><b>Chemistry of Proteins:</b> Classification of <i>amino acids</i>, zwitter ion structure and Isoelectric point. Overview of primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure of proteins. Determination of primary structure of peptides, determination of N-terminal amino acid (by DNFB and Edman method) and C-terminal amino acid (by thiohydantoin and with carboxypeptidase enzyme). Synthesis of simple peptides (upto dipeptides) by N-protection &amp; C-activating groups and Merrifield solid phase synthesis. Protein denaturation/ renaturation Mechanism of enzyme action, factors affecting enzyme action, Coenzymes and cofactors and their role in biological reactions, Specificity of enzyme action (Including stereospecificity), Enzyme inhibitors and their importance for employability opportunities in different chemical sectors.</p>	1 0
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<b>III</b>	<p><b>Chemistry of Nucleic Acids:</b> Constituents of Nucleic acids: Adenine, guanine, thymine and Cytosine (Structure only), Nucleosides and nucleotides (<b>nomenclature</b>), Synthesis of nucleic acids, Structure of polynucleotides; Structure of DNA (Watson-Crick model) and RNA (<b>types of RNA</b>), Genetic Code, Biological roles of DNA and RNA: Replication, Transcription and Translation</p>	0 5
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Introductory Medicinal Chemistry:</b> Drug discovery, design and development; Basic Retrosynthetic approach. Drug action-receptor theory. Structure-activity relationships of drug molecules, binding role of -OH group, -NH<sub>2</sub> group, double bond and aromatic ring. Synthesis of the representative drugs of the following classes: analgesics agents, antipyretic agents, anti-inflammatory agents (Aspirin, paracetamol); antibiotics (Chloramphenicol); antibacterial and antifungal agents (Sulphonamides; Sulphanethoxazol, Sulphacetamide); antiviral agents (Acyclovir), Central Nervous System agents (Phenobarbital, Diazepam), Cardiovascular (Glyceryl trinitrate), HIV-AIDS related drugs (AZT- Zidovudine)</p>	1 0
<b>V</b>	<p><b>Solid State</b> Definition of space lattice, unit cell. Laws of crystallography – (i) Law of constancy of interfacial angles, (ii) Law of rationality of indices and (iii) Symmetry elements in crystals and law of symmetry. X-ray diffraction by crystals. Derivation of Bragg equation. Determination of crystal structure of NaCl, KCl and CsCl (Laue's method and powder method).</p>	0 5
<b>VI</b>	<p><b>Introduction to Polymer</b> Monomers, Oligomers, Polymers and their characteristics, Classification of polymers : Natural synthetic, linear, cross linked and network; plastics, elastomers, fibres, Homopolymers and Co-polymers, Bonding in polymers : Primary and secondary bond forces in polymers ; cohesive energy, and decomposition of polymers. Determination of Molecular mass of polymers: Number Average molecular mass (M<sub>n</sub>) and Weight average molecular mass (M<sub>w</sub>) of polymers and determination by (i) Viscosity (ii) Light scattering method (iii) Gel permeation chromatography (iv) Osmometry and Ultracentrifuging. <b>Silicones and Phosphazenes</b>–Silicones and phosphazenes as examples of inorganic polymers, nature of bonding in triphosphazenes.</p>	1 0
<b>VII</b>	<p><b>Kinetics and Mechanism of Polymerization</b> Polymerization techniques, Mechanism and kinetics of copolymerization, Addition or chain-growth polymerization, Free radical vinyl polymerization, ionic vinyl polymerization, Ziegler-Natta polymerization and vinyl polymers, Condensation or step growth-polymerization, Polyesters, polyamides, phenol formaldehyde resins, urea formaldehyde resins, epoxyresins and polyurethanes, Natural and synthetic rubbers, Elementary idea of organic conducting polymers.</p>	0 5

<b>VIII</b>	<b>Synthetic Dyes:</b> Colour and constitution (electronic Concept), Classification of dye Chemistry and synthesis of Methyl orange, Congo red, Malachite green, crystalviolet, phenolphthalein, fluorescein, Alizarin and Indigo. Application of dye in development of employability in research and development and at industrial level.	0 5
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**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):**

**(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO4	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO5	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	1
CO6	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1
CO7	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	1
CO8	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3

**Co-Curricular Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	3	2
CO5	3	2	2
CO6	3	3	1
CO7	3	3	1
CO8	3	3	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Davis, B. G., Fairbanks, A. J., *Carbohydrate Chemistry*, Oxford Chemistry Primer, Oxford University Press.
2. Finar, I. L. *Organic Chemistry (Volume 2)*, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
3. Nelson, D. L. & Cox, M. M. *Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry 7th Ed.*, W. H. Freeman.
4. Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L. & Stryer, L. *Biochemistry 7th Ed.*, W. H. Freeman.
5. Morrison, R. T. & Boyd, R. N. *Organic Chemistry*, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
6. Patrick, G. L. *Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry*, Oxford University Press, UK, 2013.
7. Singh, H. & Kapoor, V.K. *Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry*, Vallabh Prakashan, Pitampura, New Delhi, 2012.
8. Atkins, P. W. & Paula, J. de *Atkin's Physical Chemistry Ed.*, Oxford University Press 13(2006).
9. Ball, D. W. *Physical Chemistry* Thomson Press, India (2007).
10. Castellan, G. W. *Physical Chemistry 4th Ed.* Narosa (2004).
11. R.B. Seymour & C.E. Carraher: *Polymer Chemistry: An Introduction*, Marcel Dekker, Inc. New York, 1981.
12. G. Odian: *Principles of Polymerization*, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. Wiley, 2004.
13. F.W. Billmeyer: *Textbook of Polymer Science*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Wiley Interscience, 1971.
14. P. Ghosh: *Polymer Science & Technology*, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 1991

**Note:** For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University

**Suggested online links:**

<http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105124/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/106/105106204/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105034/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103121/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/102/104102016/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106106/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105120/>

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class**

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have Passed Sem-I, Theory paper-1

Suggested equivalent online courses:

Further Suggestions:

**st Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme: <b>BSc BEd</b>		Year: <b>I</b>	Semester: <b>II</b>
Subject: <b>Chemistry</b>			
Course Code: <b>B020202P</b>		Course Title: <b>Biochemical Analysis</b>	
<b>Course outcomes:</b> CO1: Understand the qualitative and quantitative analysis. CO2: Determine qualitative and quantitative information for proteins, amino acids and fats. CC CO3: Determine and extract nucleic acids. CO4: Synthesize drug molecules such as propranolol, aspirin and barbituric acid.			
Credits: 2		Elective	
Max. Marks: 25+75 = 100		Min. Passing Marks: 40	
<b>Practical 60-h</b>			
Unit	Topics		No of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<b>Qualitative and quantitative analysis of Carbohydrates: .</b> 1. Separation of a mixture of two sugars by ascending paper chromatography 2. Differentiate between a reducing/ nonreducing sugar 3. Synthesis of Osazones.		<b>15</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Qualitative and quantitative analysis of Proteins, amino acids and Fats</b> 1. Isolation of protein. 2. Determination of protein by the Biuret reaction. 3. TLC separation of a mixture containing 2/3 amino acids 4. Paper chromatographic separation of a mixture containing 2/3 amino acids 5. Action of salivary amylase on starch 6. To determine the concentration of glycine solution by formylation method. 7. To determine the saponification value of an oil/fat. 8. To determine the iodine value of an oil/fat		<b>20</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Determination and identification of Nucleic Acids</b> 1. Determination of nucleic acids 2. Extraction of DNA from onion/cauliflower		<b>12</b>

<b>IV</b>	<b>Synthesis of Simple drug molecules</b> 1. To synthesize aspirin by acetylation of salicylic acid and compare it with the ingredient of an aspirin tablet by TLC. 2. Synthesis of barbituric acid 3. Synthesis of propranolol	<b>13</b>
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**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):**  
**(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4
CO1	3		2	
CO2	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	2		1
CO4	1	2		

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Furniss, B.S.; Hannaford, A.J.; Smith, P.W.G.; Tatchell, A.R. *Practical Organic Chemistry, 5th Ed.*, Pearson (2012).
2. Mann, F.G. & Saunders, B.C. *Practical Organic Chemistry*, Pearson Education.
3. *Vogel's Qualitative Inorganic Analysis*, Revised by G.Svehla.
4. Vogel, A.I. *A Textbook of Quantitative Analysis*, ELBS. 1986
5. Furniss, B.S.; Hannaford, A.J.; Rogers, V.; Smith, P.W.G.; Tatchell, A.R. *Vogel's Textbook of Practical Organic Chemistry*, ELBS.
6. Ahluwalia, V.K. & Aggarwal, R. *Comprehensive Practical Organic Chemistry*, Universities Press
7. Cooper, T.G. *Tool of Biochemistry*. Wiley-Blackwell(1977).
8. Wilson, K. & Walker, J. *Practical Biochemistry*. Cambridge University Press(2009).
9. Varley, H., Gowenlock, A.H & Bell, M.: *Practical Clinical Biochemistry*, Heinemann,

**Note:** For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University

**Suggestive digital platforms web links**

1. <https://www.labster.com/chemistry-virtual-labs/>
2. <https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences>
3. <http://chemcollective.org/vlabs>

<b>This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class</b>
<b>Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have Opted Sem-II, Theory Paper-1.</b>
Suggested equivalent online courses: .....
Further Suggestions: .....

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>CERTIFICATE</b>	Year: <b>FIRST</b>	Semester: <b>SECOND</b>
Subject: <b>Mathematics</b>		
Course Code:: <b>B030201T</b>	Course Title: <b>Matrices and Differential Equations &amp; Geometry</b>	
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b>  After completing this course, the students will be able to:  CO1 : Perform the matrix operations of addition, multiplication and transposition and express a system of simultaneous linear equations in matrix form. Solve a system of linear equations by row-reducing its augmented form, inverse of a matrix.  CO2 :Solve the problems of Complex number, Function of complex variable, Trigonometric, Exponential, Logarithmic functions.  CO3 :Determine the different types of differential equations their solutions using different methods  CO4 :Use three dimensional geometry to understand different mathematical problems.  CO5 :Study the basic concepts regarding three dimensional geometry for better employability.</p>		
Credits: <b>06</b>	Paper: <b>CoreCompulsory</b>	
Max.Marks: <b>25+75</b>	Min.Pass Marks: <b>40</b>	
TotalNo.of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical(inhoursperweek): <b>6-0-0.</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>No.ofLectures</b>
	<b>PART-A</b> <b>Matrices and Differential Equations</b>	
I	Types of Matrices, Elementary operations on Matrices, Rank of a Matrix, Echelon form of a Matrix, Normal form of a Matrix, Inverse of a Matrix by elementary operations, System of linear homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations, Theorems on consistency of a system of linear equationsfor skill development.	12
II	Eigen values, Eigen vectors and characteristic equation of a matrix, Caley-Hamilton theorem and its use in finding inverse of a matrix, Complex functions and separation into real and imaginary parts, Exponential and Logarithmic functions Inverse trigonometric and hyperbolic functionsfor skill development.	11



III	Formation of differential equations, Geometrical meaning of a differential equation for better understanding of concept, Equation of first order and first degree, Equation in which the variables are separable, Homogeneous equations, Exact differential equations and equations reducible to the exact form, Linear equations.	11
IV	First order higher degree equations solvable for x, y, p, Clairaut's equation and singular solutions, orthogonal trajectories, Linear differential equation of order greater than one with constant coefficients, Cauchy- Euler form for skill development.	11
<b>PART-B: Geometry</b>		
V	General equation of second degree, System of conics, Tracing of conics, Confocal conics, Polar equation of conics and its properties to develop skills.	12
VI	Three-Dimensional Coordinates, Projection and Direction Cosine, Plane (Cartesian and vector form), Straight line in three dimension (Cartesian and vector form) to develop skills.	11
VII	Sphere, Cone and Cylinder to develop skills.	11
VIII	Central conicoids, Paraboloids, Plane section of conicoids, Generating lines, Confocal conicoids, Reduction of second degree equations to develop skills.	11

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	3
CO3	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	2	3	1	1	3	2

**CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	1

CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Stephen H. Friedberg, A.J Insel & L.E. Spence, Linear Algebra, Person
2. B. Rai, D.P. Choudhary & H. J. Freedman, A Course in Differential Equations, Narosa
3. D.A. Murray, Introductory Course in Differential Equations, Orient Longman
4. Suggested digital platform: NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs
5. Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.
6. Robert J.T Bell, Elementary Treatise on Coordinate Geometry of three dimensions, Macmillan India Ltd.
7. P.R. Vittal, Analytical Geometry 2d & 3D, Pearson.
8. S.L. Loney, The Elements of Coordinate Geometry, McMillan and Company, London.
9. R.J.T. Bill, Elementary Treatise on Coordinate Geometry of Three Dimensions, McMillan India Ltd., 1994.
10. Suggested digital platform: NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs
11. Course Books (text/reference) published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities at local levels.

- This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:
- Open to all

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have subject Mathematics in class 12<sup>th</sup>

Suggested equivalent online courses:

Further Suggestions:

(Text marked with \* are for detailed study)

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme /Class: B.Sc. BEd		Year: I	Semester: II Paper-I
<b>Subject: Botany</b>			
Course Code: <b>B040201T</b>		Course Title: <b>Archegoniates and Plant Architecture</b>	
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>After the completion of the course the students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Develop critical understanding on morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Bryophytes to develop skills.</p> <p>CO2: Develop critical understanding on morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Pteridophytes.</p> <p>CO3: Develop critical understanding on morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Gymnosperms.</p> <p>CO4: Understanding of plant evolution and their transition to land habitat.</p> <p>CO5: Understand morphology, anatomy, reproduction and developmental changes therein through typological study and create a knowledge base in understanding the basis of plant diversity, economic values &amp; taxonomy of plants to develop skills.</p> <p>CO6: Understand the meristems and role in plant development; primary structure of root, stem and leaf to develop skills.</p> <p>CO7: Compare normal secondary growth and abnormal secondary growth to develop skills.</p> <p>CO8: Understand the details of external and internal structures of flowering plants to develop skills.</p>			
Credits: <b>4</b>		<b>Core Compulsory</b>	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>4-0-0</b>			
Unit	Topic	Lectures (60hrs)	
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Introduction to Archegoniates &amp; Bryophytes</b></p> <p>Unique features of archegoniates, Bryophytes: General characteristics, adaptations to land habit, Range of thallus organization. Classification (up to family), morphology, anatomy and reproduction of <i>Riccia</i>, <i>Marchantia</i>, <i>Anthoceros</i> and <i>Sphagnum</i>. (Developmental details not to be included). Economic importance of bryophytes to develop skills.</p>	<b>7</b>	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Pteridophytes</b></p> <p>General characteristics, Early land plants (<i>Rhynia</i>). Classification (up to family) with examples, Heterospory and seed habit, stellar evolution, economic importance of Pteridophytes.</p>	<b>8</b>	

III	<p><b>Gymnosperms</b> Classification and distribution of gymnosperms; Salient features of Cycadales, Ginkgoales, Coniferales and Gnetales, their examples, structure and reproduction; economic importance</p>	8
IV	<p><b>Palaeobotany</b> General account of Cycadofilicales, Bennettitales and Cordaitales; Geological time scale; Brief account of process of fossilization &amp; types of fossils and study techniques ; Contribution of Birbal Sahni to develop skills.</p>	8
V	<p><b>Angiosperm Morphology (Stem, Roots, Leaves &amp; Flowers, Inflorescence)</b> Morphology and modifications of roots; Stem, leaf and bud. Types of inflorescences; flowers, flower parts, fruits and types of placentation; Definition and types of seeds.</p>	7
VI	<p><b>Plant Anatomy:</b> Meristematic and permanent tissues, Organs (root, stem and leaf). Apical meristems &amp; theories on apical organization - Apical cell theory, Histogen theory, Tunica - Corpus theory. Secondary growth - Root and stem- cambium (structure and function) annularings, Anomalous secondary growth - <i>Bignonia</i>, <i>Boerhaavia</i>, <i>Dracaena</i>, <i>Nyctanthus</i> to develop skills.</p>	7
VII	<p><b>Reproductive Botany</b> Plant Embryology, Structure of microsporangium, microsporogenesis, , Structure of megasporangium and its types, megasporogenesis, Structure and types of female gametophyte, types of pollination, Methods of pollination, Germination of pollen grain, structure of male gametophyte, Fertilization, structure of dicot and monocot embryo, Endosperm, Doublefertilization, Apomixis and polyembryony to develop skills.</p>	8
VIII	<p><b>Palynology:</b> Pollen structure, pollen morphology, pollen allergy, Applied Palynology: Basic concepts, Palaeopalynology, Aeropalynology, Forensic palynology, Role in taxonomic evidences to develop skills.</p>	7

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):****(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4
CO1		3	2	1
CO2	2		1	2
CO3	3	2	2	
CO4	3		3	2
CO5	3	1	2	3
CO6	2	2	2	
CO7	1	2		3
CO8		3	3	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	2	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:*****Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.***

1. Gangulee H. S. and K. Kar 1992. College Botany Vol. I and II. (New Central Book Agency)
2. Bhatnagar, S.P. and Moitra, A. (1996). Gymnosperms. New Age International (P) Ltd

Publishers, New Delhi, India.

3. Parihar, N.S. (1991). An introduction to Embryophyta. Vol. I. Bryophyta. Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
4. Rashid A (1999) An Introduction to Pteridophyta, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
5. Sharma OP (1990) Textbook of Pteridophyta. MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi.
6. Vashishtha BR, Sinha AK and Kumar A (2010) Botany for Degree Students – Pteridophyta, S. Chand and Company,
7. Vashishtha BR, Sinha AK and Kumar A (2010) Botany for Degree Students – Gymnosperms, S. Chand and
8. Parihar NS (1976) Biology and Morphology of Pteridophytes. Central Book Depot.
9. Bhatnagar SP (1996) Gymnosperms, New Age International Publisher.
10. Pandey BP (2010) College Botany Vol II S. Chand and Company, New Delhi
11. Maheswari, P. 1971. An Introduction to Embryology of Angiosperms. McGraw Hill Book Co., London
12. Bhattacharya et. al. 2007. A textbook of Palynology, Central, New Delhi.
13. Bhojwani, S.S. and S. P. Bhatnagar. 2000. The Embryology of Angiosperms (4th Ed.), Vikas Publishing House.
14. P.K.K. Nair- A textbook of Palynology.
15. Johri, B. M. 1984. Embryology of Angiosperms. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
16. Dutta A.C. 2016. Botany for Degree Students. Oxford University Press.
17. E.J. Eames. Morphology of Vascular Plants, Standard University Press.
18. Dickinson, W.C. (2000). Integrative Plant Anatomy. Harcourt Academic Press, USA.
19. Fahne, A. (1974). Plant Anatomy. Pergamon Press, USA.
20. Evert, R.F. (2006) Esau's Plant Anatomy: Meristems, Cells, and Tissues of the Plant Body: Their Structure, Function and Development. John Wiley and Sons, Inc.

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for B.Sc. Biotech, B.Sc. Forestry, B.Sc. Agriculture, B. Pharma, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Archaeology, B.A. Geology, BAMS**

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>BSc BEd</b>		Year: <b>I</b>	Semester: <b>II</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>			
Course Code: <b>B040202P</b>		Course Title: <b>Land Plants Architecture</b>	
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>CO1: The students will be made aware of the group of plants that have given rise to land habit and the flowering plants. Through field study they will be able to see these plants grow in nature and become familiar with the biodiversity to develop skills.</p> <p>CO2: Students would learn to create their small digital reports where they can capture the zoomed in and zoomed out pictures as well as videos in case they are able to find some rare structure or phenomenon related to these plants to develop skills.</p> <p>CO3: Develop an understanding by observation and table study of representative members of phylogenetically important groups to learn the process of evolution in a broad sense.</p> <p>CO4: Understand morphology, anatomy, reproduction and developmental changes therein through typological study and create a knowledge base in understanding plant diversity, economic values &amp; taxonomy of lower group of plants</p> <p>CO5: Understand the composition, modifications, internal structure &amp; architecture of flowering plants for becoming a Botanist to develop skills..</p> <p>CO6: Describe the morphology and anatomy of the vascular cryptogams and gymnosperms.</p> <p>CO7: Have understanding on evolution and affinities of Pteridophytes.</p> <p>CO8: Have understanding on evolution and affinities of Gymnosperms.</p>			
Credits: <b>2</b>		<b>Core Compulsory</b>	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks:40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>0-0-2</b>			
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures	
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Bryophytes:</b>  Marchantia- morphology of thallus, W.M. rhizoids and scales, V.S. thallus through Gemma cup, W.M. gemmae (all temporary slides), V.S. antheridiophore, archegoniophore, L.S. sporophyte (all permanent slides). Sphagnum- morphology, W.M. leaf, rhizoids, operculum, peristome, annulus, spores (temporary slides); permanent slides showing antheridial and archegonial heads, L.S. capsule and</p>	<b>8</b>	

	protonemato develop skills.	
II	<p><b>Pteridophytes:</b>  <i>Lycopodium</i>: Habit, stem T. S., stobilus V. S.,<i>Selaginella</i>: Habit, rhizophore T. S, stem T. S, axis with strobilus, V .S. of strobilus, Megasporophyll and microsporophyll.<i>Equisetum</i>-Habit, rhizome and stem T .S. and V. S. of strobilus.  <i>Azolla</i> – Habitat &amp; its structure to develop skills.</p>	7
III	<p><b>Gymnosperms</b>  1. Cycas – seedling, coralloid root and coralloid root T. S., T. S. of leaflet and Rachis, micro and mega sporophyll, male cone V. S., micro sporophyll T. S. , entire and V. S. of ovule..Pinus - Branch of indefinite growth, spur shoot, T. S of old stem and needle R . L .SandT. L. S. of stem, male and female cone, V .S. of male and female cone..Ephedra&amp; Thuja -: Habit, stem T. S (young and mature), leaf T. S, male and female strobilus, V. S. of male and female cone, ovule V. S. and seed.</p>	8
IV	<p><b>Palaeobotany &amp; Palynology</b>  1. Morphology of Rhynia and fossils gymnosperms &amp; other groups  2. Visit to Birbal Sahni Institute of Palaeobotany or virtual conference with their scientists to learn fossilization  3. Mark and know about Indian geographical sites rich in plant fossils</p>	6
V	<p><b>Angiosperm Morphology</b>  1. To study of diversity in leaf shape, size and other foliar features.  2. To study monopodial and sympodial branching.  3. Morphology of Fruits  4. Inflorescence types- study from fresh/ preserved specimens  5. Flowers- study of different types from fresh/ preserved specimens  6. Fruits- study from different types from fresh/preserved specimens  7. Study of ovules (permanent slides/ specimens/ photographs)- types (anatropous, orthotropous, amphitropous and campylotropous)  8. Modifications in Roots, stems, leaves and inflorescences to develop skills.</p>	8
VI	<p><b>Plant Anatomy:</b>  Normal &amp; Anomalous secondary thickening - <i>Bignonia</i>, <i>Dracaena</i>, <i>Boerhavia diffusa</i>, <i>Nyctanthus</i>  Study of primary and secondary growth in root and stem of monocots and dicots by section cutting and permanent slides.  Study of internal structure of dicot and monocot leaves. Study of structure of stomata.</p>	8



<b>VII</b>	<b>Reproductive Botany</b> 1. Structure of anther, microsporogenesis and pollen grains 2. Structure of ovule and embryo sac development (through slides). 3. Study of embryo development in monocots and dicots. 4. Vegetative propagation by means of cutting, budding and grafting exercises. 5. Study of seed germination. 6. Study of pollen morphology of the following plants – <i>Hibiscus, Vinca, Balsam, Ixora, Crotalaria, Bougainvillea</i> by microscopic observation. 7. Calculation of pollen viability percentage using in vitro pollen germination techniques.	<b>8</b>
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Commercial Uses and Production technology</b> 1. Azolla production 2. Production technology of Resins 3. Production and propagation of Ornamental Pteris, Cycadales, Coniferales for landscaping. 4. Lab method for qualitative testing/ extraction of Ephedrine, Taxol and Thuja oil.	<b>7</b>

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4
CO1		2	2	3
CO2	2		3	2
CO3	1	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	2
CO5		2	3	1
CO6	2	3	2	
CO7	2	3	3	2
CO8		2	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1

CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	2	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

*Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.*

1. Pandey, BP and Trivedi, P.S. 1997. Botany Vol. I(10th edition). Vikas Publishing House. Pandey, BP; Misra; Trivedi, P.S. 1997. Botany Vol. II. Vikas Publishing House.
2. Pandey, BP and Chadha. 1997. Botany Vol. III. Vikas Publishing House.
3. Santra, SC and Chatterjee. 2005. College Botany Practical Vol. I. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd.
4. Kumar, S and Kashyap. 2003. Manual of Practical Algae. Campus Books International, New Delhi Bendre and Kumar A text book of Practical Botany. Vol I,II., Rastogi Pub. Meerut.
5. Suresh Kumar , Amar Singh Kashyap Manual of Practical Algae.. Campus Books Internet , New Delhi.
6. Santra, SC. 2005. College Botany Practical Vol. II. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd.

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/ NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/ Forestry).

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

**Other Requisites: Microscopes, Stains, Dissection box, Haemocytometer, Specimens, Permanent slides, Autoclave, incubator, Oven, laminar flow cabinet, balance**

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**

- ❖ <https://www.easybiologyclass.com/topic-botany><http://www3.botany.ubc.ca/bryophyte/index.html>
- ❖ [http://ecflora.cavehill.uwi.edu/bio\\_courses/bl14apl/practical\\_3.1.htm](http://ecflora.cavehill.uwi.edu/bio_courses/bl14apl/practical_3.1.htm)<http://mydunotes.blogspot.com/p/botany.html>
- ❖ <http://www.fao.org/3/a-v9236e.pdf><https://iinrg.icar.gov.in/library/nrg/nrg.pdf>
- ❖ [https://agritech.tnau.ac.in/banking/nabard\\_pdf/Azolla%20Cultivation/Model project on Azolla cultivation.pdf](https://agritech.tnau.ac.in/banking/nabard_pdf/Azolla%20Cultivation/Model%20project%20on%20Azolla%20cultivation.pdf)
- ❖ <http://arnoldia.arboretum.harvard.edu/pdf/articles/1977-37-1-propagation-manual-of-selected-gymnosperms.pdf>
- ❖ [https://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs\\_other/wo\\_AgricHandbook730/wo\\_AgricHandbook727\\_153\\_175.pdf](https://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs_other/wo_AgricHandbook730/wo_AgricHandbook727_153_175.pdf)

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

<b>Programme/Class:</b> Certificate	<b>Year:</b> First	<b>Semester:</b> Second
Subject: <b>ZOOLOGY</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050201T</b>	Course Title: <b>Biochemistry and Physiology</b>	
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b>  The student at the completion of the course will learn:  CO1: To develop a deep understanding of structure of biomolecules like proteins, lipids and carbohydrates provide employability and skills.  CO2: How simple molecules together form complex macromolecules better understanding of skill.  CO3: To understand the thermodynamics of enzyme catalyzed reactions for understanding of entrepreneurial skill.  CO4: Mechanisms of energy production at cellular and molecular levels entrepreneurship and employability.  CO5: To understand systems biology and various functional components of an organism skilling of entrepreneurship.  CO6: To acquire the knowledge hormonal disorders for employability.  CO7: To explore the complex network of these functional components for skill development.  CO8: To comprehend the regulatory mechanisms for maintenance of function in the body better understanding of skill.</p>		
<b>Credits:</b> 4		<b>Core:</b> Compulsory
<b>Max. Marks:</b> 25+75		<b>Min. Passing Marks:</b> 40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P:</b> 4-0-0		
Unit	Topics	Total No. of Lectures (60)
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Structure and Function of Biomolecules</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structure and Biological importance of carbohydrates (Monosaccharides, Disaccharides, Polysaccharides and Glycoconjugates)</li> <li>• Lipids (saturated and unsaturated fatty acids, Tri-</li> </ul>	<b>8</b>

	<p>acylglycerols, Phospholipids, Glycolipids, Steroids)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structure, Classification and General properties of <math>\alpha</math>-amino acids; Essential and non-essential <math>\alpha</math>-amino acids, Levels of organization in proteins; Simple and conjugate proteins provide employability and skills.</li> </ul>	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Enzyme Action and Regulation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nomenclature and classification of enzymes; Cofactors; Specificity of enzyme action;</li> <li>• Isozymes; Mechanism of enzyme action;</li> <li>• Enzyme kinetics; Factors affecting rate of enzyme-catalyzed reactions; Derivation of Michaelis-Menten equation, Concept of <math>K_m</math> and <math>V_{max}</math>, Lineweaver-Burk plot; Enzyme inhibition;</li> <li>• Allosteric enzymes and their kinetics; Regulation of enzyme actions</li> </ul>	<b>8</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Metabolism of Carbohydrates and Lipids</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Metabolism of Carbohydrates: glycolysis, citric acid cycle, gluconeogenesis, phosphate pentose pathway</li> <li>• Glycogenolysis and Glycogenesis</li> <li>• Lipids --- Biosynthesis of palmitic acid; Ketogenesis, <math>\beta</math>-oxidation and omega-oxidation of saturated fatty acids with even and odd number of carbon atoms</li> </ul>	<b>8</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Metabolism of Proteins and Nucleotides</b></p> <p>Catabolism of amino acids: Transamination, Deamination, Urea cycle</p> <p>Nucleotides and vitamins</p> <p>Review of mitochondrial respiratory chain, Oxidative phosphorylation, and its regulation for employability.</p>	<b>6</b>
<b>V</b>	<p><b>Digestion and Respiration</b></p> <p>Structural organization and functions of gastrointestinal tract and associated glands</p> <p>Mechanical and chemical digestion of food; Absorption of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals and vitamins;</p> <p>Histology of trachea and lung</p> <p>Mechanism of respiration, Pulmonary ventilation; Respiratory volumes and capacities; Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide in blood</p> <p>Respiratory pigments, Dissociation curves and the factors influencing it; Control of respiration for understanding of entrepreneurial skill.</p>	<b>7</b>

<b>VI</b>	<p><b>Circulation and Excretion</b>  Components of blood and their functions  Haemostasis: Blood clotting system, Blood groups: Rh factor, ABO and MN  Structure of mammalian heart  Cardiac cycle; Cardiac output and its regulation, Electrocardiogram, Blood pressure and its regulation  Structure of kidney and its functional unit; Mechanism of urine formation for entrepreneurship.</p>	<b>8</b>
<b>VII</b>	<p><b>Nervous System and Endocrinology</b>  Structure of neuron, resting membrane potential  Origin of action potential and its propagation across the myelinated and unmyelinated nerve fibers  Types of synapse  Endocrine glands - pineal, pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, pancreas, adrenal; hormones secreted by them  Classification of hormones; Mechanism of Hormone action for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.</p>	<b>8</b>
<b>VIII</b>	<p><b>Muscular System</b>  Histology of different types of muscle; Ultra structure of skeletal muscle; Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction; Characteristics of muscle twitch; Motor unit, summation and tetanus for skill development and employability.</p>	<b>7</b>

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

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COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	1
CO3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2
CO4	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	1
CO5	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3
CO6	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	1
CO7	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	2
CO8	3	1	2	3	2	1	4	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)  
(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	3	1
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	1	3	3
CO5	3	1	2
CO6	1	3	1
CO7	3	1	1
CO8	2	1	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Nelson&Cox:Lehninger’sPrinciplesofBiochemistry:McMillan(2000)
2. Zubayet *al*: Principles of Biochemistry: WCB(1995)
3. Voet&Voet: Biochemistry Vols 1 & 2: Wiley(2004)
4. Murray*etal*:Harper’sIllustratedBiochemistry:McGrawHill(2003)ElliottandElliott:
5. Biochemistry and Molecular Biology: Oxford University Press
6. Guyton,A.C.&Hall,J.E.TextbookofMedicalPhysiology.XIEdition.HercourtAsiaPT ELtd./W.B. Saunders Company.(2006).
7. Tortora,G.J.&Grabowski,S.  
PrinciplesofAnatomy&Physiology.XIEditionJohnWiley&sons (2006).
8. Christopher D. Moyes, Patricia M. Schulte. Principles of Animal Physiology. 3rd Edition, Pearson Education (2016).
9. Hill, Richard W., et al. Animal physiology. Vol. 2. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates,(2004).
10. Chatterjee C C Human Physiology Volume 1 & 2. 11th edition. CBS Publishers(2016).

**Course Books published in Hindi must be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges**

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12<sup>th</sup>

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

<b>Programme/Class:</b> Certificate/BSc BEd	<b>Year:</b> First	<b>Semester:</b> Second
<b>Subject: ZOOLOGY</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050202P/R</b>	Course Title: <b>Physiological, Biochemical &amp; Hematology Lab</b>	
<b>Course outcomes:</b> The student at the completion of the course will be able to: CO1: Understand the structure of biomolecules like proteins, lipids and carbohydrates CO2: Perform basic hematological laboratory testing, CO3: Distinguish normal and abnormal hematological laboratory findings to predict the diagnosis of hematological disorders and diseases.		
<b>Credits: 2</b>		<b>Core: Compulsory</b>
<b>Max. Marks: 25+75</b>		<b>Min. Passing Marks: 40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P: 0-0-4</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Total No. of Lectures (60)</b>
<b>I</b>	1. Estimation of haemoglobin using Sahli's haemoglobinometer 2. Preparation of haemin and haemochromogen crystals 3. Recording of blood pressure using a sphygmomanometer 4. Recording of blood glucose level by using glucometer 5. Preparation of molecular models of amino acids, dipeptides etc to develop skills.	<b>15</b>
<b>II</b>	1. Study of permanent slides of Mammalian skin, Cartilage, Bone, Spinal cord, Nerve cell, Pituitary, Pancreas, Testis, Ovary, Adrenal, Thyroid and Parathyroid 2. Recording of simple muscle twitch with electrical stimulation (or Virtual) 3. Demonstration of the unconditioned reflex action (Deep tendon reflex such as knee jerk reflex)	<b>15</b>



<b>III</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ninhydrin test for <math>\alpha</math>-aminoacids.</li> <li>2. Benedict's test for reducing sugar and iodine test for starch.</li> <li>3. Test for sugar and acetone in urine.</li> <li>4. Qualitative tests of functional groups in carbohydrates, proteins and lipids.</li> <li>5. Paper chromatography of aminoacids.</li> <li>6. Action of salivary amylase under optimum conditions. to develop skills.</li> </ol>	<b>15</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Virtual Labs</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.vlab.co.in">https://www.vlab.co.in</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://zoologysan.blogspot.com">https://zoologysan.blogspot.com</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab">www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://www.onlinelabs.in">www.onlinelabs.in</a></li> <li>5. <a href="http://www.powershow.com">www.powershow.com</a></li> <li>6. <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu">https://vlab.amrita.edu</a></li> <li>7. <a href="https://sites.dartmouth.edu">https://sites.dartmouth.edu</a></li> </ol>	<b>15</b>
<p><b>Suggested Readings:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cox, M. and Nelson, D.L. (2008). Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry, V Edition, W.H Freeman and Co., New York.</li> <li>2. Berg, J.M., Tymoczko, J.L. and Stryer, L. (2007). Biochemistry, VI Edition, W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.</li> <li>3. Guyton, A.C. &amp; Hall, J.E. (2006). Textbook of Medical Physiology. XI Edition. Harcourt Asia PTE Ltd./W.B. Saunders Company.</li> <li>4. Tortora, G.J. &amp; Grabowski, S. (2006). Principles of Anatomy &amp; Physiology. XI Edition John Wiley &amp; sons</li> <li>5. Victor P. Eroschenko. (2008). di Fiore's Atlas of Histology with Functional correlations. XII Edition. Lippincott W. &amp; Wilkins.</li> <li>6. Arey, L.B. (1974). Human Histology. IV Edition. W.B. Saunders.</li> <li>7. Kesar, Saroj and Vashishta N. (2007). Experimental Physiology: Comprehensive Manual. Heritage Publishers, New Delhi</li> </ol> <p><b>Course Books published in Hindi must be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges</b></p> <p><b>Course prerequisites:</b> To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12<sup>th</sup> The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/Commerce/Science</p>		

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>Second</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education [TEC-2]</b>		
Course Code: <b>E030201T</b>	Course Title: <b>Philosophical and Sociological Foundations of Education</b>	
<p><b>Rationale:</b></p> <p>Knowledge of Philosophy is indispensable to understand other disciplines since questions such as the concept, nature, and its relation to other disciplines are philosophical. Philosophy provides an understanding of a vision of life. It also helps to understand the world and our place within it. Philosophy aims to train our judgment through systematic analysis and critical thinking. It is a systematic reflection of reason and reality. Hence, Philosophical foundations provide us a good understanding to deal with the issues of education. Teaching exists in a social climate because students come into the classroom with various social values and beliefs. In this situation, the teacher must understand the social problems and social needs of the students. Hence the teacher has to have some understanding of Sociology to deal with social as well as educational problems to provide the employability &amp; skills,</p>		
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>After the completion of this course, the students will be able to</p> <p>CO1: Develop understanding of concept and branches of philosophy develops skills.</p> <p>CO2: Gain knowledge of educational implications of western and Indian schools of philosophy to develop the skills.</p> <p>CO3: Discuss the contributions of prominent educational thinkers to education for raising the qualities of entrepreneurship.</p> <p>CO4: Describe sociological perspectives of education to meet local needs and develop the skills and entrepreneurship.</p>		
Credits: <b>6</b> Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Core Compulsory Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>4-1-1</b>		Total Contact Hours: <b>90</b>

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Introduction</b></p> <p>Meaning, nature, importance, and branches of philosophy which develops the knowledge and skills.</p> <p>Relationship between philosophy and education</p> <p>Concept of truth, welfare, and beauty according to Indian philosophy for skill development.</p> <p>Philosophy of education-Concept, nature, scope, and need</p> <p>Philosophical aims of education for raising the qualities of entrepreneurship.</p>	<b>15L+5T</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Indian and Western Schools of Philosophy</b></p> <p>Vedant and Buddhism With special reference to with special reference to aims, curriculum, methods, teacher – taught relations, discipline</p> <p>Idealism, naturalism, and pragmatism with special reference to aims, curriculum, methods, teacher – taught relations, discipline</p> <p>Contribution of Indian and western schools of philosophy to the current education system to develop the skills.</p>	<b>15L+2T</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Prominent Indian Educational Thinkers</b></p> <p>Vivekananda, Aurobindo, Mahatma Gandhi, Rabindranath Tagore</p>	<b>15L+4T</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Education and Socialization</b></p> <p>Sociology and education, sociology of education</p> <p>Education as an agent of socialization and social change</p> <p>Social stratification and the role of education in social mobility</p> <p>Constitutional Provisions for education and the role of education in fulfillment of the constitutional promise of freedom, equality, justice, and fraternity for better skilling of entrepreneurship.</p> <p>Role of education in promoting national integration and international understanding.</p>	<b>15L+4T</b>
Practicum	<p><b>Students will be required to</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organize a debate on the topic ‘what can we learn from ancient Indian education system to improve present system of education’.</li> <li>• Prepare a detailed note about any prominent education center during the Buddhist period.</li> </ul>	<b>15P</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Survey to assess the awareness of the public regarding 'Right to Education Act -2009' and prepare a report highlighting the main findings.</li> <li>• Compare NEP-2020 and NPE 1986 on different parameters and give a presentation.</li> </ul>	
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**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	3
CO2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	1

**Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	3	1
CO2	3	3	1
CO3	3	3	1
CO4	3	2	1

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Bayles, E.E. (1971). Pragmatism in education. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.
2. Brubacher, J.S. (1939). Modern philosophies of education. New York: Mc-Graw Hill.
3. Butler, J.D. (1968). The four philosophies and their practices in education. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.
4. Dewey, J. (1921). Reconstruction in philosophy. London: University of London Press.
5. Oad, L.K. (1979). Shiksha ki darshnik prishthbhumii. Jaipur: Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy.
6. Pandey, R.S. (1995). Shiksha darshan. Agra: Vinod Pustak Mandir.
7. Radha Krishanan, S. (2002). Indian philosophy, Vol. I & II. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Dewey, J. (1916). Democracy and education.
9. Durkheim, E. (1956). Education and society. New York: The Free Press.

10. Lal, R.B. (1993.). Shiksha keDarshnik aur samaj shastriyasiddhant. Meerut: RastogiPublication.
11. Mathur, S.S. (2008). Shiksha siddhant. Agra: Vinod Pustak Mandir.
12. Rao, M.S.A. (1967). Paper in the sociology of education. New Delhi: NCERT.
13. Shukla S. & Kumar, K. (1985). Sociological perspective in education. Delhi: ChanakyaPublication.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all.....

Suggested equivalent online courses:.....

Further Suggestions:.....

## **1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**

### **B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**

#### **Programme**

#### **Course I**

#### **(Theory)**

### **TECEC-1; SPECIAL EDUCATION**

#### **Course Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to familiarize students ensure that children are safe and cared for, that their social and emotional needs are met and supported and that they have required support necessary for them to reach their true academic potential.

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit I**

Special Education, Concept, Nature, Objectives and types of special education to provide employability. Various issues and trends in special education, Historical perspective of special education, Legislation and policies regarding special education in India for skill development.

##### **Unit II**

Education of Mental Retarded, Meaning and Characteristics of the mentally Retarded; Educable teaching strategies of the mentally retarded; Enrichment remedial and prevention programmes; mental hygiene as remediation.

Education of the visually impaired, Meaning and Characteristics, Degree of impairment, Etiology and prevention, educational programmes to develop the skills.

##### **Unit III**

Education of the hearing impaired, Meaning, Characteristics, Degree of impairment, Etiology and prevention, educational programmes.

Education of the Learning Disabled or orthopedically handicapped, Meaning, types, Characteristics and educational programmes for enhancing skills and employability.

##### **Unit IV**

Education for Gifted and Creative Children, Meaning & characteristics, Creative and identification process and Educational programmes

Education of juvenile Delinquent children, Meaning, characteristics, identification and Educational programmes for inculcating skills and employability.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, students will be able to:

CO1: Develop understanding of concept, objectives and historical perspectives of special education to provide employability.

CO2: Comprehend role of education for children with mental retardation to develop the skills.

CO3: Gain understanding of role of education for children with hearing impairment to develop the skills.

CO4: Enhance knowledge of education for gifted and creative children for raising the knowledge and skills to meet their local and national needs.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):**  
**(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	1
CO2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
CO3	1	2	1	3	2	2	3	3
CO4	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	3

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3.2.1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	2
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	1	2

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Dessent, T, 'Making the Ordinary School Special', The Farmer Press, London.
2. John S.W. and Merasky, 'Learning Disabilities', Allyne and Bacon.
3. Naryan J (2003), 'Educating Children with Learning Problem in Regular Schools,' N.M.H. Sikandrabad.
4. Overton T., 'Assessment in Special Education'. An Applied Approach', Mcmillan, New Delhi.
5. Panda, K.C., 'Education of Exceptional Children', Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
6. Panda, R.S. and Advani, 'Perspective in Disabilities and Rehabilitation', Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Peshwaria R. and Verma V., 'Behaviour of retarded children, A Manual for Teacher', N/MH, Sikandrabad.

**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>Second</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education [EWP-1]</b>		
Course Code: <b>E030202P</b>	Course Title: <b>Engaging with Pedagogies-1</b>	
<b>Rationale:</b>		
<p>This course will help the students in visualizing and practicing teaching in different situations. This course will support the students in planning and practicing pedagogies theoretically learned and discussed in discipline-specific pedagogy course-1. This course will offer students various opportunities to analyze, plan, and design need-based tools and techniques for instructional use as a prospective teacher.</p>		
Credits: <b>3</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>0-0-3</b>		Total Contact Hours: <b>45</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>Practicum</b>	<p><b>Every student will be required to perform the following activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyze the secondary school curriculum of at least two educational boards, and prepare a report based on its critical appraisal of five parameters</li> <li>• Design and develop five unit plans based on prescribed secondary school curriculum related to his/her discipline.</li> <li>• Design and develop five lesson plans each, from both the courses, based on the topics taught to you by your teachers.</li> <li>• Plan, prepare, and identify traditional and online audio-visual materials helpful in the teaching of your subjects at the secondary level.</li> <li>• Design and develop an achievement test related to your subject</li> </ul>	<b>45P</b>
<b>Course outcomes:</b>		



After the completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Analyze the secondary school curriculum from various perspective to develop the skills.

CO2: Design and develop unit and lesson plans to develop the skills.

CO3: Design and identify relevant audio-visual materials for classroom teaching to develop the skills.

CO4:Design and develop achievement tests related to their subjects to develop the skills.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Costa, A.L. (2001). Developing Minds: A resource book for teaching thinking. Alexandria,VA, USA: Association for Supervision & Curriculum Development.
2. Freire, P. (1972). Pedagogy of the oppressed. New York: Herder and Herder.
3. Lang, J.M. (2016). Small teaching: Everyday lessons from the science of learning. SanFrancisco: Jossey-Bass.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all

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Suggested equivalent online courses:

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Further Suggestions:

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**1<sup>st</sup> Year, Semester-II**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Certificate/ BSc.-B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>First</b>	Semester: <b>Second</b>
Subject: <b>Co-Curricular Course</b>		
Course Code: <b>Z020201</b>	Course Title: <b>First Aids and Health</b>	
Credits: <b>2</b>	Core Compulsory	
<p><b>Course outcomes :</b></p> <p>On completion of this course, learners will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Learn the skill needed to assess the ill or injured person, provide CPR to infants, children and adults.</p> <p>CO2: Learn the skills to handle emergency child birth, Basic sex education help young people navigate thorny questions responsibly and with confidence and Sexual desire is a healthy drive.</p> <p>CO3: It's a deep, powerful instinct at the core of our survival as a species. Help to understand natural changes of adolescence.</p> <p>CO4: Learn the skills to identify Mental Health status and Psychological First Aid.</p>		
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>2/w</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures Total= 15 Theory+ 30 Practical
<b>I</b>	<p><b>A. Basic First Aid</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aims of first aid &amp; First aid and the law.</li> <li>• Dealing with an emergency, Resuscitation (basic CPR).</li> </ul>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recovery position, Initial top to toe assessment.</li> <li>• Hand washing and Hygiene</li> <li>• Types and Content of a First aid Kit</li> </ul> <p><b>B. <i>First AID Technique for development of skills.</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dressings and Bandages.</li> <li>• Fast evacuation techniques (single rescuer).</li> <li>• Transport techniques.</li> </ul> <p><b>C. <i>First aid related with respiratory system</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of Respiration.</li> <li>• No breathing or difficult breathing, Drowning, Choking, Strangulation and hanging,</li> <li>• Swelling within the throat, Suffocation by smoke or gases and Asthma.</li> </ul> <p><b>D. <i>First aid related with Heart, Blood and Circulation</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of The heart and the blood circulation.</li> <li>• Chest discomfort, bleeding.</li> </ul> <p><b>D. <i>First aid related with Wounds and Injuries to develop skills.</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Type of wounds, Small cuts and abrasions</li> <li>• Head, Chest, Abdominal injuries</li> <li>• Amputation, Crush injuries, Shock</li> </ul> <p><b>E. <i>First aid related with Bones, Joints Muscle related injuries</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of The skeleton, Joints and Muscles.</li> <li>• Fractures (injuries to bones).</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;">2 (Theory)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">10 (Practical)</p>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>F. <i>First aid related with Nervous system and Unconsciousness</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of the nervous system.</li> <li>• Unconsciousness, Stroke, Fits – convulsions – seizures, Epilepsy.</li> </ul> <p><b>G. <i>First aid related with Gastrointestinal Tract</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of The gastrointestinal system.</li> <li>• Diarrhea, Food poisoning.</li> </ul> <p><b>H. <i>First aid related with Skin, Burns</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of The skin.</li> <li>• Burn wounds, Dry burns and scalds (burns from fire, heat and</li> </ul>	

	<p>steam).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electrical and Chemical burns, Sun burns, heat exhaustion and heatstroke.</li> <li>• Frost bites (cold burns), Prevention of burns, Fever and Hypothermia.</li> </ul> <p><b><i>I. First aid related with Poisoning</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poisoning by swallowing, Gases, Injection, Skin</li> </ul> <p><b><i>J. First aid related with Bites and Stings</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animal bites, Snake bites, Insect stings and bites</li> </ul> <p><b><i>K. First aid related with Sense organs</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basic of Sense organ.</li> <li>• Foreign objects in the eye, ear, nose or skin.</li> <li>• Swallowed foreign objects.</li> </ul> <p><b><i>L. Specific emergency satiation and disaster management for enhancing the knowledge and skills.</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Emergencies at educational institutes and work</li> <li>• Road and traffic accidents.</li> <li>• Emergencies in rural areas.</li> <li>• Disasters and multiple casualty accidents.</li> <li>• Triage.</li> </ul> <p><b><i>M. Emergency Child birth</i></b></p>	<p>2</p> <p>(Theory)</p> <p>10</p> <p>(Practical)</p>
<b>III</b>	<p><b><i>Basic Sex Education</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overview, ground rules, and a pre-test</li> <li>• Basics of Urinary system and Reproductive system.</li> <li>• Male puberty — physical and emotional changes</li> <li>• Female puberty — physical and emotional changes</li> <li>• Male-female similarities and differences</li> <li>• Sexual intercourse, pregnancy, and childbirth</li> <li>• Facts, attitudes, and myths about LGBTQ+ issues and identities</li> <li>• Birth control and abortion</li> <li>• Sex without love — harassment, sexual abuse, and rape</li> <li>• Prevention of sexually transmitted diseases.</li> </ul>	<p>9</p> <p>(Theory)</p>
<b>IV</b>	<p>Mental Health and Psychological First Aid for entrepreneurship development.</p>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is Mental Health First Aid?</li> <li>• Mental Health Problems in the India</li> <li>• The Mental Health First Aid Action Plan</li> <li>• Understanding Depression and Anxiety Disorders</li> <li>• Crisis First Aid for Suicidal Behavior&amp; Depressive symptoms</li> <li>• What is Non-Suicidal Self-Injury?</li> <li>• Non-crisis First Aid for Depression and Anxiety</li> <li>• Crisis First Aid for Panic Attacks, Traumatic events</li> <li>• Understanding Disorders in Which Psychosis may Occur</li> <li>• Crisis First Aid for Acute Psychosis</li> <li>• Understanding Substance Use Disorder</li> <li>• Crisis First Aid for Overdose, Withdrawal</li> <li>• Using Mental Health First Aid</li> </ul>	<p>2 (Theory)</p> <p>10 (Practical)</p>
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**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	1
CO2	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
CO3	1	3	1	3	1	1	2	2
CO4	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):**

	Skill Development	Employability.	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	1	2

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Indian First Aid Manual-<https://www.indianredcross.org/publications/FA-manual.pdf>
2. Red Cross First Aid/CPR/AED Instructor Manual
3. <https://mhfa.com.au/courses/public/types/youthedition4>
4. Finkelhor, D. (2009). The prevention of childhood sexual abuse. Durham, NH: Crimes against Children Research Center.
5. [www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/CV192.pdf](http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/CV192.pdf)

6. Kantor L. & Levitz N. (2017). Parents' views on sex education in schools: How much do Democrats and Republicans agree? PLoSONE, 12 (7): e0180250.
7. Orenstein, P. (2016). Girls and sex: Navigating the complicated new landscape. New York, NY: Harper.
8. Schwiegershausen, E. (2015, May 28). The Cut. [www.thecut.com/2015/05/most-women-are-catcalled-before-they-turn-17.html](http://www.thecut.com/2015/05/most-women-are-catcalled-before-they-turn-17.html)
9. Wiggins, G. & McTighe, J. (2008). Understanding by design. Alexandria, VA: ASCD.
10. <https://marshallmemo.com/marshall-publications.php#8>

Suggested equivalent online courses:

- <https://www.redcross.org/take-a-class/first-aid/first-aid-training/first-aid-online>
- <https://www.firstaidforfree.com/>
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/psychological-first-aid>
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/mental-health>

Further Suggestions:.....

## SEMESTER-III

<b>Courses</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Code</b>
Core Courses (Subjects)	<b>2</b>	CC1-3, CC2-3
Teacher Education Courses	<b>1</b>	TEC-3
Pedagogy Courses	<b>1 (Choose anyone)</b>	PS-2/PSS-2/PL-2
Co-Curricular Course	<b>1</b>	CCC-3
Elective Course	<b>1 (either in III or IV Semester)</b>	EC-2

**Note:** Course name, content, credits, and assessment scheme of CC1-3, CC2-3, CCC-3, and EC-2 will be as per the new proposed syllabus of UGprograms of Science/Arts Streams.

**Structure, Syllabus & Evaluation Scheme**  
**B.Ed. Integrated (B.Sc.-B.Ed.) Programme**  
**Course Structure**  
**Semester-III**

Year: Second		Semester: Third					
Subject Description	Subject Code	Subject Title (Theory & Practical)	Credits	Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)	University Exam(UE)		Max. Marks
					Theory	Practical	
<b>Choose any Two Subjects (Core Course) on the Basis of Semester-II</b>							
Physics	B010301T	Electromagnetic Theory & Communication Systems	04	25	75	-	100
	B010302P	Demonstrative Aspects of Electricity & Magnetism	02	25	--	75	100
Chemistry	B020301T	Chemical Dynamics & Coordination Chemistry	04	25	75	--	100
	B020302P	Physical Analysis	02	25	--	75	100
Mathematics	B030301T	Algebra & Mathematical Methods	06	25	75	--	100
Botany	B040301T	Flowering Plants Identification & Aesthetic Characteristics	04	25	75	--	100
	B040302P	Plant Identification technology	02	25	--	75	100
Zoology	B050301T	Molecular Biology, Bioinstrumentation & Biotechniques	04	25	75	--	100
	B050302P	Bioinstrumentation & Molecular Biology Lab	02	25	--	75	100



<b>Teacher Education Course</b>							
Teacher Education Course [TEC-3]	E030301T	Psychological Foundations of Education [TEC-3]	6	25	75	--	100
<b>Pedagogy (Vocational Course)</b>							
Teacher Education Course [PS-2]	E030302T	Pedagogy of Sciences -2	3	25	75	--	100
<b>Co-Curricular Course</b>							
Co-Curricular Course [CCC-3]		Human Value And Environment studies	2	25	75	--	100
<b>Industrial Training</b>							
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**2<sup>nd</sup>Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
<b>Subject: Physics</b>			
Course Code: <b>B010301T</b>		Course Title: <b>Electromagnetic Theory &amp; Communication Systems</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> In this course student will be concerned with the disciplines of electromagnetic theory is basic to all other branches of physics. This course provides students with a working knowledge of optical physics, including diffraction and polarisation, laser physics.			
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory / Elective	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks:40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: <b>4-0-0</b>			
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>		<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b><u>PART A</u></b>			
<b>Electromagnetic Theory</b>			
	<b>Electrostatics</b>		
<b>I</b>	Develop skills to understand the Electric charge & charge densities, electric force between two charges. General expression for Electric field in terms of volume charge density (divergence & curl of Electric field), general expression for Electric potential in terms of volume charge density and Gauss law (applications included). Study of electric dipole. Electric fields in matter, polarization, auxiliary field <b>D</b> (Electric displacement), electric susceptibility and permittivity.		8
	<b>Magnetostatics</b>		
<b>II</b>	Electric current & current densities, magnetic force between two current elements. General expression for Magnetic field in terms of volume current density (divergence and curl of Magnetic field), General expression for Magnetic potential in terms of volume current density and Ampere's circuital law (applications included). Study of magnetic dipole (Gilbert & Ampere model). Develop skills to understand the Magnetic fields in matter, magnetization, auxiliary field <b>H</b> , magnetic susceptibility and permeability.		8
	<b>Time Varying Electromagnetic Fields</b>		
<b>III</b>	Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction and Lenz's law. Displacement current, equation of continuity and Maxwell-Ampere's circuital law. Self and mutual induction (applications included). Develop skills to understand the		7

	Derivation and physical significance of Maxwell's equations and their employability. Theory and working of moving coil ballistic galvanometer (applications included).	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Waves</b> Electromagnetic energy density and Poynting vector. Plane electromagnetic waves in linear infinite dielectrics, homogeneous & inhomogeneous plane waves and dispersive & non-dispersive media. Reflection and refraction of homogeneous plane electromagnetic waves, law of reflection, Snell's law, Fresnel's formulae (only for normal incidence & optical frequencies) and Stoke's law.	7
	<b><u>PART B</u></b> <b>Communication Systems &amp; Introduction to Fiber Optics</b>	
<b>V</b>	<b>Communication System</b> Introduction and Block diagram. Components of Communication System - amplifier, transmitter, channel receiver and band spectrum modulation. Types of modulation, modulation factor & its importance. Forms of modulation.	7
<b>VI</b>	<b>Basics of Amplitude Modulation</b> Modulation-index, frequency spectrum, generation of AM (balanced modulator, collector modulator). Amplitude Demodulation (diode detector), Double Side Band Suppressed Carrier (DSBSC) generation, Single Side Band Suppressed Carrier (SSBSC) generation.	8
<b>VII</b>	<b>Introduction to Angle Modulation</b> General Frequency & Phase modulation, frequency spectrum, bandwidth requirement, Frequency & Phase Deviation, Modulation index, equivalence between FM & PM, Generation of FM and FM detector.	7
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Introduction to Fiber Optics</b> Basics of Fiber Optics, step index fiber, graded index fiber, light propagation through an optical fiber, acceptance angle & numerical aperture, intermodal dispersion losses and applications of optical fibers.	8

### Course Outcomes (COs)

CO1: Develop skills for Better understanding of electrical and magnetic phenomenon in daily life.

CO2: To troubleshoot simple problems related to electrical devices.

CO3: Comprehend the powerful applications of ballistic galvanometer.

CO4: Develop skills for Study the fundamental physics behind reflection and refraction light (electromagnetic waves).

CO5: Study the working and applications of Michelson and Fabry-Perot interferometers.

CO6: Recognize the difference between Fresnel's and Fraunhofer's class of diffraction.

CO7: Comprehend the use of polarimeters.

CO8: Develop skills for Study the characteristics and uses of lasers.

### Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	2				2			
CO 2		3				2		
CO 3			2			2		
CO 4			3	2				
CO 5			2		2	3		
CO 6			3			1		
CO 7					1	1		
CO 8					1	2		

### CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2		
CO2	1		
CO3	2		
CO4	1		
CO5	2		

CO6	1		
CO7	2		
CO8	1		

### Suggested Readings

#### **PART A**

1. D.J. Griffiths, “Introduction to Electrodynamics”, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 2002,3e
2. E.M. Purcell, “Electricity and Magnetism (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 2”, McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
3. Richard P. Feynman, Robert B. Leighton, Matthew Sands, “The Feynman Lectures on Physics - Vol. 2”, Pearson Education Limited,2012
4. D.C. Tayal, “Electricity and Magnetism”, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2019,4e

#### **PART B**

1. M.S. Roden, “Analog and Digital Communication Systems”, Discovery Press, 2003,5e
2. D. Roddy, J. Coolen, “Electronic Communications”, Pearson Education Limited, 2008,4e
3. Jeffrey S. Beasley, Gary M. Miller, “Modern Electronic Communication”, Pearson Education Limited, 2007,9e
4. W. Schweber, “Electronic Communication Systems: A Complete Course”, Pearson Education Limited, 2001,4e
5. John M. Senior, “Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice”, Pearson Education Limited, 2010,3e
6. John Wilson, John Hawkes, “Optoelectronics: Principles and Practice”, Pearson Education Limited, 2018,3e

*Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.*

#### **Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links**

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://openlearning.mit.edu/>
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd>
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, <http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx>
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, [https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current\\_he/8](https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8)

**This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects**

Open to all

#### **Course Prerequisites**

Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)

#### **Suggested Equivalent Online Courses**

1. Coursera, <https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy>

2. edX, <https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics>
3. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/>
4. Swayam - Government of India, <https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics>
5. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://nptel.ac.in/course.html>

#### **Further Suggestions**

- In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
Subject: <b>Physics</b>		
Course Code: <b>B010302P</b>	Course Title: <b>Demonstrative Aspects of Electricity &amp; Magnetism</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> The main goal of this subject is to share the knowledge to the students about the Experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concepts studied by them in the theory course and correlate with experimental observations.		
Credits: <b>2</b>	Core Compulsory / Elective	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>	Min. Passing Marks:40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: <b>0-0-4</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	<b>Lab Experiment List</b>	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Develop skills to understand the Variation of magnetic field along the axis of singlecoil</li> <li>2. Variation of magnetic field along the axis of Helmholtzcoil</li> <li>3. Ballistic Galvanometer: Ballistic constant, current sensitivity and voltagesensitivity</li> <li>4. Develop skills to understand theBallistic Galvanometer: High resistance by Leakagemethod</li> <li>5. Ballistic Galvanometer: Low resistance by Kelvin’s double bridgemethod</li> <li>6. Ballistic Galvanometer: Self inductance of a coil by Rayleigh’smethod</li> <li>7. Ballistic Galvanometer: Comparison of capacitanes</li> <li>8. Develop skills to understand theCarey Foster Bridge: Resistance per unit length and lowresistance</li> <li>9. Deflection and Vibration Magnetometer: Magnetic moment of a magnet and horizontal component of earth’s magneticfield</li> <li>10. Earth Inductor: Horizontal component of earth’s magneticfield</li> </ol>	60
	<b>Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link</b>	

<p>Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham  <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=192">https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=192</a></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Tangent galvanometer</li> <li>2. Magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current</li> <li>3. Develop skills to understand the Deflection magnetometer</li> <li>4. Van de Graaff generator</li> <li>5. Barkhausen effect</li> <li>6. Develop skills to understand the Temperature coefficient of resistance</li> <li>7. Anderson's bridge</li> <li>8. Quincke's method</li> </ol>	
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**Course Outcomes (COs)**

CO1: Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instrument is used to determine the electric and magnetic properties.

CO2: Develop skills to understand the Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments.

CO3: Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):**  
**(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1							2	
CO 2					2	2	3	1
CO 3					3		2	

**CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	1	2	3
CO2	2	2	3
CO3	3	2	3

**Suggested Readings**

1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
  2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
  3. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e
- Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.*



<b>Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links</b>
1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=192">https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=192</a> 2. Digital platforms of other virtuallabs
<b>This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects</b>
Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology
<b>Course Prerequisites</b>
Opted / Passed Semester III, Theory Paper-1 (B010301T)
<b>Suggested Equivalent Online Courses</b>
<b>Further Suggestions</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The institution may add / modify / change the experiments of the same standard in the subject.</li> <li>• The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 6) to be performed by each student per semester from the Lab Experiment List.</li> <li>• The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 3) to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.</li> </ul>

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme: <b>BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Two</b>	Semester: <b>III</b>
Subject: <b>Chemistry</b>		
Course Code: <b>B020301T</b>	Course Title: <b>Chemical Dynamics &amp; Coordination Chemistry</b>	
<p><b>Objectives:</b> The main objectives of this course is to develop the skills to learn the characteristic of the three states of matter and describe the different physical properties of each state of matter. Kinetic theory of gases, laws of crystallography, liquid state and liquid crystals, conductometric, potentiometric, optical method polarimetry and spectrophotometer technique to study Chemical kinetics and chemical equilibrium and development of employability and entrepreneurship.</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Elective
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No. of Lectures = 60		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Chemical Kinetics:</b> Rate of reaction, molecularity and order of reaction, concentration dependence of rates, mathematical characteristic of simple chemical reactions – zero order, first order, second order, pseudo order, half-life and mean life. Determination of the order of reaction – differential method, method of integration, half-life method and isolation method. Brief outline of experimental methods of studying chemical kinetics: Conductometric, potentiometric, optical methods, polarimetry and spectrophotometer</p> <p><b>Theories of chemical kinetics:</b> Effect of temperature on rate of reaction, Arrhenius equation, concept of activation energy. Simple collision theory based on hard sphere model, transition state theory (equilibrium hypothesis). Expression for the rate constant based on equilibrium constant and thermodynamic aspects (no derivation).</p>	10

II	<p><b>Chemical Equilibrium:</b> Equilibrium constant and free energy, thermodynamic derivation of law of mass action. Le-Chatelier's principle. Reaction isotherm and reaction isochore – Clapeyron- Clausius equation and its applications.</p>	5
III	<p><b>Phase Equilibrium:</b> Statement and meaning of the terms – phase, component and degree of freedom, derivation of Gibbs phase rule, phase equilibria of one component system – water, CO<sub>2</sub> and systems. Phase equilibria of two component systems – Solid - liquid equilibria, simple eutectic – Bi-Cd, Pb-Ag systems.</p>	05
IV	<p><b>Kinetic theories of gases</b></p> <p><b>Gaseous State:</b> Postulates of kinetic theory of gases, deviation from ideal behavior, van der Waals equation of state.</p> <p><b>Critical phenomena:</b> PV isotherms of real gases, continuity of states, the isotherms of Van der Waals equation, relationship between critical constants and Van der Waals constants, the law of corresponding states, reduced equation of state.</p> <p><b>Molecular Velocities:</b> Qualitative discussion of the Maxwell's distribution of molecular velocities, collision number, mean free path and collision diameter. Liquefaction of gases (based on Joule- Thomson effect).</p>	10
V	<p><b>Liquid State:</b> Intermolecular forces, structure of liquids (a qualitative description). Structural differences between solids, liquids and gases. Liquid crystals: Difference between liquid crystal, solid and liquid. Classification, structure of nematic and cholesterol phases. Thermography and seven segment cell.</p> <p><b>Liquids in solids (gels):</b> Classification, preparation and properties, inhibition, general application</p>	5
VI	<p><b>Coordination Chemistry</b></p> <p>Coordinate bonding: double and complex salts. Werner's theory of coordination complexes, classification of ligands, ambidentate ligands, chelates, coordination numbers, IUPAC nomenclature of coordination complexes (up to two metal centers), Isomerism in coordination compounds, constitutional and stereo isomerism, geometrical and optical isomerism in square planar and octahedral complexes. Application of coordination chemistry in development of employability in research and development and at industrial level.</p>	5
VII	<p><b>Theories of Coordination Chemistry</b></p> <p><b>I</b> Metal- ligand bonding in transition metal complexes, limitations of valence bond theory, an elementary idea of crystal field theory, crystal field splitting in octahedral, tetrahedral and square planar complexes, factors affecting the crystal-field parameters.</p>	10

	<p>II. Thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of metal complexes: A brief outline of thermodynamic stability of metal complexes and factors affecting the stability, stability constants of complexes and their determination, substitution reactions of square planar complexes</p>	
VIII	<p><b>Inorganic Spectroscopy and Magnetism</b></p> <p>I) Electronic spectra of Transition Metal Complexes Types of electronic transitions, selection rules for d-d transitions, spectroscopic ground states, spectrochemical series, Orgel-energy level diagram for d<sup>1</sup> and d<sup>9</sup> states, discussion of the electronic spectrum of [Ti(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>]<sup>3+</sup> complex ion.</p> <p>II) Magnetic properties of transition metal complexes, types of magnetic behaviour, methods of determining magnetic susceptibility, spin-only formula, L-S coupling, correlation of <math>\mu_s</math> and <math>\mu_{eff}</math> values, orbital contribution to magnetic moments, application of magnetic moment data for 3d-metal complexes.</p> <p>Physical properties and molecular structure : Optical activity, polarization – (Clausius - Mossotti equation), orientation of dipoles in an electric field, dipole moment, induced dipole moment, measurement of dipole moment-temperature method and refractivity method, dipole moment and structure of molecules, magnetic properties paramagnetism, diamagnetism and ferromagnetism, magnetic susceptibility, its measurements and its importance.</p>	10
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>CO1: Evaluate rate constant of reactions as well as understand theories of reaction rates.</p> <p>CO2: Understand the concept of equilibrium constant and free energy.</p> <p>CO3: Development of skills to Learn the concept of phases, component and degree of freedom and its applications to various phase diagrams</p> <p>CO4: Understand the concept of kinetic theory of gases and behavior of real gases.</p> <p>CO5: Understand the basic concepts of liquid state and liquid crystals.</p> <p>CO6: Skill development in learning about coordination compounds of transition metal complexes and their applications.</p> <p>CO7: Describe metal-ligand bonding, thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of metal complexes.</p> <p>CO8: Explain the electronic spectra and magnetic behavior of transition metal complexes</p>		

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):**  
**(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
CO3	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
CO4	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
CO5	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
CO6	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	2
CO7	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	2
CO8	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	2
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	2
CO7	3	2	2
CO8	3	3	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Atkins, P. W. & Paula, J. de Atkin's Physical Chemistry Ed., Oxford University Press 13(2006).
2. Ball, D. W. Physical Chemistry Thomson Press, India(2007).
3. Castellan, G. W. Physical Chemistry 4th Ed. Narosa(2004).
4. Cotton,F.A, Wilkinson,G and Gaus,P. L ,Basic Inorganic Chemistry,3<sup>rd</sup> Edition ,Wiley1995
5. Lee,J.D, Concise Inorganic Chemistry 4<sup>th</sup> EditionELBS,1977

6. Douglas,B, McDaniel ,D and Alexander,J ,Concepts of Models of Inorganic Chemistry, John Wiley & Sons; 3rd edition ,1994
7. Shriver,D.E Atkins,P.W and Langford,C .H , Inorganic Chemistry ,Oxford University Press,1994.
8. Porterfield,W.W, Inorganic Chemistry,Addison Wesley1984.
9. Sharpe,A .G, Inorganic Chemistry, ELBS,3<sup>RD</sup> edition,1993
10. Miessler,G.L,Tarr,D.A, Inorganic Chemistry, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition , PrenticeHall,2001

**Note:** For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University

**Suggestive digital platforms web links- Suggestive digital platforms web links:**

1. <https://swayam.gov.in/>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/physical-chemistry>
3. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/physical-chemistry>
4. <https://www.openlearning.com/courses/introduction-to-physical-chemistry/>
5. <https://www.my-mooc.com/en/categorie/chemistry>
6. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nce19\\_sc15/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nce19_sc15/preview)
7. <https://swayam.gov.in/>

<https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/chemistry>

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class**

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Students can be evaluated on the basis of score obtained in a mid-term exam, together with the performance of other activities which can include short exams, in-class or on-line tests, home assignments, group discussions or oral presentations, among others .

**Or**

**Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the chemistry in class 12<sup>th</sup> , Physics in Class 12<sup>th</sup>**

**Suggested equivalent online courses:.....**

**Further Suggestions:.....**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

PROGRAMME/ CLASS  <b>DIPLOMA/ BSc BEd</b>	BSc BEd- 2 YEAR	SEMESTER : III
<b>Subject: Chemistry</b>		
COURSE CODE: <b>B020302P</b>	COURSE TITLE: <b>Physical Analysis</b>	
<b>Objectives:</b> The primary objective of this course is to develop skill to make students aware of apparatus calibration, solution preparation, estimation by through volumetric analysis and analysis of phase equilibrium.		
CREDITS: 2	MAX.MARKS: 25+75	MIN.PASSING MARKS: 40
Total No. of Lectures- Tutorials-Practical(in hours per week): <b>60h</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>No.of Lectures</b>
I	<b>Strengths of Solution</b> Calibration of fractional weights, pipettes and burettes. Preparation of standard solutions. Dilution – 0.1 M to 0.001 M solutions. Mole Concept and Concentration Units : Mole Concept, molecular weight, formula weight, and equivalent weight. Concentration units: Molarity, Formality, Normality, Molality, Mole fraction, Percent by weight, Percent by volume, Parts per thousand, Parts per million, Parts per billion, pH, pOH, milli equivalents, Milli moles	20
II	<b>Surface Tension and Viscosity</b> 1. Determination of surface tension of pure liquid or solution 2. Determination of viscosity of liquid pure liquid or solution	6
III	<b>Boiling point and Transition Temperature</b> 1. Boiling point of common organic liquid compounds <i>n</i> -butyl alcohol, cyclohexanol, ethyl methyl ketone, cyclohexanone, acetylacetone, isobutyl methyl ketone, isobutyl alcohol, acetonitrile, benzaldehyde and acetophenone. [Boiling points of the common organic compounds should preferably be within 180°C]. 2. Transition Temperature, Determination of the transition temperature of the given substance by thermometric / dilatometric method (e.g. MnCl <sub>2</sub> .4H <sub>2</sub> O/SrBr <sub>2</sub> .2H <sub>2</sub> O )	14
IV	<b>Phase Equilibrium</b> 1. To study the effect of a solute (e.g. NaCl, succinic acid) on the critical solution temperature of two partially miscible liquids	20

	<p>(e.g. phenol-water system) and to determine the concentration of that solute in the given phenol-water system</p> <p>To construct the phase diagram of two component (e.g. diphenylamine – benzophenone) system by cooling curve method. Role of phase equilibrium in development of employability in research and development and at industrial level.</p>	
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b></p> <p>CO1: Calibrate apparatus and prepare solutions of various concentrations.</p> <p>CO2: Determine surface tension and viscosity of any solution.</p> <p>CO3: Development of skills to perform dilute to metric experiments for a given substance.</p> <p>CO4: Analyze component and phase in equilibrium</p> <p><b>Suggested Readings:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Skoog .D.A., West.D.M and Holler .F.J., “Analytical Chemistry: An Introduction”, 7th edition, Saunders college publishing, Philadelphia, (2010).</li> <li>2. Larry Hargis.G” Analytical Chemistry: Principles and Techniques” Pearson©(1988)</li> </ol> <p><b>Note:</b> For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University</p> <p><b>Suggestive digital platforms web links</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.labster.com/chemistry-virtual-labs/">https://www.labster.com/chemistry-virtual-labs/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences">https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences</a></li> <li>1. <a href="http://chemcollective.org/vlabs">http://chemcollective.org/vlabs</a></li> </ol>		
<p><b>This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class</b></p>		
<p><b>Course prerequisites:</b> To study this course, a student must have Opted Sem-III, Theory Paper-1</p>		
<p>Suggested equivalent online courses:.....</p>		
<p>Further Suggestions:.....</p>		



**2<sup>nd</sup>Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>III</b>
<b>Subject: Mathematics</b>		
Course Code: <b>B030301T</b>	Course Title: <b>Algebra &amp; Mathematical Methods</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> - The main aims of this course abstract algebra are to provide a first approach to the subject of algebra, which is one of the basic pillars of modern and applied mathematics. The focus of the subject will be the study of certain structures called groups, rings, fields, field extensions, ideals and some related structures. To describe Laplace Transforms, the ideas of Fourier and indicate their applications in the fields such as application of PDE, theory of wave equations, differential equations and many others for better employability in industry.</p>		
Credits: <b>6</b>	Core Company	
Max Marks: <b>25+75</b>	Min passing Marks: <b>40</b>	
Total No of Lectures – Tutorial – Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P 6-0-0</b>		
UNIT	TOPICS	NO OF LECTURE
<b>Part- A Algebra</b>		
I	Equivalence relations and partitions, Congruence modulo $n$ , Definition of a group with examples and simple properties, Subgroups, Generator of a group, Cyclic groups for skill development.	12
II	Permutation groups, Even and odd permutations, The alternating group, Cayley's theorem, Direct products, Coset decomposition, Lagrange's theorem and its consequences, Fermat and Euler theorems for skill development.	11
III	Normal subgroups, Quotient groups, Homomorphism and isomorphism, Fundamental theorem of homomorphism, Theorem on isomorphism for skill development.	11
IV	Rings, Subrings, Integral domains and fields, Characteristic of a ring, Ideal and quotient rings, Ring homomorphism, Field of quotient of an integral domain for skill development.	11
<b>Part- B Mathematical Methods</b>		
V	Limit and Continuity of functions of two variables, Differentiation of functions of two variables, Necessary and sufficient condition for differentiability of functions of two variables, Schwarz's and Young's theorem, Taylor's theorem for functions of two variables with examples, Maxima and minima for functions of two variables, Lagrange multiplier method, Jacobian	12

	provide skills.	
VI	Existence theorems for Laplace transforms, Linearity of Laplace transform and their properties, Laplace transform of the derivatives and integrals of a function, Convolution theorem, inverse Laplace transforms, Solution of the differential equations using Laplace transforms for skill development.	11
VII	Fourier series, Fourier expansion of piecewise monotonic functions, Half and full range expansions, Fourier transforms (finite and infinite), Fourier integral to provide skills.	11
VIII	Calculus of variations - Variational problems with fixed boundaries - Euler's equation for functional containing first order derivative and one independent variable to provide skill, Extremals, Functionals dependent on higher order derivatives, Functionals dependent on more than one independent variable, Variational problems in parametric form. <b>The topic "Indian Ancient Mathematics and Mathematicians should be covered under Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE).</b>	11

**Course outcomes:**

**CO1:** Group theory is one of the building blocks of modern algebra. Objective of this course is to introduce students to basic concepts of Group, Ring theory and their properties.

**CO2 :** A student learning this course gets a concept of Group, Ring, Integral Domain and their properties. These courses will lead the student to basic course in advanced mathematics and Algebra.

**CO3:** The course gives emphasis to enhance students knowledge of functions of two variables, Laplace Transforms, Fourier Series.

**CO4:** On successful completion of the course students should have knowledge about higher different mathematical method and will help him in going for higher studies and research will also get knowledge for better employability in industry.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	3
CO3	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2

**CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)****Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings(Part-A Algebra):**

1. J.B.Fraleigh, A first course in Abstract Algebra, Addison-wiley
2. I.N.Herstein, Topics in Algebra, John Wiley & Sons
3. Suggested digital platform: NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs
4. Course Books (text/reference) published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities at local levels.

**Suggested Readings(Part-B Mathematical Methods):**

1. T.M.Apostol, Mathematical Analysis, Person
  2. G.F.Simmons, Differential Equations with Application and Historical Notes, Tata-Mc Graw Hill
  3. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons.
  4. Suggested digital platform: NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs
- Course Books (text/reference) published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities at local levels.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Engg. and Tech. (UG), B.Sc. (C.S.)

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have subject Mathematics in class 12<sup>th</sup>

Suggested equivalent online courses:

Further Suggestions:

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>DIPLOMA/ BSc BEd</b>		Year: <b>SECOND</b>	Semester: <b>THIRD</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>			
CourseCode:- <b>B040301T</b>		CourseTitle: <b>Flowering Plants Identification &amp; Aesthetic Characteristics</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> The objective of this course is to enhance the knowledge of the students about the flowering plants, their classification and nomenclature. This course also aims to study the role of BSI, Herbarium, Botanical gardens in modern plant taxonomy for skill development.			
Credits: <b>04</b>		<b>CoreCompulsory</b>	
Max.Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min.Pass Marks: <b>40</b>	
TotalNo.of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical(inhoursperweek): <b>4-0-0.</b>			
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>		<b>No. of Lectures</b>
I	<b>Taxonomic Resources &amp; Nomenclature</b> Components of taxonomy (identification, nomenclature, classification) ; Taxonomic resources: Herbarium- functions& important herbaria, Botanical gardens, Flora, Keys- single access and multi-access. Botanical Nomenclature- Principles and rules of ICN (ranks and names; principle of priority, binomial system; type method, author citation, valid-publication) for skill development.		7
II	<b>Types of classification &amp; Evidences</b> Artificial, natural and phylogenetic. Bentham and Hooker (upto series), Engler and Prantl (upto series) angiosperm phylogeny group (APG III) classification. Taxonomic evidences from palynology, cytology, phytochemistry &Molecular biology data (Protein and Nucleic acid homology) for skill development.		8
III	<b>Identification of Angiospermic families -I: (Families can be chosen University wise as per local available flora)</b> A study of the following families with emphasis on the morphological peculiarities and economic importance of its members (based on Bentham & Hooker's system) -- <a href="#">Ranunculaceae</a> , Malvaceae, Rutaceae, Fabaceae, Myrtaceae, Cucurbitaceae, Rubiaceae Asteraceae, Apocynacea, Acanthaceae, Asclepiadiaceae, Solanaceae for skill development.		8
IV	<b>Identification of Angiospermic families -II: (Families can be chosen University wise as per local available flora)</b> A study of the following families with emphasis on the morphological peculiarities and economic importance of its members (based on Bentham & Hooker's system)- Amaranthaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Papaveraceae, Scrophulariaceae, Orchidaceae, Liliaceae Arecaceae, Poaceae for skill development.		7

V	<b>Modern trends in Plant taxonomy:</b> Phenetics and Cladistics: Brief idea on Phenetics, Numerical taxonomy- methods, Operational Taxonomic Units, Cladistics- construction of dendrogram and primary analysis; Monophyletic, polyphyletic and paraphyletic groups; Plesiomorphy and apomorphy for skill development.	8
VI	<b>TOOLS &amp; SOFTWARES IN PLANT IDENTIFICATION-</b> GIS (Mapping of (i) Patterns(ii) Features (iii) Quantities 0P02.010H11YLIP - Free Phylogenetic Software, Digital Taxonomy, DDescription Language for TAxonomy – DELTA Internet directory for botany for skill development.	7
VII	<b>Computer Applications</b> Introduction to Computers – classification, computer generation, low, medium and high level languages, software and hardware, operating systems, compilers and interpreters, personal, mini, main frame and super computers, characteristics and application, computer memory and its types, data representation and storage. Microsoft excel, data entry, graphs, aggregate functions, formulas and functions, number systems, conversion devices, secondary storage media for skill development.	7
VIII	<b>Aesthetic Characteristics of Plants:</b> Aesthetic characteristics of plants, English, Italian, French, Persian, Mughal and Japanese gardens; Features of a garden (Garden wall, Fencing, Steps, Hedge, Edging, Lawn, Trees, shrubs and shrubberies, climbers and creepers, rockery, Flower beds, Shrubbery, Borders, Water garden). Some Famous gardens of India. Conservatory, greenhouses, Indoor garden, Roof garden, Topiary, Bonsai for skill development.	11

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1: To gain an understanding of the history and concepts underlying various approaches to plant taxonomy and classification for skill development.
- CO2: To learn the major patterns of diversity among plants, and the characters and types of data used to classify plants for skill development.
- CO3: To compare the different approaches to classification with regard to the analysis of data for skill development.
- CO4: To become familiar with major taxa and their identifying characteristics, and to develop in depth knowledge of the current taxonomy of a major plant family for skill development.
- CO5: What are different methods of collecting and preserving plants? What is the importance of maintaining plants in botanic gardens for skill development?
- CO6: Comparison among different flowering plants groups for skill development.
- CO7: To discover and use diverse taxonomic resources, reference materials, herbarium collections, publications for skill development.
- CO8: For the entrepreneur career in plants, one can establish a nursery, Start a landscaping business, Set up a farm Or Run a plantation consultancy firm for skill development.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
CO5	3	3	2	1	3	2	3	3
CO6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO7	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO8	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Propagation And Nursery Management (hindi) (hb) ISBN : 9788177546200 Edition : 01 Year : 2016 Author : Pandey
2. S.K. , Soni N. Publisher : Agrobios (India)
3. Dr. Amar Singh. □□□□□□□□□□□□ - Plant Taxonomy (An Old and Rare Book) from the category Ayurveda in our Books collection. Uttar Pradesh Hindi Sansthan, Lucknow
4. Bole, P. V. and Vaghani, Y. (1986) Field guide to the common trees of India. Oxford University Press; Bombay.
5. Brandis, D. (1906) Indian Trees (London, 5th edition. 1971). International Book Distributors; Dehra Dun.
6. Dallwitz, M. J., Paine, T. A. and Zurcher, E. J. (2003). Principles of interactive keys. <http://delta-intkey.com>
7. <https://www.naace.co.uk/school-improvement/ict-mark/>
8. <https://www.socitm.gov.uk>, (2002) Learning in the 21st century Executive briefing A So citm Insight publication, July 2002 Socitm.
9. K. B. Anjaria, (2015) "Electronic Herbarium and Digital Database Preparation of

Common Trees of Anand District, Gujarat” MRP submitted to UGC, WRO, Pune 2015(unpublished)

10. Lizeron Eremias and R. Subash.(2013) “E-Content Development: A Milestone In The Dynamic Progress Of E-Learning”International Journal of Teacher Educational Research(IJTER) Vol.2No.1 January,2013 ISSN:2319-4642
11. Pandey, B.P. 2007. Botany for Degree Students: Diversity of Seed Plants and their Systematics, Structure, Development and Reproduction in Flowering Plants. S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
12. Stace, C. A. 1989. Plant Taxonomy and Biostatistics (2nd Ed.). Edward Arnold, London.
13. Singh, G. 1999. Plant Systematics: Theory and Practice. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
14. Dutta A.C. 2016. Botany for Degree Students. Oxford University Press.
15. Davis, P. H. and V. H. Heywood. 1963. Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy. Oliver and Boyd, London.
16. Heywood, V. H. and D. M. Moore (Eds). 1984. Current Concepts in Plant Taxonomy. Academic Press, London.
17. Austin, R. 2002. Elements of planting design. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
18. Bertauski, T. 2005. Designing the landscape: An introductory guide for the landscape designer. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.
19. Thomas, H., and S. Wooster. 2008. The complete planting design course: Plans and styles for every garden. London: Octopus Publishing Group.
20. Scarfone, S. 2007. Professional planting design: An architectural and horticultural approach for creating mixed bed plantings. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
21. Randhawa, G.S. and Mukhopadhyay, A. 1986. Floriculture in India. Allied Publishers.

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for B.Sc. Biotech, B.Sc. Forestry, B.Sc. Agriculture, B. Pharma, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Archaeology, B.A. Geology, BAMS**

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:**

Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be based on allotted Assignment and Class Tests. The marks shall be as follows

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/Forestry).

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

**Other Requisites: : Video collection, Books, CDs, Flora, Herbarium, Access to On-line resources, Display Charts**

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** <https://www.easybiologyclass.com/topic-botany/http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/53530>

<https://www.delta-intkey.com/www/desc.htm>

[https://milneorchid.weebly.com/plant-id-for-](https://milneorchid.weebly.com/plant-id-for-beginners.html)

[beginners.html](https://plants.usda.gov/classification.html)<https://plants.usda.gov/classification.html>

[https://www.senecahs.org/pages/uploaded\\_files/Plant%20Classification.pdf](https://www.senecahs.org/pages/uploaded_files/Plant%20Classification.pdf)

[https://www.ladykeanecollege.edu.in/files/userfiles/file/Dr\\_%20S\\_%20Nongbri%20III%20Sem%20ppt.pdf](https://www.ladykeanecollege.edu.in/files/userfiles/file/Dr_%20S_%20Nongbri%20III%20Sem%20ppt.pdf)[https://www.brainkart.com/article/Bentham-and-Hooker-s-classification-of-plants---Dicotyledonae,-Gymnospermae-and-Monocotyledonae\\_1000/](https://www.brainkart.com/article/Bentham-and-Hooker-s-classification-of-plants---Dicotyledonae,-Gymnospermae-and-Monocotyledonae_1000/)

<https://libguides.rutgers.edu/c.php?g=336690&p=2267037><https://www.delta-intkey.com/>

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>		
Course Code: <b>B040302P</b>	Course Title: <b>Plant Identification technology</b>	
<b>Course Learning outcomes:</b>		
<b>Objective:</b> The course aims to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments. The student will get a better understanding of the concept studies by them in theory course and correlation with experimental observations to provide employability and skill development.		
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>0-0-2</b>		
Unit	Topics *(Perform Any three experiments from each unit as per facility)	No. of Lectures 60Hrs
<b>I</b>	<b>Herbarium: Plant collecting, Preservation and Documentation:</b> Stepwise Practicing Herbarium techniques: a. FIELD EQUIPMENTS, Global Positioning System (GPS) instrument & Collection of any wild 25 plant specimens b. Learn to handle Herbarium making tools c. Pressing and Drying of collected plant specimens d. Special treatments for all varied groups of plants e. Mount on standard herbarium sheets f. Label the using Standard method g. Organize them and give Index Register Number to provide employability and skill development.	7
<b>II</b>	<b>Taxonomic Identification using plant structure</b> a. Classify 25 plants on the basis of Taxonomic description (Plant Morphology, Anatomy, Reproductive parts, Habit, adaptation anomalies) according to Bentham Hooker system of classification in the following families: Malvaceae, Fabaceae (Papilionaceae), Solanaceae, Scrophulariaceae, Acanthaceae, Labiatae (Lamiaceae), Rubiaceae to provide employability and skill development.	8
<b>III</b>	<b>Identification during excursions</b> a. Conducting Spot identification (Binomial, Family) of common wild plants from families included in the theoretical syllabus (list to be provided) and making FIELD NOTE BOOK and filling Sample of a page of field-book, used in Botanical Survey of India. b. Describe/compare flowers in semi-technical language giving V.S. of flowers, T.S. of ovaries, floral diagrams and Floral Formulae. Identify and assign them to their respective families giving reasons to provide employability and skill	8



	development.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>COLLECTION, PRESERVATION AND STORAGE OF ALGAE, FUNGI BRYOPHYTES, PTERIDOPHYTES (Two each)</b> to provide employability and skill development.	7
<b>V</b>	<b>Botanical Nomenclature &amp; reporting Method:</b> a. Give nomenclature to collected plants as per ICN rules and prepare labels as per BSI <b>Author Citation, Effective Publication and Principle of Priority:</b> To show a specimen paper on Basic structure of a taxonomic Research published on a new species in taxonomic journal to provide employability and skill development.	7
<b>VI</b>	<b>COMPUTERS</b> 1. Learning to use EXCEL Microsoft PowerPoint and Word., WORKING WITH FOLDER AND WINDOWS UTILITY., CREATE AND MANAGE FILES AND FOLDER TREE, 2. Practice browsing of different sites using search engine. practice and understand different E-Mail services – Outlook, Yahoo mail, rediffmail etc. Practice Creating E-Mail accounts, Sending, Receiving & Storing of mails. 3. Create and Participate in virtual conferencing in an interactive Zoom Meeting to provide employability and skill development.	7
<b>VII</b>	<b>Computer Application in taxonomy</b> 1. Use Taxonomic Softwares (Dichotomous Key) 2. Practicals on Phylogenetic analysis. 3. Make line drawing of Plants for description 4. Using of plant identification apps on android phones	8
<b>VIII</b>	1. Create a Bonsai of any plant 2. Develop a miniature garden 3. Draw Layouts of various types of gardens Plant Propagation methods practice to provide employability and skill development.	8

**Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course the students will be able:

CO1: To learn how plant specimens are collected, documented, and curated for a permanent record for employability and skill development.

CO2: To observe, record, and employ plant morphological variation and the accompanying descriptive terminology for employability and skill development.

CO3: To gain experience with the various tools and means available to identify plants for employability and skill development.

CO4: To develop observational skills and field experience for employability and skill development.

CO5: To identify a taxonomically diverse array of native plants for employability and skill development.

CO6: To recognize common and major plant families for employability and skill development.

CO7: To understand aesthetic characters of flowering plants by making-landscapes, gardens, bonsai, miniatures for employability and skill development.

CO8: Comprehend the concepts of plant taxonomy and classification of Angiosperms.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
CO4	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO5	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
CO6	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
CO7	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
CO8								

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Day, S.C. (2003) Complete Home Gardening. (2003) Agrobias, Jodhpur, India.
2. Dhopte, A.M. (2003) Principles and Techniques for Plant Scientists. - Agrobios, Jodhpur, India.
3. Khan, M.R. (1995) Horticulture and Gardening. - Nirali Prakashan, Pune, India.
4. Pramila Mehra Gardening for every one-. Hind pocket book private limited, New Delhi.
5. Kumarsen V. Horticulture, Saras Publication
6. Ramesh Bangia Learning Computer Fundamentals..., Khanna Book Publishers
7. Bose T.K. & Mukherjee, D., 1972, Gardening in India, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
8. Sandhu, M.K., 1989, Plant Propagation, Wile Eastern Ltd., Bangalore, Madras.
9. Randhawa, G.S. and Mukhopadhyay, A. 1986. Floriculture in India. Allied Publishers.
10. Bole, P. V. and Vaghani, Y. (1986) Field guide to the common trees of India. Oxford University Press; Bombay.
11. Womersley, J. S. 1981. Plant collecting and herbarium development: A manual.
12. Brandis, D. (1906) Indian Trees (London, 5th edition. 1971). International Book Distributors; Dehra Dun.
13. Dallwitz, M. J., Paine, T. A. and Zurcher, E. J. (2003). Principles of interactive keys.

<http://delta-intkey.co> <https://www.naace.co.uk/school-improvement/ict-mark/>

14. Manilal, K. S. and M. S. Muktesh Kumar (ed.) (1998) A Hand book of Taxonomy Training, DST,N.Delhi
15. Naik, V. N. (1984) Taxonomy of Angiosperms Tata McGraw-Hill Publication Com. Ltd., NewDelhi
16. Primak, R. B. (2004) A Primer of Conservation Biology. Sinauer Associales, Inc.Publishers
17. Quicke, Donald, L. J. (1993) Principles and Techniques of Commemoratory Taxonomy. Blakie,Academic and Professional,London
18. Singh, G (2004) Plant Systematics:Theory and practice Oxford and YBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
19. Bridson, D. & L. Forman. eds. 1998. The Herbarium Handbook. 3rd ed. Royal Botanic Gardens,Kew (Reprinted1999).
20. De Vogel, E.F. 1987. Manual of Herbarium Taxonomy: Theory and Practice. UNESCO,Jakarta.
21. Fosberg, F.R. & M.-H. Sachet. 1965. Manual for tropical herbaria. Int. Bur. Pl. Tax. &Nom.,Regnum Vegetabile Vol. 39.Utrecht.
22. Jain, S.K. & R.R. Rao. 1977. A handbook of field and herbarium methods. Today & Tomorrow's Printers and Publishers, NewDelhi.
23. Victor, J.E., M. Koekemoer, L. Fish, S.J. Smithies, M. Mossmer. 2004. Herbarium essentials:theSouthern
24. African Herbarium user manual. Southern African Botanical Diversity Network Report No. 25. SABONET, Pretoria.

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for B.Sc. Biotech, B.Sc. Forestry, B.Sc. Agriculture, B. Pharma, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Archaeology, B.A. Geology, BAMS**

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/ NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/ Forestry).

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

**Other Requisites: : Video collection, Books, CDs, Flora, Herbarium, Access to On-line resources, Display Charts**

**Lab Requisites: Microscopes (Compound, Stereo) Dissection box, stain, Herbarium, Herbarium press, Dryers, Grinder, Reference Flora.**

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**

1. <http://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/13096/1/Unit-5.pdf>
2. <https://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/pubs/docs/wp/wp18.pdf>
3. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/267510854\\_The\\_Flowering\\_Plants\\_Handbook](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/267510854_The_Flowering_Plants_Handbook)

**Any Other :**

**Botanical Excursions:** One teacher along with a batch not more than 7 students be taken for botanical excursion to places of Botanical interest, one in each term. If there are female students in a batch of 7 students, one additional lady teacher is permissible for excursion.

Each excursion will not be more than SEVEN days during college working days. T.A. and D.A. for teachers and non-teaching staff participating in excursions should be

paid as per rules. Tour report duly certified by tour in charge teacher and Head of the Department should be submitted at the time of practical examination. For every study tour take the prior permission of the head of the department and Principal.

The marks will be counted under Internal assessment and external assessment both. In external assessment student will have to present his excursion report along with industrial training/central labs visits and BSI or Museum visits. In internal assessment he shall have to label the campus plants with botanical details/develop herbal/floristic garden/conservé plants in botanical garden/contribute specimens via collection .

A project supported along with photographs taken during field study to be submitted giving comprehensive idea about different types of inflorescence, flowers and fruits/  
At least three field excursions at hills/Oceans/Deserts including one Compulsory excursion to Botanical Garden, FRI/BSI and Central National Herbarium (CNH). Central Research Institutes/Hot Spots

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Teacher Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BS BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
Subject: <b>ZOOLOGY</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050301T</b>	Course Title: <b>Molecular Biology, Bioinstrumentation &amp; Bio-techniques</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> To help the students to learn and develop an understanding of a molecular biology and a clear understanding of the processes of central dogma viz.transcription, translation <i>etc.</i> This course is designed to acquire the awareness about the different molecular techniques. This gives knowledge for better employability in industry.		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>4-0-0</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<b>Process of Transcription</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fine structure of gene</li> <li>• RNA polymerases</li> <li>• Transcription factors and machinery</li> <li>• Formation of initiation complex</li> <li>• Initiation, elongation and termination of transcription in prokaryotes and eukaryotes for understanding of entrepreneurial skill.</li> </ul>	7
II	<b>Process of Translation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Genetic code</li> <li>• Ribosome</li> <li>• Factors involved in translation</li> <li>• Aminoacylation of tRNA, tRNA-identity, aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase</li> <li>• Initiation, elongation and termination of translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes to provide employability and skills.</li> </ul>	7
III	<b>Regulation of Gene Expression I</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes: <i>lac</i> and <i>trp</i> operons in <i>E. coli</i></li> <li>• Regulation of gene expression in eukaryotes: Role of chromatin in gene expression</li> <li>• Regulation at transcriptional level, Post-transcriptional.</li> </ul>	8
	modifications: Capping, Splicing, Polyadenylation RNA editing for skill development and employability.	
IV	<b>Regulation of Gene Expression II</b>	10

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regulation of gene expression in eukaryotes:</li> <li>• Regulation at translational level, post-translational modifications: protein folding etc.</li> <li>• Intracellular protein degradation</li> <li>• Gene silencing, RNA interference (RNAi) employability in medical sectors.</li> </ul>	
V	<b>Principle and Types of Microscopes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principle of Microscopy and Applications</li> <li>• Types of Microscopes: light microscopy, dark field microscopy, phase-contrast microscopy, Fluorescence microscopy, confocal microscopy, electron microscopy for skill development.</li> </ul>	6
VI	<b>Centrifugation and Chromatography</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principle of Centrifugation:</li> <li>• Types of Centrifuges: high speed and ultracentrifuge</li> <li>• Types of rotors: Vertical, Swing-out, Fixed-angle etc.</li> <li>• Principle and Types of Chromatography: paper, thin layer, column---ion-exchange, gel filtration, HPLC, Affinity for skill development and employability.</li> </ul>	8
VII	<b>Spectrophotometry and Biochemical Techniques</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Colorimetry and spectrophotometry: Beer-lambert law, absorption spectrum</li> <li>• Biochemical techniques: Measurement of pH, Preparation of buffers and solutions</li> <li>• Measurement, applications and safety measures of radio-tracer techniques to provide employability and skills.</li> </ul>	8
VIII	<b>Molecular Techniques</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nucleic acid fractionation, detection by electrophoresis, DNA sequencing, Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), primer designing, DNA fingerprinting, site directed mutagenesis, RFLP</li> <li>• Molecular cloning, genomic libraries, Gene transfer techniques: electroporation, microinjection</li> <li>• Detection of proteins, PAGE, ELISA, Western blotting, Hybridoma technology employability in Research Labs.</li> </ul>	8
<b>Course Learning outcomes:</b> The student at the completion of the course will be able to have: CO1: A detailed and conceptual understanding of molecular processes <i>viz.</i> DNA totrait better understanding of skill.  CO2: A clear understanding of the processes of central dogma <i>viz.</i> transcription, translation <i>etc.</i> underlying survival and propagation of life at molecular level for skill development and employability.  CO3: Understanding of how genes are ultimately expressed as proteins which are responsible for the structure and function of all organisms to provide employability and skills.  CO4: Learn how four sequences (3 letter codons) generate the transcripts of life and determine the phenotypes of organisms for skill development.		

CO5: How genes are regulated differently at different time and place in prokaryotes and eukaryotes for entrepreneurship.

CO6: To understand the basic principle of different types of Microscopes skilling of entrepreneurship.

CO7: To gain the knowledge of chromatography, spectrophotometry and Biochemical Techniques for employability.

CO8: To acquire the awareness about the different molecular techniques for understanding of entrepreneurial skill.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
CO2	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	2
CO3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	1
CO4	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO6	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
CO7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO8	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	3	3	1
CO3	2	3	2
CO4	3	1	1
CO5	1	1	3
CO6	1	1	3
CO7	1	3	1
CO8	1	1	3

**Suggested Readings:**

- ❖ Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA (2004).
- ❖ Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
- ❖ Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press (2000).
- ❖ Karp: Cell and Molecular Biology: Wiley (2002).
- ❖ Watson et al. Molecular Biology of the Gene. Pearson (2004).
- ❖ Lewin. Genes VIII. Pearson (2004).

- ❖ Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman (2004).
- ❖ Sambrook *et al.* *Molecular Cloning* Vols I, II, III. CSHL (2001).
  
- ❖ Primrose. *Molecular Biotechnology*. Panima (2001).
- ❖ Clark & Switzer. *Experimental Biochemistry*. Freeman (2000)

**Course Books published in Hindi must be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges**

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:  
The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject



**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
Subject: <b>ZOOLOGY</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050302P</b>	Course Title: <b>Bioinstrumentation &amp; Molecular Biology Lab</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> The main aim of this course is to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments and to understand the basic techniques for studying cells and separation of biomolecules and also about the principle of measuring the concentrations of macromolecules in solutions and to use them in Biochemistry. It gives knowledge for better employability in industry.</p>		
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>0-0-4</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures (60)
I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To study the working principle and Simple, Compound and Binocular microscopes.</li> <li>To study the working principle of various lab equipments such as pH Meter, Electronic balance, vortex mixer, use of glass and micropipettes, Laminar flow, Incubator shaker, Waterbath, Centrifuge, Chromatography apparatus, etc to provide employability and skills .</li> </ol>	15
II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To prepare solutions and buffers.</li> <li>To learn the working of Colorimeter and Spectrophotometer.</li> <li>Demonstration of differential centrifugation to fractionate different components in a mixture for understanding of entrepreneurial skill.</li> </ol>	15
III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To prepare dilutions of Riboflavin and verify the principle of spectrophotometry.</li> <li>To identify different amino acids in a mixture using paper chromatography.</li> <li>Demonstration of DNA extraction from blood or tissue samples.</li> <li>To estimate amount of DNA using spectrophotometer employability in medical sectors.</li> </ol>	15
IV	<b>Virtual Labs</b> <a href="http://www.labinapp.com">www.labinapp.com</a> <a href="http://www.uwlax.edu">www.uwlax.edu</a> <a href="http://www.labster.co">www.labster.co</a> <a href="http://www.onlinelabs.in">www.onlinelabs.in</a>	15

	<a href="http://www.powershow.in">www.powershow.in</a>	
	<a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu">https://vlab.amrita.edu</a> <a href="mailto:info@premiereducationaltechnologies.com">info@premiereducationaltechnologies.com</a> <a href="http://li.wsu.edu">http://li.wsu.edu</a>	

**Course Learning outcomes:**

The student at the completion of the course will be able to

CO1: Understand the basic principles of microscopy, working of different types of microscopes or understanding of entrepreneurial skill.

CO2: Understand the basic techniques of centrifugation and chromatography for studying cells and separation of biomolecules for skill development and employability.

CO3: Understand the principle of measuring the concentrations of macromolecules in solutions by colorimeter and spectrophotometer and use them in Biochemistry employability in industry.

CO4: Learn about some of the commonly used advanced DNA testing methods for skill development.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
CO3	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
CO4	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	2	3	1
CO3	2	3	2
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Sambrook *et al.* *Molecular Cloning* Vols I, II, III. CSHL(2001).
2. Primrose. *Molecular Biotechnology*. Panima(2001).
3. Clark & Switzer. *Experimental Biochemistry*. Freeman (2000)

**Course Books published in Hindi must be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges**

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/Commerce/Science

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education [TEC-3]</b>			
Course Code: <b>E030301T</b>		Course Title: <b>Psychological Foundations of Education</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> Education aims to bring desirable change in student's behavior. To realize the objectives of education, teachers need to create such a learning condition in the classroom, in which desirable change may occur in student's behavior. Therefore, teachers need to understand theories of human development and various learning behaviors to achieve the objective of education. Educational psychology helps the teacher to understand the social-emotional environment of the classroom. For the proper development of the students, the teacher needs to understand the individual differences of the students regarding their ability, interests, attitudes, and needs at different levels of growth and development. Knowledge of educational psychology enables the teacher to visualize the aims of education effectively and efficiently for skill development and employability.</p>			
Credits: <b>6</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>4-1-1</b>			Total Contact Hours: <b>90</b>
Unit	Topics		No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<b>Educational Psychology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning, nature, and scope of psychology for development of skills.</li> <li>• Methods of psychology: Observational, experimental, correlational study, case-study.</li> <li>• Relationship between psychology and education</li> <li>• Meaning, nature, and scope of Educational Psychology</li> <li>• Significance of knowledge of educational psychology for teachers for skill development.</li> </ul>		<b>15L+5T</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Human Development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of growth and development</li> <li>• Stages of human development</li> <li>• Factors influencing human development</li> </ul>		<b>15L+2T</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dimensions of human development: Social, emotional, moral, linguistic, and cognitive development for skill development and employability.</li> </ul>	
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Learning and Motivation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learning and theories of learning</li> <li>• Factors affecting learning, transfer of learning</li> <li>• Motivation – meaning, the cycle of motivation, techniques for enhancing learner's motivation.</li> </ul>	<b>15L+4T</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Individual Differences</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Intelligence: Concept of intelligence and its measurement for development of employability and entrepreneurship.</li> <li>• Theories of intelligence, intelligence tests</li> <li>• Personality: Concept of personality and its determinants</li> <li>• Theories of personality</li> <li>• Creativity: Concept, meaning, nature, and teaching strategies to foster creativity</li> <li>• Difference between intelligence and creativity, identification of creative children for skill development and employability.</li> </ul>	<b>15L+4T</b>
<b>Research Orientation</b>	<p><b>Students will be required to</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administer an Intelligence Test on school students, score, interpret and make conclusions.</li> <li>• Administer a Personality Test on school students, score, interpret and make conclusions</li> <li>• Administer a Creativity Test on school students, score, interpret and make conclusions</li> <li>• Prepare and present a research note of the various stages of human development.</li> </ul>	<b>15P</b>

**Course outcomes:**

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Understand the concept, methods and principles of educational psychology for skill development.

CO2: Understand factors and dimensions of growth and development

CO3: Analyze the theories of learning and motivation for development of skills and knowledge.

CO4: Understand the concept and theories of intelligence, personality, and creativity.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs):  
(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
CO3	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
CO4	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	2	3	1
CO3	2	3	2
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Agarwal, J.C. (1981). Essentials of educational psychology, Delhi: Doaba Books.
1. Atkinson, R.L. (1983). Introduction to psychology. New York: HBT.
2. Chauhan, S.S. (2001). Advanced educational psychology. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
3. De Cecco, J.P. ( ). The psychology of learning and instruction. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd.
4. Gage, N.L., & Berliner, D.C. ( ). Educational psychology. Chicago: McNally College Publishing Co.,
5. Loran, J.W., & B.L. Walley. ( ). Introduction to early childhood education. New York: D. Van Nostrand Co.
6. Lovell, K. ( ). An Introduction to human development. London: Scott, Foreman and Co.
7. Morse, W.C. & Wingo, G.M. ( ). Psychology & teaching. Bombay: P.B. Taraporewala Sons & Co. Pvt. Ltd.
8. Oven, S. ( ). Educational psychology: An introduction. Boston: Little, Brown & Co.
9. Skinner, C.E. (Ed). (1950). Elementary educational psychology. New York: Prentice Hall Inc. 1950.
10. Woolfolk, A. ( ). Educational psychology. Delhi: Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.,

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all

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**Suggested equivalent online courses:**.....

**Further Suggestions:**.....

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-III

### B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)

#### Programme

#### Course II

#### (Theory)

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Third</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education [PS-2]</b>		
Course Code: <b>E030302T</b>	Course Title: <b>Pedagogy of Sciences -2</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b></p> <p>This course would enable the student teachers to understand science as a scientific discipline through philosophical and epistemological perspectives. The course provides an insight into the nature of sciences, scientific observation, description of scientific modeling, and principles that explain how knowledge of gets constructed. This understanding would help in developing a critical understanding of the science curriculum at the school level. This course also develops a reflection for transactional processes at the various levels of school education. Thus, this course aims to lead the student teachers from an understanding of science as a discipline to form a holistic understanding of science education situated in learner's context and social realities. This course is aimed at developing the insights, competencies, and skills among the student teachers who wish to effectively transact the science curriculum and evolve as a reflective practitioner, capable of translating theoretical perspectives into pedagogical practices for skill development and employability.</p>		
Credits: <b>3</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>2-0-1</b>		Total Contact Hours: <b>45</b>
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Teacher and Teaching of Sciences</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher: Teacher as a humane, scientific, and reflective practitioner, qualities of a science teacher, professional ethics for a science teacher, reflections on classroom transactions and writing a reflective diary, techniques for enjoying the role of a science teacher</li> <li>• Teaching-learning processes: Creating an engaging teaching-learning environment, helping learners to actively and collaboratively engage in learning</li> <li>• Transactional strategies: Inquiry-based approach, inductive and deductive approach, experimentation, demonstration, discussion, investigatory projects, individually paced programmes,</li> </ul>	<b>10T</b>

	groupwork, peer learning, observation-based survey, problem-solving, guided independent study, seminar presentation, action research for skill development and employability.	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Skills, Resources, and Strategies for Teaching of Sciences</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teaching skills: Core Skills for teaching sciences (writing instructional objectives, set induction, explaining, blackboard writing, probing questions, response management, illustrating with examples, stimulus variations, reinforcement, demonstration) for skill development and employability.</li> <li>• Teaching resources: Science textbooks, science magazines, science clubs, science exhibition, science kits, science laboratories, museums, field trips, science fairs, virtual sciencelabs</li> <li>• Strategies for teaching: Project method, fieldwork, assignment, demonstration, experiments, problem-solving, concept mapping, experiential learning, collaborative learning, case-based learning, guided discovery, discussion for skill development and employability.</li> </ul>	<b>10T</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Teaching-learning Spaces and Resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learning spaces: Making the classroom a joyful place for learning, making arrangements for student-driven learning, employing technologies in the classroom, using laboratories as alternative places of learning</li> <li>• Learning resources: Instructional aides in science, technology supported resources, open education resources (OER) in science, science kits, designing and developing content-based and context-based teaching-learning resources for the teaching of science</li> <li>• Learning Labs: Layout and design of the laboratories in science, storage of apparatus, consumable and non-consumable items, maintenance of laboratory records, making arrangements for the conduct of experiments for skill development .</li> </ul>	<b>10T</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Assessment in Sciences</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Designing and developing: Assessment for learning, assessment of learning, formative assessment, summative assessment, assessment of laboratory work, and project work</li> <li>• Assessment: Using creative expression-drawing, posters, drama, poetry, learner profiles, and portfolios; participatory activities, peer support as part of formative assessment for continuous assessment of thinking and process skills Summative</li> </ul>	<b>10T</b>

	<p>and Formative Assessment (AFL, AOL, AAL) in Science – Nature, Concept, and Scope for skill development .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical Analysis: Prevailing assessment patterns for science in school education, international assessment systems like PISA, TIMSS.</li> </ul>	
<b>Practicum</b>	<p><b>The students will be required to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Planning and discussion of lessons for the school experience programme.</li> <li>• Prepare report cards of learners, based on continuous and comprehensive assessment.</li> <li>• Develop an e-portfolio based on your learning and experiences related to the teaching of science for skill development.</li> </ul>	<b>5P</b>

**Course outcomes:**

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Explain and analyze the role and responsibilities of teachers of sciences.

CO2: Transact contents of sciences effectively by using appropriate teaching-learning resources and approaches for skill development and employability.

CO3: Comprehend about learning space, resources and labs in science for skill development and employability.

CO4: Understand a range of assessment and evaluation strategies in sciences

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):**  
(Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
CO3	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
CO4	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	2	3	1
CO3	2	3	2
CO4	3	2	1



**1. Suggested Readings:**

2. Carin, A., & Sound, R. B. (1996). Discovery teaching in Science. Columbus, Ohio: Charles E.Merrill Books.
3. Kuhn, T. S. (1970). The structure of scientific revolutions. Chicago: University of Chicago.
4. NCERT. (2001). Guidelines and syllabi for secondary stage. New Delhi; NCERT.
5. NCTE. (2009). National curriculum framework for teacher education: Towards preparing professional and humane teacher. New Delhi: NCTE.
6. Pollard, A. (2005). Reflective teaching. London: Continuum.
7. Sharma, R.C. (2013). Modern science teaching. New Delhi: DhanpatRai Publishing CompanyLtd.
8. Turner, T., &Dimatea, W. (1998). Learning to teach science in secondary school. USA:Routledge Publication.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all

.....

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**.....

**Further Suggestions:**.....



	Governance. CSR and Modern Business Tycoons Ratan Tata, Azim Premji and Bill Gates.	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Holistic Approach in Decision making-</b></p> <p>Decision making, the decisionmaking process , The Bhagavad Gita: Techniques in Management, Dharmaand Holistic Management</p> <p><b>Discussion through Dilemmas –</b></p> <p>Dilemmas in Marketing and PharmaOrganisations, moving from Public to Private – monopoly context,Dilemma of privatisation, Dilemma on liberalization, Dilemma on socialmedia and cyber security , Dilemma on Organic food, Dilemma onstandardization ,Dilemma on Quality standards.</p> <p><b>Case Studies</b></p>	<p><b>3</b></p> <p><b>3</b></p> <p><b>2</b></p>
<b>III</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ecosystem: Concept, structure &amp; functions of ecosystem: producer, consumer, decomposer, foodweb, food chain, energy flow, Ecologicalpyramids</li> <li>• Conservation of Biodiversity- In-situ &amp; Ex- situ conservation ofbiodiversity</li> <li>• Role of individual in Pollution control</li> <li>• Human Population &amp; Environment</li> <li>• Sustainable Development</li> <li>• India and UN Sustainable Development Goals</li> <li>• Concept of circular economy and entrepreneurship</li> </ul>	<b>7</b>
<b>IV</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmental Laws?</li> <li>• International Advancements in Environmental Conservation</li> <li>• Role of National Green Tribunal</li> <li>• Air Quality Index</li> <li>• Importance of Indian Traditional knowledge on environment</li> <li>• Bio assessment of Environmental Quality</li> <li>• Environmental Management System</li> <li>• Environmental Impact Assessment and Environmental Audit</li> </ul>	<b>8</b>
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>CO1:Building fundamental knowledge of the interplay of markets, ethics, and law.</p> <p>CO2: Look at various challenges faced by individual to counter unethical issues, business ethics, core concepts of anti-corruption.</p> <p>CO3:Morally articulate solution evolver to management issues in general,</p> <p>CO4: Issues of sustainable development for a better environment for skill development.</p>		

CO5: To know how environmental degradation has taken place.

CO6: Be aware of negotiations and international efforts to save environment.

CO7: How to develop sustainably for skill development?

CO8: Efforts taken up by UN and India in Sustainable Development for skill development.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
CO3	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
CO4	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	2	3	1
CO3	2	3	2
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

A foundation course in Human Values and Professional Ethics by RR. Gaur, R. Sangal *et.al*

1. JUSTICE: What's the Right Thing to Do? Michael J. Sandel.
2. Human Values by A. N. Tripathi New Age International
3. Environmental Management by N.K. Uberoi
4. <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals/>
5. <https://www.india.gov.in/my-government/schemes>
6. <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/23/contents>
7. Daniel Kahneman, Thinking, Fast and Slow; Allen Lane Nov 2011 ISBN: 9780141918921

Suggested equivalent online courses: .....

Further Suggestions:

It can be considered to change the course title to Human Values and Sustainable Development.

**Structure, Syllabus & Evaluation Scheme**  
**B.Ed. Integrated (B.Sc.-B.Ed.) Programme**  
**Course Structure**  
**Semester-IV**

Year: Second

Semester: Fourth

Subject Description	Subject Code	Subject Title (Theory & Practical)	Credits	Continuus Internal Evaluation (CIE)	University Exam. (UE)		Max. Marks
					Theory	Practical	
<b>Choose any Two Subjects (Core Course) on the Basis of Semester-III</b>							
Physics	B010401T	Perspectives of Modern Physics & Modern Optics	04	25	75	--	100
	B010402P	Demonstrative Aspects of Optics & Lasers	02	25	--	75	100
Chemistry	B020401T	Quantum Mechanics and Analytical Techniques	04	25	75	--	100
	B020402P	Instrumental Analysis	02	25	--	75	100
Mathematics	B030401T	Differential Equation & Mechanics	06	25	75	--	100
Botany	B040401T	Economic Botany, Ethnomedicine & Phytochemistry	04	25	75	--	100
	B040402P	Commercial Botany & Phytochemical Analysis	02	25	--	75	100
Zoology	B050401T	Gene Technology and Human Welfare	04	25	75	--	100
	B050402P	Genetic Engineering Lab, Genetic Counselling & Telemedicine	02	25	--	75	100
<b>Teacher Education Course</b>							
Teacher Education Course [TEC-4]	E030401T	Structure and Management of School Education in India [TEC-4]	6	25	75	--	100
<b>Elective Course</b>							
Elective Course [EC-2]	TECEC-2	Environmental Education	6	25	75	--	100
<b>Pedagogy (Vocational Course)</b>							
Teacher Education Course [EWP-2]	E030402P	Engaging with Pedagogies-2 [EWP-1]	3	25	--	75	100

<b>Co-Curricular Course</b>							
Co-Curricular Course [CCC-4]	Z040401	Physical Education and Yoga	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>75</b>	--	<b>100</b>
<b>Industrial Training</b>							
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## SEMESTER-IV

<b>Courses</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Code</b>
Core Courses (Subjects)	<b>2</b>	CC1-4, CC2-4
Teacher Education Courses	<b>1</b>	TEC-4
Pedagogy Courses	<b>1</b>	EWP-2
Co-Curricular Course	<b>1</b>	CCC-4
Elective Course	<b>1</b> (either in III or IV Semester)	EC-2

**Note:** Course name, content, credits, and assessment scheme of CC1-4, CC2-4, CCC-4, and EC-2 will be as per the new proposed syllabus of UG programs of Science/Arts Streams.

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/ Class: <b>DIPLOMA/BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>SECOND</b>	Semester: <b>FOURTH</b>
<b>Subject: Physics</b>		
Course Code: <b>B010401T</b>	Course Title: <b>Perspectives of Modern Physics &amp; Modern Optics</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>		
After completing this course, the students will be able to:		
CO1: Recognize the difference between the structure of space & time in Newtonian & Relativistic mechanics.		
CO2: Understand the physical significance of consequences of Lorentz transformation equations.		
CO3: Comprehend the wave-particle duality.		
CO4: Develop an understanding of the foundational aspects of Quantum Mechanics.		
CO5: Study the working and applications of Michelson and Fabry-Perot interferometers.		
CO6: Recognize the difference between Fresnel's and Fraunhofer's class of diffraction.		
CO7: Comprehend the use of polarimeters.		
CO8: Study the characteristics and uses of lasers.		
Credits: <b>04</b>		Paper: <b>Core Compulsory</b>
Max.Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min.Pass Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>4-0-0.</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b> <b>Perspectives of Modern Physics</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
I	<b>Relativity-Experimental Background</b> Structure of space & time in Newtonian mechanics and inertial & non-inertial frames. Galilean transformations. Newtonian relativity. Galilean transformation and Electromagnetism. Attempts to locate the Absolute Frame: Michelson-Morley experiment and significance of the null result. Einstein's postulates of special theory of relativity.	7
II	<b>Relativity-Relativistic Kinematics</b> Structure of space & time in Relativistic mechanics and derivation of Lorentz transformation equations (4-vector formulation included). Consequences of Lorentz Transformation Equations (derivations & examples included): Transformation of Simultaneity (Relativity of simultaneity); Transformation of Length (Length contraction); Transformation of Time (Time dilation); Transformation of Velocity (Relativistic velocity addition); Transformation of Acceleration; Transformation of Mass (Variation of mass with velocity). Relation between Energy &	9



	Mass(Einstein's mass & energy relation) and Energy & Momentum.	
III	<b>Inadequacies of Classical Mechanics</b> Particle Properties of Waves: Spectrum of Black Body radiation, Photoelectric effect, Compton effect and their explanations based on Max Planck's Quantum hypothesis. Wave Properties of Particles: Louis de Broglie's hypothesis of matter waves and their experimental verification by Davisson-Germer's experiment and Thomson's experiment.	7
IV	<b>Introduction to Quantum Mechanics</b> Matter Waves: Mathematical representation, Wavelength, Concept of Wave group, Group (particle) velocity, Phase (wave) velocity and relation between Group & Phase velocities. Wave Function: Functional form, Normalisation of wave function, Orthogonal & Orthonormal wave functions and Probabilistic interpretation of wave function based on Born Rule.	11
	<b>Part b</b> <b>Physical Optics &amp; Lasers</b>	
V	<b>Interference</b> Conditions for interference and spatial & temporal coherence. Division of Wavefront - Fresnel's Biprism and Lloyd's Mirror. Division of Amplitude - Parallel thin film, wedge shaped film and Newton's Ring experiment. Interferometer - Michelson and Fabry-Perot.	8
VI	<b>Diffraction</b> Distinction between interference and diffraction. Fresnel's and Fraunhofer's class of diffraction. Fresnel's Half Period Zones and Zone plate. Fraunhofer diffraction at a single slit, n slits and Diffracting Grating. Resolving Power of Optical Instruments - Rayleigh's criterion and resolving power of telescope, microscope & grating.	8
VII	<b>Polarisation</b> Polarisation by dichroic crystals, birefringence, Nicol prism, retardation plates and Babinet's compensator. Analysis of polarized light. Optical Rotation - Fresnel's explanation of optical rotation and Half Shade & Biquartz polarimeters.	7
VIII	<b>Lasers</b> Characteristics and uses of Lasers. Quantitative analysis of Spatial and Temporal coherence. Conditions for Laser action and Einstein's coefficients. Three and four level laser systems (qualitative discussion).	7

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3			2				
CO 2				1		2		
CO 3			2	1				
CO 4				2	2			
CO 5			2			2		
CO 6			3			1		
CO 7			2			1		
CO 8			2			1		

**CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2		
CO2	2		
CO3	1		
CO4	1		

**Suggested Readings:**

**PART A**

1. A. Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan, "Concepts of Modern Physics: Special Indian Edition", McGraw Hill, 2009, 6e
2. John R. Taylor, Chris D. Zafiratos, Michael A. Dubson, "Modern Physics for Scientists and Engineers", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 2003, 2e
3. R.A. Serway, C.J. Moses, and C.A. Moyer, "Modern Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd, 2004, 3e
4. R. Resnick, "Introduction to Special Relativity", Wiley India Private Limited, 2007
5. R. Murugesan, Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, "Modern Physics", S. Chand Publishing, 2019, 18e

**PART B**

1. Francis A. Jenkins, Harvey E. White, "Fundamentals of Optics", McGraw Hill, 2017, 4e
2. Samuel Tolansky, "An Introduction to Interferometry", John Wiley & Sons Inc., 1973, 2e
3. A. Ghatak, "Optics", McGraw Hill, 2017, 6e

*Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.*

**Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links**

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://openlearning.mit.edu/>
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd>
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, <http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx>
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, [https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current\\_he/8](https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8)

**This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects**

Open to all

**Suggested Equivalent Online Courses**

1. Coursera, <https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy>
2. edX, <https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics>
3. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/>
4. Swayam - Government of India, <https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics>
5. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), <https://nptel.ac.in/course.html>

**Further Suggestions**

In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BS BEd</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Physics</b>			
Course Code: <b>B010402P</b>		Course Title: <b>Demonstrative Aspects of Optics &amp; Lasers</b>	
<b>Course Learning outcomes:</b>			
Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to determine the optical properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online VirtualLab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.			
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>100</b>		Min. Passing Marks:	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>0-0-4</b>			
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>		<b>No. of Lectures</b>
	<b>Lab Experiment List</b>		
<b>I</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Fresnel Biprism: Wavelength of sodium light</li> <li>2. Fresnel Biprism: Thickness of mica sheet)</li> <li>3. Newton's Rings: Wavelength of sodium light</li> <li>4. Newton's Rings: Refractive index of liquid</li> <li>5. Plane Diffraction Grating: Resolving power</li> <li>6. Plane Diffraction Grating: Spectrum of mercury light</li> <li>7. Spectrometer: Refractive index of the material of a prism using sodium light</li> <li>8. Spectrometer: Dispersive power of the material of a prism using mercury light</li> <li>9. Polarimeter: Specific rotation of sugar solution</li> <li>10. Wavelength of Laser light using diffraction by single slit</li> </ol>		<b>60</b>
	<b>Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link</b>		
	Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham <a href="https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=189">https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&amp;brch=189</a> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Michelson's Interferometer</li> <li>2. Michelson's Interferometer: Wavelength of laser beam</li> <li>3. Newton's Rings: Wavelength of light</li> <li>2. Newton's Rings: Refractive index of liquid</li> <li>3. Brewster's angle determination</li> <li>4. Laser beam divergence and spot size</li> </ol>		
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>			
Students completing this course will be able to:			
CO1: Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the optical properties.			
CO2: Develop skills for Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments.			

CO3: Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight into simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):** (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO 1							2	
CO 2					3	3	2	1
CO 3					2		1	

**CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping** (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	1		
CO2	2		
CO3	1		
CO4	2		

### Suggested Readings:

1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
2. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e *Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities.*

### Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=189>
2. Digital platforms of other virtual labs

**This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects**

Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology

### Course Prerequisites

Opted / Passed Semester IV, Theory Paper-1 (B010401T)

### Suggested Equivalent Online Courses

### Further Suggestions

- The institution may add / modify / change the experiments of the same standard in the subject.
- The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 6) to be performed by each student per semester from the Lab Experiment List.
- The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 3) to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Chemistry</b>		
Course Code: <b>BO20401T</b>	Course Title: <b>Quantum Mechanics and Analytical Techniques</b>	
<b>Course Learning outcomes:</b>		
<p>Upon successful completion of this course students should be able to describe atomic structure, elementary quantum mechanics, wave function and its significance; Schrodinger wave equation and its applications; Molecular orbital theory, basic ideas – Criteria for forming molecular orbital from atomic orbitals, Molecular Spectroscopy, Rotational Spectrum, vibrational Electronic Spectrum: photo chemistry and kinetics of photo chemical reaction</p> <p>Analytical chemistry plays an enormous role in our society, such as in drug manufacturing, process control in industry, environmental monitoring, medical diagnostics, food production, and forensic surveys. It is also of great importance in different research areas. Analytical chemistry is a science that is directed towards creating new knowledge so that chemical analysis can be improved to respond to increasing or new demands</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks:
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>4-0-0</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<b>Atomic Structure:</b> Idea of de-Broglie matter waves, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, atomic orbitals, Schrödinger wave equation, significance of $\Psi$ and $\Psi^2$ , quantum numbers, radial and angular wave functions and probability distribution curves, shapes of s, p, d, orbitals. Aufbau and Pauli exclusion principles, Hund's multiplicity rule.	5
II	<b>Elementary Quantum Mechanics</b> : Black-body radiation, Planck's radiation law, photoelectric effect, heat capacity of solids, Bohr's model of hydrogen atom (no derivation) and its defects, Compton effect. de-Broglie hypothesis. Heisenberg uncertainty principle. Hamiltonian Operator. Schrödinger wave equation (time dependent and time independent) and its importance, physical interpretation of the wave function, postulates of quantum mechanics, particle in a one-dimensional box. Schrödinger wave equation for H-atom, separation into three equations (without derivation), quantum numbers and their importance, hydrogen like wave functions, radial wavefunctions, angular wave functions. Molecular orbital theory, basic ideas – Criteria for forming MO from AO, construction of MO by LCAO – H <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> ion, calculation of energy levels from wavefunctions, physical picture of bonding and anti-bonding wave functions, concept of $\sigma$ , $\sigma^*$ , $\pi$ , $\pi^*$ orbitals and their characteristics.	10
III	<b>Molecular Spectroscopy:</b> Introduction: Electromagnetic radiation, regions of the spectrum, basic features of different spectrometers, statement of the Born-Oppenheimer approximation, degrees of freedom <b>Rotational Spectrum:</b> Diatomic molecules. Energy levels of a rigid rotor	10

	<p>(semi-classical principles), selection rules, spectral intensity, distribution using population distribution (Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution) determination of bond length, qualitative description of non-rigid rotor, isotope effect.</p> <p><b>Vibrational Spectrum:</b> Infrared spectrum : Energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator, selection rules, pure vibrational spectrum, intensity, determination of force constant and qualitative relation of force constant and bond energies, effect of anharmonic motion and isotope on the spectrum, idea of vibrational frequencies of different functional groups.</p> <p><b>Raman spectrum:</b> Concept of polarizability, pure rotational and pure vibrational, Raman spectra of diatomic molecules, selection rules.</p> <p><b>Electronic Spectrum:</b> Concept of potential energy curves for bonding and antibonding molecular orbitals, qualitative description of selection rules and Franck-Condon principle.</p>	
IV	<p><b>UV-Visible Spectroscopy :</b></p> <p>Origin of spectra, interaction of radiation with matter, fundamental laws of spectroscopy and selection rules. Types of electronic transitions, <math>\lambda_{max}</math>, chromophores and auxochromes, Bathochromic and Hypsochromic shifts, Intensity of absorption; application of Woodward Rules for calculation of <math>\lambda_{max}</math> for the conjugated dienes: alicyclic, homoannular and heteroannular; extended conjugated systems distinction between cis and trans isomers.</p>	5
V	<p><b>Infrared Spectroscopy:</b></p> <p><b>IR Spectroscopy:</b> Fundamental and non-fundamental molecular vibrations; Hooke's law selection rule, IR absorption positions of various functional groups; Effect of H-bonding, conjugation, resonance and ring size on IR absorptions; Fingerprint region and its significance; application in functional group analysis and interpretation of I.R. spectra of simple organic compounds.</p>	5
VI	<p><b><sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectroscopy (PMR)</b></p> <p>NMR Spectroscopy: introduction; nuclear spin; NMR active molecules; basic principles of Proton Magnetic Resonance; choice of solvent and internal standard; equivalent and non-equivalent protons; chemical shift and factors influencing it; ring current effect; significance of the terms: up-/downfield, shielded and deshielded protons; spin coupling and coupling constant (1st order spectra); relative intensities of first-order multiplets: Pascal's triangle; chemical and magnetic equivalence in NMR ; anisotropic effects in alkene, alkyne, aldehydes and aromatics; NMR peak area, integration; relative peak positions with coupling patterns of common organic compounds; interpretation of NMR spectra of simple compounds. Applications of IR, UV and NMR spectroscopy for identification of simple organic molecules.</p>	10
VII	<p><b>Introduction to Mass Spectrometry:</b> Principle of mass spectrometry, the mass spectrum, mass spectrometry diagram, molecular ion, metastable ion, fragmentation process, McLafferty rearrangement.</p>	3
VIII	<p><b>Separation Techniques: Solvent extraction:</b> Classification, principle and efficiency of the technique. Mechanism of extraction: extraction by solvation and chelation. Technique of extraction: batch, continuous and counter current extractions. Qualitative and quantitative aspects of solvent extraction: extraction of metal ions from aqueous solution, extraction of</p>	7

organic species from the aqueous and non-aqueous media.  
**Chromatography:** Classification, principle and efficiency of the technique. Mechanism of separation: adsorption, partition & ion exchange. Development of chromatograms: frontal, elution and displacement methods.

**Course outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of this course students should be able to:

CO1: Describe atomic structure, wave function and its significance; Schrodinger wave equation and its applications.

CO2: Learn elementary quantum mechanics, molecular orbital theory, basic ideas – Criteria for forming molecular orbital from atomic orbitals.

CO3: Development of basic skills to Analyze molecular Spectra such as rotational, vibrational and Raman Spectra

CO4: Learn concepts of electronic spectrum, Woodward-Fieser rules and fundamental laws of spectroscopy.

CO5: Determine various functional groups of organic molecules using IR spectra.

CO6: Determine the structure of organic molecules using NMR spectroscopic techniques.

CO7: Skill development to understand the importance of mass spectra in determination of structure of organic compounds.

CO8: Develop basic skills required for purification, solvent extraction, TLC and column chromatography

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
CO2	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2
CO5	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
CO6	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1
CO7	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	3
CO8	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1



**Suggested Readings:**

1. Alberty, R. A., Physical Chemistry, 4th Edition Wiley Eastern Ltd, 2001.
2. Atkins, P. W., The Elements of Physical Chemistry, Oxford, 1991
3. Barrow, G. M., International Student Edition, McGraw-Hill, McGraw-Hill, 1973.
2. Cotton, F. A., Wilkinson, G. and Gaus, P. L., Basic Inorganic Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Wiley 1995
3. Lee, J. D., Concise Inorganic Chemistry 4th Edition ELBS, 1977
4. Clayden, J., Greeves, N., Warren, S., *Organic Chemistry*, Second edition, Oxford University Press 2012.
5. Silverstein, R. M., Bassler, G. C., Morrill, T. C. *Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds*, John Wiley and Sons, INC, Fifth edition.
7. Pavia, D. L. *et al. Introduction to Spectroscopy*, 5th Ed. Cengage Learning India Ed.
8. Willard, H. H. *et al.: Instrumental Methods of Analysis*, 7th Ed. Wardsworth Publishing Company, Belmont, California, USA, 1988.
10. Christian, G. D. *Analytical Chemistry*, 6th Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2004.
11. Harris, D. C.: *Exploring Chemical Analysis*, 9th Ed. New York, W. H. Freeman, 2016.
12. Khopkar, S. M. *Basic Concepts of Analytical Chemistry*. New Age International Publisher, 2009.

**Suggestive digital platforms web links**

1. <https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=chemistry&languages=en>
2. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/physical-chemistry>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/physical-chemistry>
4. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/chemistry/5-61-physical-chemistry-fall-2017/>
5. <http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx>
6. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/108/104108078/>
7. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/108/104108124/>
8. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106122/>

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12<sup>th</sup> Class**

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Students can be evaluated on the basis of score obtained in a mid-term exam, together with the performance of other activities which can include short exams, in-class or on-line tests, home assignments, group discussions or oral presentations, among others.

**Or**

**Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the chemistry in class 12<sup>th</sup>**

Suggested equivalent online courses:

Further Suggestions:

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Chemistry</b>		
Course Code: <b>B020402P</b>	Course Title: <b>Instrumental Analysis</b>	
<b>Course Learning outcomes:</b>		
<p>Upon completion of this course, chemistry majors are able to employ critical thinking and scientific inquiry in the performance, design, interpretation and documentation of laboratory experiments, at a level suitable to succeed at an entry-level position in chemical industry or a chemistry graduate program.</p> <p>CO1: Students will be able to explore new areas of research in both chemistry and allied fields of science and technology.</p> <p>CO2: Students will be able to function as a member of an interdisciplinary problem solving team.</p> <p>CO3: Students will be skilled in problem solving, critical thinking and analytical reasoning as applied to scientific problems</p> <p>CO4: Students will gain an understanding of how to determine the structure of organic molecules using IR and NMR spectroscopic techniques</p> <p>CO5: To develop basic skills required for purification, solvent extraction, TLC and column chromatography</p>		
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>0-0-4</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<b>Molecular Weight Determination</b> 1. Determination of molecular weight of a non-volatile solute by Rast method/ Beckmann freezing point method. 2. Determination of the apparent degree of dissociation of an electrolyte (e.g., NaCl) in aqueous solution at different concentrations by ebullioscopy	<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Spectrophotometry</b> 1. To verify Beer – Lambert Law for KMnO <sub>4</sub> /K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> and determining the concentration 2. of the given solution of the substance from absorption measurement 3. Determination of pK <sub>a</sub> values of indicator using spectrophotometry. 4. Determination of chemical oxygen demand (COD). 5. Determination of Biological oxygen demand (BOD).	<b>20</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Spectroscopy</b> 1. Assignment of labelled peaks in the IR spectrum of the same compound explaining the relative frequencies of the absorptions (C-H, O-H, N-H, C-O, C-N, C-X, C=C, C=O, N=O, C≡C, C≡N stretching	<b>10</b>

	<p>frequencies; characteristic bending vibrations are included. Spectra to be provided).</p> <p>2. Assignment of labelled peaks in the <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR spectra of the known organic compound explaining the relative <math>\delta</math>-values and splitting pattern.</p> <p>3. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR spectroscopy and NMR spectroscopy (Spectra to be provided).</p>	
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Chromatographic Separations</b></p> <p>1. Paper chromatographic separation of following metal ions: i. Ni (II) and Co (II) ii. Cu(II) and Cd(II)</p> <p>2. Separation of a mixture of o- and p-nitrophenol or o- and p-aminophenol by thin layer Chromatography (TLC)</p> <p>3. Separation and identification of the amino acids present in the given mixture by paper chromatography. Reporting the <math>R_f</math> values</p> <p>4. TLC separation of a mixture of dyes (fluorescein and methylene blue)</p>	<b>20</b>
<p><b>Suggested Readings:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mendham, J., <i>A. I. Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Ed.</i>, Pearson, 2009.</li> <li>2. Willard, H.H. <i>et al.: Instrumental Methods of Analysis</i>, 7th Ed. Wardsworth Publishing Company, Belmont, California, USA, 1988.</li> <li>3. Christian, G.D. <i>Analytical Chemistry</i>, 6th Ed. John Wiley &amp; Sons, New York, 2004.</li> <li>4. Harris, D.C. <i>Exploring Chemical Analysis</i>, 9th Ed. New York, W.H. Freeman, 2016.</li> <li>5. Khopkar, S.M. <i>Basic Concepts of Analytical Chemistry</i>. New Age International Publisher, 2009.</li> <li>6. Skoog, D.A. Holler F.J. and Nieman, T.A. <i>Principles of Instrumental Analysis</i>, Cengage Learning India Edition.</li> <li>7. Mikes, O. &amp; Chalmers, R.A. <i>Laboratory Handbook of Chromatographic &amp; Allied Methods</i>, Elles Harwood Ltd. London.</li> <li>8. Ditts, R.V. <i>Analytical Chemistry: Methods of separation</i>. Van Nostrand, New York, 1974.</li> </ol> <p><b>Note:</b> For the promotion of Hindi language, course books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the University</p> <p><b>Suggestive digital platforms web links</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.labster.com/chemistry-virtual-labs/">https://www.labster.com/chemistry-virtual-labs/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences">https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://chemcollective.org/vlabs">http://chemcollective.org/vlabs</a></li> </ol>		
<p>This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Chemistry in 12th Class</p>		
<p><b>Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the chemistry in class</b></p>		
<p>Suggested equivalent online courses:</p> <p>.....</p>		
<p>Further Suggestions:</p> <p>.....</p>		

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Mathematics</b>			
Course Code: <b>B030401T</b>		Course Title: <b>Differential Equations &amp; Mechanics</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> - The main aims of this course to provide the solution of second-order linear equations, power series solutions and higher-order linear equations, systems of equations, non-linear equations, Sturm Liouville theory, and applications. An introduction to numerical solutions and applications of differential equations in physics, engineering, biology, and economics are presented. This course covers more material at greater depth than the standard undergraduate-level ODE course also this course are helps the students to develop skills, employability and knowledge of standard concepts in mechanics to become aware of their applications. Both the components of mechanics, namely, statics and dynamics are dealt with in this course. Study of various forces and components.</p>			
Credits: <b>6</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks:	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>6-0-0</b>			
Unit	Topics		No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	Second order linear differential equations with variable coefficients: Use of known solution to find another, normal form, method of undetermined coefficient, variation of parameters, Series solutions of differential equations, Power series method.		<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	Bessel, Legendre and Hypergeometric functions and their properties, recurrence and generating relations.		<b>11</b>
<b>III</b>	Origin of first order partial differential equations. Partial differential equations of the first order and degree one, Lagrange's solution, Partial differential equation of first order and degree greater than one. Charpit's method of solution, Surfaces Orthogonal to the given system of surfaces.		<b>11</b>
<b>IV</b>	Origin of second order PDE, Solution of partial differential equations of these second and higher order with constant coefficients, Classification of linear partial differential equations of second order, Solution of second order partial differential equations with variable coefficients, Monge's method of solution.		<b>11</b>
<b>Part B: Mechanics</b>			
<b>V</b>	Frame of reference, work energy principle, Forces in three dimensions, Poincaré's central axis, Wrenches, Null lines and planes.		<b>12</b>
<b>VI</b>	Virtual work, Stable and Unstable equilibrium, Catenary, Catenary of uniform strength.		<b>11</b>
<b>VII</b>	Velocities and accelerations along radial and transverse directions, and along tangential and normal directions, Simple Harmonic motion, Motion under other law forces. Elastic strings, Motion in resisting medium,		<b>11</b>

	Constrained motion, Motion on smooth and rough plane curves.	
<b>VIII</b>	Motion of particles of varying mass, Rocket motion, Central orbit, Kepler's laws of motion, Motion of particle in three dimensions, Rotating frame of reference, Rotating Earth, Acceleration in terms of different coordinate systems.	<b>11</b>

**Course outcomes:**

CO1: The objective of this course is to familiarize the students with various methods of solving differential equations, partial differential equations of first order and second order and to have qualitative applications.

CO2: A student doing this course is able to solve differential equations and is able to model problems in nature using ordinary differential equations. After completing this course, a student will be able to take more courses on wave equation, heat equation, diffusion equation, gas dynamics, nonlinear evolution equation etc for skill development.

CO3: The object of the course is to give students knowledge of basic mechanics such as simple harmonic motion, motion under other laws and forces.

CO4: The student, after completing the course can go for higher problems in mechanics such as Hydrodynamics this will be helpful in getting employment in industry.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	3
CO3	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	3
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2

**CO- Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. G.F.Simmons, Differential Equations with Application and Historical Notes, Tata–McGraw Hill
2. B.Rai, D.P.Choudhary & H.J.Freedman, A Course of Ordinary Differential Equations, Narosa
3. Ian N.Snedden, Elements of Partial Differential Equations, Dover Publication
4. L.E.Elsgolts, Differential Equation and Calculus of variations, University Press of the Pacific.

5. Suggested digital platform form: NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs

6. Course Books (text/reference) published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities at local levels.

**Suggested Readings (Part-B Mechanics):**

1. R.C.Hibbeler, Engineering Mechanics-Statics, Prentice Hall Publishers

2. R.C.Hibbeler, Engineering Mechanics-Dynamics, Prentice Hall Publishers

3. A.Nelson, Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics, Tata Mc Graw Hill

4. J.L.Synge & B.A. Griffith, Principles of Mechanics, Tata Mc Graw Hill

5. Suggested digital platform: NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCs

6. Course Books (text/ reference) published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities at local levels.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Engg. And Tech.(UG), Economics (UG/PG), B.Sc.(C.S.)

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have Certificate Course in Applied Mathematics

Suggested equivalent online courses:

Further Suggestions:

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV

### B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)

#### Programme

#### Course I

#### (Theory)

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>		
Course Code: <b>B040401T</b>	Course Title: <b>Economic Botany, Ethnomedicine and Phytochemistry</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> The objective of proposed course is expose to the students of centres of origin of crop plants for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability, concept of primary and secondary homes of domestication, green revolution in India with special reference to Norman E. Borlaug, M. S. Swaminathan, and economic importance of various plants and their products.</p>		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>4/w</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>Part I</b>		
<b>I</b>	<b>Origin and domestication of cultivated plants</b> Centers of diversity of plants, origin of crop plants. Domestication and introduction of crop plants. Concepts of sustainable development; cultivation, production and uses of Cereals, legumes, Spices & beverages.	<b>7</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Botany of oils, Fibers, timber yielding plants &amp; dyes</b> Study of the plants with Botanical names, Family, part used, and economic uses yielding Edible & essential oils; Sugar , Starch; Fibers; Paper, Fumitories & Masticatories, Rubber ,Dyes, Timber,biofuel crops	<b>7</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Commercial production of Flowers, Vegetables, and fruits (To be Chosen area wise)</b> Commercial greenhouse cultivation of rose, Gerbera, Gladiolus, Anthurium/lilium/lily, tomato, bell pepper, cucumber, strawberry & Exotic leafy vegetables using Hydroponics.	<b>7</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>IPR &amp; Traditional Knowledge</b> IPR and WTO (TRIPS, WIPO), Patent Act 1970 and its amendments,TIFAC,NRDC,Rights, Procedure of obtaining patents, Working of patents, Infringement, Copyrights, Trademarks, Geographical Indications, Traditional Knowledge Digital Library, Protection of Traditional Knowledge & Protection of Plant Varieties and Biotech inventions.	<b>8</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Ethnobotany</b> Methodologies of ethnobotanical research: Field work, Literature, Herbaria and Musea and other aspects of ethnobotany. Importance of ethnobotany in Indian systems of medicine (Siddha, Ayurveda and Unani), Role of AYUSH, NMPB, CIMAP and CARI.Tribal knowledge towards disease diagnosis, treatment, medicinal plants, plant conservation and cultivation.	<b>8</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Medicinal aspects</b> Study of common plants used by tribes( <i>Aegle marmelos</i> , <i>Ficus</i>	<b>8</b>

	<i>religiosa, Cynadondactylon, Eclipta alba, Oxalis, Ocimum sanctum</i> and <i>Trichopuszeylanicus</i> ) Ethnobotanical aspect of conservation and management of plant resources, Preservation of primeval forests in the form of sacred groves of individual species and Botanical uses depicted in our epics.Plants in primary health care: common medicinal plants: <i>Tinospora, Acorus, Ocimum, Turmeric</i> and <i>Aloe</i> .Indian Pharmacopeia,Quality Evaluation of crude drugs & adulteration.	
<b>VII</b>	<b>Pharmacognosy</b> Preparation of drugs for commercial market - Organoleptic evaluation of drugs - Microscopic evaluation of drugs - Physical evaluation of drugs - Active and inert constituents of drugs - Classification of drug plants - individual drugs - drug adulteration. Sources of crude drugs – roots, rhizome, bulb, corm, leaves, stems, flowers, fruits and seeds ; organoleptic study of <i>Adhatodavasica, Andrographis paniculata, Azadirachta indica, Coriandrum sativum, Datura metal, Eclipta alba, Emblica officinalis, Ocimum sanctum,Phyllanthus amarus, Ricinus communis, Vinca rosea and Zingiber officinale</i> .	<b>8</b>
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Herbal Preparations &amp;Phytochemistry :</b> Collection of wild herbs - Capsules - compresses - Elixirs - Glycerites - Hydrotherapy or Herbal bath - Herbal oils - Liquid extracts or Tincture - Poultices - Salves - Slippery elm slurry and gruel - Suppositories - Teas. Plant natural products, general detection, extraction and characterization procedures. Glycosides and Flavonoids and therapeutic applications. Anthocyanins and Coumarins and therapeutic applications, Lignans, Terpenes, Volatile oilsand Saponins, Carotenoids and Alkaloids Carotenoids and pharmacological activities.	<b>7</b>
<p><b>Course outcomes: After the completion of the course the students will be able to:</b></p> <p>CO1: Understand about the uses of plants –will know one plant-one employment</p> <p>CO2: Know origin of Agriculture, world centers of domesticated plants.</p> <p>CO3: Understand the green revolution in India and what is the role of Norman E. Borlaug, M. S. Swaminathan?</p> <p>CO4: Have the knowledge of plants as food, sugar yielding plants for skill development and employability</p> <p>CO5: Have the knowledge of medicinal values of the plants, spices and condiments for skill development and employability.</p> <p>CO6: Have the knowledge of non-wood forest products and non-alcoholic beverages for skill development and employability.</p> <p>CO7: Understand phyto-chemical analysis related to medicinally important plants and economic products produced by the plants for skill development and employability.</p> <p>CO8: Know about the importance of Medicinal plants and its useful parts, economically important plants in our daily life and also about the traditional medicines and herbs, and its relevance in modern times for skill developmentand employability.</p>		



**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	1
CO2	1	3	2	1	1	3	1	1
CO3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	3
CO5	1	1	3	1	3	3	1	3
CO6	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
CO7	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
CO8	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	1
CO6	3	3	1
CO7	3	3	1
CO8	3	3	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. AushdhiyePoudhe (Hindi) by R.P. Sharma | 1 January 2013 YKING BOOKS
2. Kochhar, S.L. (2011). Economic Botany in the Tropics, MacMillan Publishers India Ltd., New Delhi. 4th edition.
3. Sambamurthy, AVSS & Subrahmanyam, NS (2000). Economic Botany of Crop Plants. Asiatic Publishers. New Delhi.
4. Singh, D.K and K.V. Peter. 2014. Protected cultivation of horticultural crops. New India Publishing Agency, India.
5. Reddy P. Parvatha. 2016. Sustainable crop protection under protected cultivation. Springer, Singapore.
6. Amit Deogirikar. 2019. A Text Book on Protected Cultivation and Secondary Agriculture. Rajlaxmi Prakashan, Aurangabad, India.
7. Singh, B., B. Singh, N. Sabir and M Hasan. 2014. Advances in protected cultivation. New India Publishing Agency, India.
8. Sharma, OP. 1996. Hill's Economic Botany (Late Dr. AF Hill, adopted by OP Sharma). Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Joe J. Hanan. 1997. Greenhouses: Advanced Technology for protected horticulture. CRC Press.
10. Krishnamurthy, K.V. (2004). An Advanced Textbook of Biodiversity - Principles and Practices. Oxford and IBH Publications Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
11. N.K. Acharya: Textbook on intellectual property rights, Asia Law House (2001).
12. Manjula Guru & M.B. Rao, Understanding Trips: Managing Knowledge in Developing Countries, Sage Publications (2003).
13. P. Ganguli, Intellectual Property Rights: Unleashing the Knowledge Economy, Tata McGraw-Hill (2001).
14. Arthur Raphael Miller, Micheal H. Davis; Intellectual Property: Patents, Trademarks and

Copyright in a Nutshell, West Group Publishers(2000).

15. Jayashree Watal, Intellectual property rights in the WTO and developing countries, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
16. Jain, S. K. and V. Mudgal. 1999. A Handbook of Ethnobotany. Bishen Singh MahendraPalSingh, Dehradun.
17. Jeffrey, C. 1982. An Introduction to Plant Taxonomy. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, London.
18. Joshi, S. G. 2000. Medicinal Plants. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
19. Kokate, C. and Gokeale- Pharmacognacy- NiraliPrakashan, New Delhi.
20. Lad, V. 1984. Ayurveda – The Science of Self-healing. Motilal Banarasidass, New Delhi.
21. Lewis, W. H. and M. P. F. Elwin Lewis. 1976. Medical Botany. Plants Affecting Man's Health. A
22. Wiley Inter science Publication. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
23. Farooqui, A. A. and Sreeraman, B. S. 2001. Cultivation of medicinal and aromatic crops. Universities Press.
24. Harborne, J. B. 1998. Phytochemical methods – a guide to modern techniques of plant analysis 3rd edition, Chapman and Hall.
25. Yesodha, D., Geetha, S and Radhakrishnan, V. 1997. Allied Biochemistry. Morgan publications, Chennai.1. Gurdeep Chatwal, 1980. Organic chemistry of natural productis. Vol. I. Himalaya Publishinghouse.
26. Kalsi, P. S. and Jagtap, S., 2012. Pharmaceutical medicinal and natural product chemistry. N.K. Mehra for Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
27. Wallis, T. E. 1946. Text book of Pharmacognosy, J & A Churchill Ltd.
28. Roseline, A. 2011. Pharmacognosy. MJP Publishers, Chennai.
29. Jain S. K. 1989. Methods and approaches in Ethnobotany, Society of Ethnobotanists, Lucknow.
30. SharolTilgner, N. D. 1999. Herbal medicine - From the heart of the earth. Edn. 1, Printed in the USA by Malloy Lithographing Inc.
31. Pal, D.C. & Jain, S.K., 1998. Tribal Medicine. Naya Prakash Publishers, Calcutta.
32. Datta & Mukerji, 1952. Pharmacognosy of Indian roots of Rhizoms drugs. Bulletin No.1 Ministry of Health, Govt. of India.
33. Young Ken, H.W., 1948. Text Book of Pharmacognosy. Blakiston C., Philadelphia.
34. Shukla, R.S., 2000. Forestry for tribal development. A.H. Wheeler & Co. Ltd., India.
35. Raychudhuri, S.P., 1991. (Ed.) Recent advances in Medicinal aromatic and spice crops. Vol.1, Today & Tomorrow's printers and publishers, New Delhi.
36. Bajpai, P.K. 2006. Biological Instrumentation and methodology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd.
37. K. Wilson and J. Walker Eds. 2005. Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Cambridge University Press.
38. k. Wilson and KH Goulding. 1986. Principles and techniques of Practical Biochemistry. (3 edn Edward Arnold, London).

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for B.Sc.**

Biotech, B.Sc. Forestry, B.Sc. Agriculture, B. Pharma, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Archaeology, B.A. Geology, BAMS

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:**

Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be based on allotted Assignment and Class Tests. The marks shall be as follows:

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/ NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/ Forestry).

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

Other Requisites: : Video collection, Books, CDs, Flora, Herbarium, Access to On-line resources, Display Charts

**Suggested equivalent online resources:**

[https://www.pnas.org/content/104/suppl\\_1/8641](https://www.pnas.org/content/104/suppl_1/8641)

<https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/pdfplus/10.1086/659998>

<https://bsi.gov.in/page/en/ethnobotany>

<http://www.legalserviceindia.com/article/198-Intellectual-Property-and-Traditional-knowledge.html>

[https://www.brainkart.com/article/Economic-importance-Plants---Food,-Rice,-Oil,-Fibre,-Timber-yielding-plant\\_1095/](https://www.brainkart.com/article/Economic-importance-Plants---Food,-Rice,-Oil,-Fibre,-Timber-yielding-plant_1095/)

[https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/tracer-bullets/economic-](https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/tracer-bullets/economic-botanytb.html)

[botanytb.htmlhttp://nsdl.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/127/1/Fibre%20crops%2C%20bamboo%2C%20timber%20-](http://nsdl.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/127/1/Fibre%20crops%2C%20bamboo%2C%20timber%20-%20Final.pdf)

[%20Final.pdf](http://nsdl.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/127/1/Fibre%20crops%2C%20bamboo%2C%20timber%20-%20Final.pdf)

<https://www2.palomar.edu/users/warmstrong/econpls.htm>

[https://www.longdom.org/proceedings/phytochemistry-and-phytoconstituents-of-herbal-drugs-](https://www.longdom.org/proceedings/phytochemistry-and-phytoconstituents-of-herbal-drugs-and-formulations-1668.html)

[and-formulations-1668.html](https://www.longdom.org/proceedings/phytochemistry-and-phytoconstituents-of-herbal-drugs-and-formulations-1668.html)

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Botany</b>			
Course Code: <b>B040402P</b>		Course Title: <b>Commercial Botany &amp; Phytochemical Analysis</b>	
<b>Objectives:</b> The course aims to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concept studied by them in theory course and correlate with experimental observations for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.			
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): P- 2/w			
Unit	Topics (Perform minimum any three experiments from each unit)		No. of Lectures
I	<b>Economic Botany &amp; Microtechniques:</b> Cereals: Wheat (habit sketch, L.S./T.S. of grain, starch grains, micro-chemical tests); rice (habit sketch, study of paddy and grain, starch grains, micro-chemical tests) Legume: Pea or ground nut (habit, fruit, seed structure, micro-chemical tests) Source of sugars and starches: Sugarcane (habit sketch; cane juice- micro-chemical tests); potato (habit sketch, tuber morphology, T.S. of tuber to show localization of starch grains, W.M. of starch) grains, micro-chemical tests. Tea- tea leaves, tests for tannin Mustard- plant specimen, seeds, tests for fat in crushed seeds Timbers: section of young stem. Jute- specimen, transverse section of stem, tests for lignin on T.S. of stem and study of fiber following maceration technique. Study of specimens of economic importance mentioned in Unit I-& II		8
II	<b>Commercial Cultivation</b> Field visit to Green houses for understanding Floriculture & vegetables production Development of hydroponics nutrient solutions & running models for cultivation of vegetables Development of hydroponics nutrient solutions & running models for cultivation of fodder		8
III	<b>Cultivating Medicinal and aromatic plants &amp; Essential oil extraction</b> a. Lemon grass/ Neem/ Zinger /Rose/Mint		7
IV	<b>Documentation from</b> Traditional knowledge Digital Library, Mark the Geographic Indications on Map, Understand –Nakshtra Vatika, Navgrahvatika and develop in your college To extract the names of the plants and Botanical uses depicted in our epics. Visit NISCAIR, New Delhi		7

V	<p><b>Ethnobotany</b>  Study of common plants used by tribes. <i>Aegle marmelos</i>, <i>Ficus religiosa</i>, <i>Cynadondactylon</i>,  Visit a tribal area and collect information on their traditional method of treatment using crude drugs.  Familiarizewithatleast5folkmedicinesandstudythecultivation,extractio nandits medicinal application.  Observe the plants of ethno botanical importance in your area .  Visit to an Ayurveda college orAyurvedic Research Institute / Hospital</p>	7
VI	<p><b>Instrumentation and herbal Preparations</b>  Develop Capsules of herbs/,Develop Herbal oils/,Develop Poultrice/cream Analyse some active ingredients using chromatography /Spectrophotometry.</p>	8
VII	<p><b>Pharmacognosy</b>  Organoleptic studies of plants mentioned in the theory :  1. Morphological studies of vegetative and floral parts.  2. Microscopic preparations of root, stem andleaf.  3. Stomatal number and stomatalindex.  4. Vein isletnumber.  5. Palisaderatio.  6. Fibres and vessels(maceration).  7. Starchtest  8. Proteins and lipidtest</p>	8
VIII	<p><b>Phytochemistry:</b>  Determination of the percentage of foreign leaf in a drug composed of a mixture of leaves. Dimensions of Calcium oxalate crystals in powdered crude drug.  Preliminary phytochemical tests for alkaloids, terpenoids, glycosides, volatile oils, tannins &amp; resins.  Any 5 herbal preparations.</p>	7

**Course outcomes:** After the completion of the course the students will be able to:  
CO1: Know about the commercial products produced from plants for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.  
CO2: Gain the knowledge about cultivation practices of some economic crops for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.  
CO3: Understand about the Ethnobotanical details of plants for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.  
CO4: Learn about the chemistry of plants & herbal preparations  
CO5: Can become a protected cultivator, aromatic oil producer, Pharmacologist or quality analyst in drug Company for skill development.  
CO6: Gain knowledge of food crops with special reference to carbohydrates, protein and fats on the basis of their local name, botanical name, family and their uses for skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.  
CO7: Identify and explain some medicinal plants, Fibre yielding plants for skill development.  
CO8: Identify the woods in local area with special reference to their local name, botanical name and families to which they belong for skill development.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO 1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	1
CO2	1	3	2	1	1	3	1	1
CO3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3
CO5	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO6	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
CO7	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
CO8	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	3	2
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	2
CO5	3	1	2
CO6	3	2	2
CO7	3	1	2
CO8	3	1	2

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Plant Ecology And Economic Botany by Dhankar - Sharma - Trivedi, RBD Publication
2. Wallis, T. E. 1946. Text book of Pharmacognosy, J & A Churchill Ltd.
3. Roseline, A. 2011. Pharmacognosy. MJP Publishers, Chennai.
4. Jain S. K. 1989. Methods and approaches in Ethnobotany, Society of Ethnobotanists, Lucknow.
5. Pal, D.C. & Jain, S.K., 1998. Tribal Medicine. Naya Prakash Publishers, Calcutta.
6. Datta & Mukerji, 1952. Pharmacognosy of Indian roots of Rhizome drugs. Bulletin No.1 Ministry of Health, Govt. of India.
7. Young Ken, H.W., 1948. Text Book of Pharmacognosy. Blakiston C., Philadelphia.
8. Shukla, R.S., 2000. Forestry for tribal development. A.H. Wheeler & Co. Ltd., India.
9. Raychudhuri, S.P., 1991. (Ed.) Recent advances in Medicinal aromatic and spice crops. Vol.1, Today & Tomorrow's printers and publishers, New Delhi.
10. Khasim S.M Botanical Microtechniques: Principles and Practice-
11. Sambamurthy, AVSS & Subrahmanyam, NS (2000). Economic Botany of Crop Plants. Asiatech Publishers. New Delhi.

**This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open to all but special for B.Sc.**

Biotech, B.Sc. Forestry, B.Sc. Agriculture, B. Pharma, B.A. (Curators), B.A. Arch., BAMS

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:**

Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be based on allotted Assignment and Class Tests. The marks shall be as follows:

**Course prerequisites:**

**Qualification:** To study this course, a student must have qualified 10+2 with Biology/

NSQF level 3 from Sector Skill Councils / Diploma holder from ITI in (Biology/ Agriculture/ Forestry).

**Facilities: Smart and Interactive Class**

**Other Requisites:** Video collection, Books, CDs, Flora, Herbarium, Access to On-line resources, Display Charts

**Lab requisites:** Repository of economic products, Microscopes/ Botanical /Herbal Garden, TLC, Spectrophotometer.

Suggested equivalent online courses:

<https://www.entrepreneurindia.co/Document/Download/pdfanddoc-144615-.pdf>

<http://nopr.niscair.res.in/handle/123456789/45825>

[https://www.wipo.int/export/sites/www/tk/en/resources/pdf/medical\\_tk.pdf](https://www.wipo.int/export/sites/www/tk/en/resources/pdf/medical_tk.pdf)

<https://www.bentoli.com/commercial-farming-agriculture/>

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**

<b>Program/Class:</b> Diploma /BSc BEd	<b>Year:</b> Second	<b>Semester:</b> Fourth
<b>Subject: ZOOLOGY</b>		
Course Code: <b>B050401T</b>	Course Title: <b>Gene Technology and Human Welfare</b>	
<b>Objective:</b> The course is designed to understand the principles of genetic engineering, how genes can be cloned in bacteria and the various technologies involved in it. A strong emphasis will be laid on the modern tools and techniques used in biotechnology in various fields like agriculture, industry and human health for entrepreneurship and employability in industries as well as Research Labs.		
Credits: <b>4</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-4/w</b>		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<b>Principles of Gene Manipulation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recombinant DNA Technology</li> <li>• Restriction Enzymes, DNA modifying enzymes, Cloning Vectors, Ligation</li> <li>• Gene transfer techniques, Gene therapy</li> <li>• Selection and identification of recombinant cells</li> </ul>	10
<b>II</b>	<b>Applications of Genetic Engineering</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single cell proteins</li> <li>• Biosensors, Biochips</li> <li>• Crop and live stock improvement, development of transgene</li> <li>• Development of DNA drugs and vaccines</li> </ul>	8
<b>III</b>	<b>Enzyme Technology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Microbial culture</li> <li>• Methods of enzyme production</li> <li>• Immobilization of enzymes</li> <li>• Applications, antibiotics</li> </ul>	6
<b>IV</b>	<b>DNA Diagnostics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetic analysis of human diseases, detection of known and unknown mutations</li> <li>• DNA fingerprinting</li> <li>• Concept of pharmacogenomics and pharmacogenetics</li> <li>• Personalized medicine—optimizing drug therapy</li> </ul>	6
<b>V</b>	<b>Biostatistics I</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calculations of mean, median, mode, variance, standard deviation</li> <li>• Concepts of coefficient of variation, Skewness, Kurtosis</li> </ul>	8



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Elementary idea of probability and application</li> </ul>	
<b>VI</b>	<b>Biostatistics II</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data summarizing: frequency distribution, graphical presentation—bar, pie diagram, histogram</li> <li>Tests of significance: one and two sample tests, t-test and Chi-square test</li> </ul>	7
<b>VII</b>	<b>Basics of Computers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basics (CPU, I/O units) and operating systems</li> <li>Concept of homepages and websites, World Wide Web, URLs, using search engines</li> </ul>	7
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Bioinformatics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Databases: nucleic acids, genomes, protein sequences and structures, Bibliography</li> <li>Sequence analysis (homology): pairwise and multiple sequence alignments-BLAST, CLUSTALW</li> <li>Phylogenetic analysis</li> </ul>	8

**Course outcomes:**

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

**CO1:** Understand the principles of genetic engineering, how genes can be cloned in bacteria and the

various technologies involved in employability in different industrial sectors.

**CO2:** Know the applications of biotechnology in various fields like agriculture, industry and human health employability in bioreactor industries.

**CO3:** Know the basics of industrial biotechnology for skill development and employability.

**CO4:** Get introduced to DNA testing and utility of genetic engineering in forensic sciences employability in forensic labs.

**CO5:** Get introduced to computers and use of bioinformatic tools employability as data scientist.

**CO6:** Enable students to get employment in pathology/Hospital.

**CO7:** Take up research in biological sciences employability in research labs.

**CO8:** To understand the various terminologies of Biostatistics for understanding of entrepreneurial skill.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):**  
(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	2
CO2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
CO3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
CO4	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
CO5	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	2
CO6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

CO7	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
CO8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2	3	2
CO2	1	3	1
CO3	3	3	2
CO4	2	2	1
CO5	2	3	3
CO6	2	3	1
CO7	2	3	2
CO8	2	1	3

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Primrose & Twyman. Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics. Blackwell(2003).
2. Hartl& Jones. Genetics: principles &Analysis of Genes & Genomes. Jones & Bartlett (1998).
3. Sambrook *et al* .Molecular Cloning Vols I, II, III. CSHL (2001).
4. Primrose. Molecular Biotechnology. Panima (2001).
5. Clark & Switzer. Experimental Biochemistry. Freeman (2000)
6. Sudbery. Human Molecular Genetics. Prentice-Hall (2002).
7. Wilson. Clinical Genetics-A Short Course, Wiley (2000).
8. Pasternak. An Introduction to Molecular Human Genetics. Fitzgerald (2000).
9. Biostatistical Analysis (Fourth Edition) by Jerrold H. Zarr, Pearson Education Inc., Delhi.
10. Statistical Methods (Eighth Edition) by G. W. Snedecor and W. G. Cochran, WilleyBlackwell
11. Biostatistics (Tenth Edition) by W.W. Daniel and C. L. Cross, Wiley
12. Introductory Biological Statistics (FourthEdition) by John E.Havel, Raymond E.Hamptonand Scott J. Meiners
13. Westhead *et al* Bioinformatics: Instant Notes. Viva Books (2003).

**Course Books published in Hindi must be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges**

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Practical)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ BSc BEd</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>ZOOLOGY</b>			
Course Code: <b>B050402P/R</b>		Course Title: <b>Genetic Engineering Lab, Genetic Counselling &amp; Telemedicine</b>	
<p><b>Objective:</b> To make the study relevant, interesting, encouraging to the students and to get employment in Hospitals/Diagnostic and forensic labs/Counsel families with genetic disorders and enable students to take up research in biological sciences and to apply knowledge and awareness of the basic principles and concepts of biology, computer science and mathematics existing software effectively to extract information from large databases and to use this information in computer modeling. For skill development, entrepreneurship and employability.</p>			
Credits: <b>2</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: 40	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-T-P: 0-0-4</b>			
Unit	Topics		No. of Lectures
<b>Part A</b>			
<b>I</b>	1. Measure the pre and post clitellar lengths of earthworms and calculate mean, median, mode, standard deviation etc. 2. Measure the height and weight of all students in the class and apply statistical measures.		<b>10</b>
<b>II</b>	1. To perform bacterial culture and calculate generation time of bacteria. 2. To study Restriction enzyme digestion using teaching kits. 3. To study Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) using teaching kits. 4. Demonstration of agarose gel electrophoresis for detection of DNA. 5. Demonstration of Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (PAGE) for detection of proteins. 6. To calculate molecular weight of unknown DNA and protein fragments from gel pictures.		<b>20</b>
<b>III</b>	1. To learn the basics of computer applications 2. To learn sequence analysis using BLAST 3. To learn Multiple sequence alignment using CLUSTALW 4. To learn about Phylogenetic analysis using the programme PHYLIP. 5. To learn how to perform Primer designing for PCR using available softwares etc.		<b>15</b>
<b>IV</b>	Virtual Labs 1. Gel Documentation System- <a href="https://youtu.be/WPpt3-FanNE">https://youtu.be/WPpt3-FanNE</a> 2. Colorimeter- <a href="https://youtu.be/v4aK6G0bGuU">https://youtu.be/v4aK6G0bGuU</a> 3. PCR Part 1- <a href="https://youtu.be/CpGX1UFSI4A">https://youtu.be/CpGX1UFSI4A</a> 4. PCR Part 2- <a href="https://youtu.be/6IcHAYPTAEw">https://youtu.be/6IcHAYPTAEw</a> 5. DNA isolation Part 1- <a href="https://youtu.be/QE7U10JnY9A">https://youtu.be/QE7U10JnY9A</a>		<b>15</b>

6. DNA isolation part 2-[https://youtu.be/-efr\\_HFeHxM](https://youtu.be/-efr_HFeHxM)
7. DNA curve-<https://youtu.be/ubL8QxTeuG4>
8. Spectrophotometer- <https://youtu.be/ubL8QxTeuG4>
9. Agarose Part 1-<https://youtu.be/7gvHPFww--g>
10. Agarose part 2-[https://youtu.be/j\\_bOZCHNsSg](https://youtu.be/j_bOZCHNsSg)

**Course outcomes:**

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

**CO1:** Understand the principles of genetic engineering with hands-on experiments in mutation detection, testing of infectious diseases like Covid19. To get introduced to DNA testing and utility of genetic engineering in forensic sciences. employment in hospitals, research labs.

**CO2:** Apply knowledge and awareness of the basic principles and concepts of biology, computer science and mathematics existing software effectively to extract information from large databases and to use this information in computer modeling. Bioinformatics tools is use to find out evolutionary/phylogenetic relationship of organisms using gene sequences. employment as data scientist.

**CO3:** Get employment in Hospitals/Diagnostic and forensic labs/Counsel families with genetic disorders. Enable students to take up research in biological sciences.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2	3	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	1	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

- Primrose & Twyman. Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics. Blackwell(2003).
1. Hartl & Jones. Genetics: principles & Analysis of Genes & Genomes. Jones & Bartlett(1998).
  2. Sambrook *et al* .Molecular Cloning Vols I, II, III. CSHL(2001).
  3. Primrose. Molecular Biotechnology. Panima(2001).

**Course Books published in Hindi must be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges**

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/Commerce/Science

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV

### B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education) Programme Course I (Theory)

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education Course [TEC-4]</b>		
Course Code: <b>E030401T</b>	Course Title: <b>Structure and Management of School Education in India</b>	
<p><b>Rationale:</b> India is divided into 28 states and 08 Union Territories. The States have their own elected governments while the Union Territories are governed directly by the Government of India, with the President of India appointing an administrator for each Union Territory. As per the Constitution after Independence, school education was originally a state subject but after the amendment of 1976, education comes under the Concurrent List. That is, School education policies and programmes are suggested at the national level through the state governments have a lot of freedom in implementing programmes. So, it felt important with the perspective of future teachers that they should know about the system and structure of school education in India.</p>		
Credits: <b>6</b>		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>4-1-1</b>		Total Contact Hours: <b>90</b>
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Development of School Education in India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical perspectives (Ancient, pre and post-Independence period) of development of school education in India</li> <li>• Purpose, functions, and systems of school education in India.</li> <li>• Constitutional provisions and Centre-state relationship regarding school education in India.</li> <li>• Recommendations of various committees and commission regarding school education: Secondary Education Commission, Kothari Commission, NEP-1968, NEP-1986, Programme of Action, Ramamurti Review Committee, Janardhan Reddy Committee, Yashpal Committee, RMSA (Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyaan), NCF-2005, Ishwari Bhai Patel Committee, NEP-2020</li> </ul>	<b>15L+5T</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Structure of School Education in India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structure of School Education</li> <li>• Governance and administration of school education.</li> <li>• Legal and Institutional framework of school education</li> <li>• Problems and issues of school education in India: Equalization of educational opportunities, wastage and stagnation, public vs. private schools, rural vs. urban schools</li> <li>• Vocationalisation of school education</li> </ul>	<b>15L+2T</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Institutional Planning in School Education</b>	<b>15L+4T</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept, Scope, and nature of institutional planning</li> <li>• Need and importance of institutional planning</li> <li>• Types of institutional planning</li> <li>• Process of institutional planning</li> <li>• Planning and preparation of academic calendar for school</li> <li>• Evaluation of institutional planning</li> </ul>	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Educational Management</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Management of educational institutions at the school level</li> <li>• Types of school management, effective school management, coordination, supervision, and inspection.</li> <li>• Techniques and skills for effective management in schools.</li> <li>• Management of schools at National Level: Ministry of Education, CABE, NCERT, CBSE, RIE, NIEPA, NCTE, CIET, NIOS, KVS, NVS</li> <li>• Management at State Level: Ministry of School Education, Directorate of School Education, Board of Education, SCERT, SIET, SIEMAT, SRC.</li> <li>• Management at District Level: District Education Administration-DEO, Dy. E.O (ZP), DPO (SSA), DIET. Sub-District Level- URC/BRC/BEO, Representatives from CRC, Innovative teachers.</li> <li>• School Records- Preparation, need, and significance.</li> </ul>	<b>15L+4T</b>
<b>Research Orientation</b>	<b>Students will be required to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organize a Seminar on Indigenous system of School Education.</li> <li>• Visit any two schools, find out innovative teachers, and prepare a research note highlighting their innovative techniques.</li> <li>• Survey one Government and one Private School in your vicinity, and prepare a report on how the national and state agencies are working for their betterment.</li> <li>• Prepare an academic calendar for any school of your choice including all the important activities conducted by the school in a year.</li> </ul>	<b>15P</b>

**Course outcomes:**

After the completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Understand the development of school education in India

CO2: Know and understand the structure of school education in India

CO3: Develop understanding of institutional planning in school education

CO4: Appreciate the role of various institutions and agencies in school education

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):  
(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2
CO4	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**  
**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2	3	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	1	1

**Suggested Readings:**

Government of India (1987). Programme of action. New Delhi: MHRD.

1. Malhotra, P.L.(1986). School education in India: Present status and future needs. New Delhi:NCERT.
2. Mohanty, J. (1999). Educational administration, supervision and school management. NewDelhi: Deep & Deep Publication.
3. Mudhopadyay, S., & Kumar, A. (2001). Quality profiles of secondary schools. New Delhi:NIEPA.
4. NCERT. (2005). National curriculum framework -2005. New Delhi: NCERT.
5. Singhal, R.P. (1983). Revitalizing school complex in India. New Delhi.
6. ‘Arya’ Mohan Lal (2016) ShaikshikPrashasan Evam Prabandh; Meerut: R. Lal Book Depot.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**

**Further Suggestions:**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course I**  
**(Theory)**  
**TECEC-2; ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION**

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to familiarize students to create new patterns of behavior of individuals, groups and society as a whole towards the environment.

**Course Content:**

**Unit - I**

Environmental Education, Meaning, Status, Features, teaching techniques and importance.

**Unit - II**

Programmes of environmental education for Primary, Secondary and Higher institutions.  
 Programmes of environmental education for attitude change among children.

**Unit -III**

Curriculum and method of teaching for Environmental Education at a primary, secondary and University level. Silent feature of environmental awareness through education.

**Unit -VI**

Environmental Stressors, Nature and manmade disasters. Role of Educational Institution in Disaster Management. National Efforts of Environmental preservation and improvement. Role of Education in environmental conservation and sustainable development.

**Course Outcomes:**

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Develop understanding of concept, features and techniques of environmental education

CO2: Understand programmes of environmental education at different levels of education

CO3: Gain knowledge of curriculum and methods of teaching for environmental education

CO4: Comprehend environmental stressors and develop awareness of environmental protection

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs):**  
**(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2
CO4	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1



**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2	3	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	1	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Mishra, B.D. (1986), Environmental Education, Publication Bureau, Panjab University, Chandigarh.
2. Nanda, V.K. (1997), Environmental Education, Armal Publications, New Delhi.
3. Saxena, A.B. (1996), Education for the Environmental Concerns, Radha Publications, New Delhi.
4. Shandilya, T.K. (ed.) (1985), Population Problem and Development, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi.
5. Sharma, R.A. (1998), Environmental Education, R. Lall Book Department, Meerut.
6. UGC (2004), UGC scheme on Population Education 10<sup>th</sup> Plan guidelines, Non Formal Education.
7. Bureau, UGC, 35 Ferozeshah Road.
8. Yadav, J.S., Sobti, R.C. and Kohli, R.K. (1988), An Elementary Book on Environmental Education, Publication Bureau, Panjab University.

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>		Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Fourth</b>
Subject: <b>Teacher Education Course [EWP-2]</b>			
Course Code: <b>E030402P</b>		Course Title: <b>Engaging with Pedagogies-2</b>	
<b>Rationale:</b> This course will help the students in visualizing and practicing teaching in different situations. This course will support the students in planning and practicing pedagogies theoretically learned and discussed in DSP2 (Discipline-specific pedagogy course-II). This course will offer students various opportunities to discuss various aspects of teacher and teaching, developing teaching skills, practicing different skills and strategies for teaching, identifying useful resources, creating a joyful learning environment, and designing assessments in science.			
<b>Course outcomes:</b> After the completion of this course, the students will be able to CO1: Detail of various aspects of teacher and teaching CO2: Get mastery in different skills and strategies for teaching CO3: Plan joyful learning spaces and environment for teaching CO4: Look after and maximize the use of laboratories in teaching CO5: Design and develop need-based assessments related to their subjects.			
Credits: <b>3</b>		Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: <b>25+75</b>		Min. Passing Marks: <b>40</b>	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L- <b>0-0-3</b>			Total Contact Hours: <b>45</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>		<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Every student will be required to perform the following activities:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing and writing a reflective diary</li> <li>• Creating engaging teaching-learning environments for teaching, recording the proceedings, and discussing it with peers.</li> <li>• Selecting two transactional strategies of their choice and practicing them</li> <li>• Learning teaching skills and strategies while practicing in simulated teaching conditions</li> <li>• Identifying five open education resources (OER) and adapting them for teaching and learning in your context.</li> <li>• Visiting science laboratories of any University Department and understanding its functions.</li> <li>• Designing and developing two assessments each for 'learning of subject' and 'learning for subject'.</li> </ul>		<b>45P</b>

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2
CO4	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1
CO5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2	3	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	2	1
CO5	1	1	1

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Lefrancois, G. (1991). Psychology for teaching. Wadsworth Publishing Co.
2. Mukunda, K. (2009). What did you ask at school today? A handbook of children's learning. New Delhi: Harper Collins.
3. National Research Council (2000). How people learn: Brain, mind, experience, and school. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. Available at:
4. <https://doi.org/10.17226/9853>.

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of the following subjects: Open for all

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**

**Further Suggestions:**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Year, Semester-IV**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Integrated Education)**  
**Programme**  
**Course II**  
**(Theory)**

Programme/Class: <b>Diploma/ B.Sc.B.Ed.</b>	Year: <b>Second</b>	Semester: <b>Forth</b>
<b>Co-Curricular Course</b>		
Course Code: <b>Z040401</b>	Course Title: <b>Physical Education and Yoga</b>	
<b>Course outcomes:</b> CO1: Students will learn the introduction of Physical Education, Concept of fitness and wellness, Weight management and lifestyle of an individual. CO2: The student will also learn about the relation of Yoga with mental health and value Education. CO3: In this course student will also learn about the aspects of the Traditional games of India.		
Credits: 2	Compulsory	
Max.Marks:25+75	Min.Passing Marks:40	
Total No.of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week):L-T-P:2-0-0		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No.of Lectures Total=30</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Physical Education:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning, Definition, Aim and Objective.</li> <li>• Misconception About Physical Education.</li> <li>• Need, Importance and Scope of Physical Education in the Modern Society.</li> <li>• Physical Education Relationship with General Education.</li> <li>• Physical Education in India before Independence. Physical Education in India after Independence.</li> </ul>	6 Theory
<b>II</b>	<b>Concept of Fitness and Wellness:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning, Definition and Importance of Fitness and Wellness.</li> <li>• Components of Fitness.</li> <li>• Factor Affecting Fitness and Wellness.</li> </ul> <b>Weight Management:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning and Definition of Obesity.</li> <li>• Causes of Obesity.</li> <li>• Management of Obesity.</li> <li>• Health problems due to Obesity.</li> </ul> <b>Lifestyle:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning, Definition, Importance of Lifestyle.</li> <li>• Factor affecting Lifestyle.</li> <li>• Role of Physical activity in the maintain of Healthy Lifestyle.</li> </ul>	5 Theory 3 Practical

<b>III</b>	<p><b>Yoga and Meditation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical aspect of yoga.</li> <li>• Definition, types, scopes &amp; importance of yoga.</li> <li>• Yoga relation with mental health and value education.</li> <li>• Yoga relation with Physical Education and sports.</li> <li>• Definition of Asana, differences between asana and physical exercise.</li> <li>• Definition and classification of pranayama.</li> <li>• Difference between pranayama and deep breathing.</li> <li>• <b>Practical:</b> Asana, Surya-Namaskar, Bhujang Asana, Naukasana, Halasana, Vajrasana, Padmasana, Shavasana, Makrasana, Dhanurasana, Tad Asana. Pranayama: Anulom, Vilom.</li> </ul>	2 Theory 6 Practical
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<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Traditional Games of India:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning.</li> <li>• Types of Traditional Games- Gilli-Danda Kanche Stapu Gutte, etc.</li> <li>• Importance/Benefits of Traditional Games.</li> <li>• How to Design Traditional Games.</li> </ul> <p><b>Recreation in Physical Education:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning, Definition of Recreation.</li> <li>• Scope and Importance of Recreation.</li> <li>• General Principles of Recreation.</li> <li>• Types of Recreational Activities.</li> <li>• Aerobics and Zumba. (Fit India Movement)</li> </ul>	2 Theory 6 Practical
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**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs)**  
(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

**Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped**

COs/POs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	2	3	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	1	2	1

**Suggested Readings:**

Singh, Ajmer, Physical Education and Olympic Abhiyan, "Kalayani Publishers", New Delhi, Revised Edition, 2006  
Patel, Shrikrishna, Physical Education, "Agrawal Publishers", Agra, 2014-15  
Panday, Preeti, Sharirik Shiksha Sankalan, "Khel Sanskriti Prakashan, Kanpur

- ❖ Kamlesh M.L., "Physical Education, Facts and Foundations", Faridabad P.B. Publications.
- ❖ B.K.S. Yengar, "Light and Yoga. Yoga Deepika", George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1981.  
Braj Bilari Nigam, Yoga Power; The Path of Personal Achievement; Domesand Publishers, New Delhi, 2001.
- ❖ Indira Devi, "Yoga for You", Gibbs, Smith Publishers, Salt Lake City, 2002 Domesand Publishers, New Delhi-2001.
- ❖ Jack Peter, "Yoga Master the Yogic Powers", Abhishek Publications, Chandigarh, 2004. Janice Jerusalem, "A Guide To Yoga", Parragon Bath, Baithe-2004.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:**

- IGNOU.
- Rajarshi Tandan Open University.

**Further**

Suggestions:.....  
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## Study and Evaluation Scheme

### Programme: B.Sc.-B.Ed. (4 Years Integrated) Course Structure

<b>Semester –V</b>								
Course	Code	Subject	Title	Credit	Internal	External		Total
						Theory	Practical	
<b>PEC 1</b>	BSCBED521		Gender School and Society	4	30	70	--	100
<b>PEC 2</b>	BSCBED522		Pedagogy of Physical Science 1	2	15	35	--	50
<b>PEC 3</b>	BSCBED523		Pedagogy of Mathematics 1	2	15	35	--	50
	BSCBED524		Pedagogy of Biological Science 1	2	15	35	--	50
<b>PEC 4</b>	BSCBED555		<b>Practicum:</b> School Attachment Programme 1	4	100	--	--	100
<b>Subjects - As per semester I</b>								
<b>Group – A</b>								
<b>GEC 1</b>	BSCBED531	Chemistry	Transition Elements, Coordination Compounds and Chemical Kinetics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED551		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
<b>Group – B</b>								
<b>GEC 2</b>	BSCBED532	Physics	Atomic and Molecular Physics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED552		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED533	Mathematics	Multivariate Caculus and Vector Calculus	4	30	70	--	100
<b>Group – C</b>								
	BSCBED534		Development Biology, Applied Zoology & Ethology	3	30	70	--	100

<b>GEC 3</b>	BSCBED553	Zoology	Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED535	Botany	Botanical Nomenclature, Angiosperm Taxonomy and Utilization of Plants	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED554		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
Total Marks (PCM Group)								400
Total Marks (ZBC Group)								450
<b><i>Total Semester Marks (PCM Group)</i></b>								<b>700</b>
<b><i>Total Semester Marks (ZBC Group)</i></b>								<b>750</b>

**PEC** = Professional Education Component (PEC)

**GEC** = General Education Component (GEC)



***Third YEAR***  
**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED521: GENDER, SCHOOL AND SOCIETY**

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students to:

- Understand the basic terms, concepts used gender study  
Understand the gender discrimination in construction and dissemination of knowledge for skill development.
- Develop the awareness and sensitivity
- Learn about gender issues in school, curriculum, textual material across disciplines, pedagogical process and gender
- Understand the gradual paradigm shift from women studies to gender studies.

**Course Content:**

**Unit- I**

Gender, patriarchy, masculinity and feminism – in cross cultural perspectives Gender bias, gender stereotyping and empowerment, Equity and equality in relation with caste, class, religion, ethnicity, disability and region for developing skill.

**Unit-II**

In the structure of knowledge, in the development of curriculum, gender and hidden curriculum, Gender in text and context (text books inter sectionality with other disciplines, classroom processes including pedagogy) in the class room, in the management of school, Teachers as agent of change for skill development.

**Unit-III**

Sites of conflict: social and emotional Understanding the importance of addressing sexual harassment in family, neighborhood and other formal and informal institutions. Agencies perpetuating violence: family, school, work place and media (print and electronic) Institutions redressing sexual harassment and abuse for skill development.

**Unit-IV**

Socialization theory, Gender difference theory, Structural theory, Deconstructive theory for skill development.

## Course Outcomes:

After reading this syllabus student will be able to:

CO1: Understand meaning of gender and the issues related to gender in education in Indian society for developing skill and employability

CO2: Examine the issues and concerns related to universalisation of Secondary Education for developing skill and employability

CO3: Understanding different agencies of society in gender bias for developing skill and employability

CO4: Comprehend some of the key concepts of gender studies which encourage critical thinking for developing skill and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

## References:

- Chandra, Karuna: Structures and Ideologies, Socialization and education of the girl.
- Kumar, K.: Political agenda of education, New Delhi.

## Website Sources:

- <http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/46084>

- <http://www.bdu.ac.in/cde/docs/ebooks/BEd/II/GENDER,%20SCHOOL,%20SOCIETY%20AND%20INCLUSIVE%20SCHOOL.pdf>

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 35**  
**Internal: 15**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED522: PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE-I**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are to enable student-teachers to:

- Develop a broad understanding of the principles and procedures used in modern physical science education.
- Develop their essential skill for practicing modern physical science education for developing employability.
- Develop their skills necessary for preparing international accessories.
- Prepare acceptance lesson models which lay down this procedure to the acceptance for preparing designs for lesson so as to develop skills and employability.
- Manage introduction activity in such a way that the vast majority of the learners attain most of the objectives

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I**

**Nature of Science**

Science as a domain of enquiry, as a process of constructing knowledge, Science as a interdisciplinary area of learning. Facts, concepts, principles, law and theories – their characteristics in content of Science (Citing example of each). Contribution of Eminent Scientist; Issac Newton, Dalton, Albert Einestien, Graham Bell, J.C. Bose, C.V. Raman, Vikram Sarabhai, H.J. Bhabha, D.S. Kotharifor developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

**Unit-II**

**Aims and Objectives of Teaching Physical Science**

General aims and objectives of teaching physical science at secondary and senior secondary school stage, instructional objectives with special emphasis on Bloom's taxonomy, Concept of entering and terminal behaviour, defining desired outcomes (statements of objectives) for different levels of education like primary, upper primary, secondary and senior secondaryfor developing skill and employability.

**Unit-III**

**Methodology of Teaching Physical Science**

Methods - Lecture, Demonstration, Lecture-cum Demonstration, Heuristic, project, Laboratory, Problem Solving, Techniques – Team-Teaching, Computer Assistance Teaching, Excursion,

science – museums, science – club, science – fair, science projects, Micro teaching skills- Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus variation, Explaining, Black Board- Writing etc, Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of physical sciences with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Multimedia, Simulation, Softwares, Webinars etcfor developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course students will be able to :

CO1: Understand science, its domains and contribution of various scientistsfor developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Understanding of aims and objectives of studying sciencefor developing skill and employability

CO3: Develop skills of making teaching learning process experiential and joyfulfor developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

### **Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	3	3	1	3	2	3
CO2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3

### **CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1

### **References:**

1. Bennett, Jeffrey : on teaching Science (print/e-book) Big Kid Science Publication.
2. Chauhan S.S. : Innovation in teaching, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
3. Das, R.C. : Science teaching in schools, Steerling Publication, New Delhi.
4. Kulshrestha, S.P. : Teaching of Physical Science, R.Lal Book Depot, Meeru.
5. Norman Herr : The source book for teaching Science (e-book/print) Wiley Publication.

6. Pandey, Shashi Kiran : Science teaching, Vani Prakashan, New Delhi.
7. Pathak, R.P. : Teaching skills, Pearson Publication, New Delhi.
8. Rawat, D.C. : Teaching of Science, Vinod Pustak, Agra.
9. Siddiqui, N.N. & Siddiqui, M.N. : Teaching of Science, Doaba House, New Delhi.
10. Singh, R. : Teaching methods in schools, Commonwealth Publication, Delhi..
11. Sood, J.K. : Teaching of Physical Science, Agarwal Publication, Agra.
12. Yadav, M.S. : Objective Science, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.

### **Website Sources:**

- <http://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/46799/1/BES-143B2-E.pdf>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d4oi-Q28wbs>
- <https://www.learningclassesonline.com/2019/09/pedagogy-of-mathematics-in-hindi.html>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 35**  
**Internal: 15**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED523: PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS -1**

**Course Objectives:**

- The objectives of this course are to enable the pupil and teacher to:
- Understand and appreciate the uses and significance of mathematics in daily life.
  - Learn successfully various approaches to mathematics and to use them judiciously.
  - Know the methods of planning instruction for the classroom.
  - Prepare curricular activities and organize the library in it as per the needs and develop skills for the same and thus developing employability.
  - Appreciate and organize activities to develop aesthetics of mathematics.
  - Obtain feedback both about teaching as well as student's learning *to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills*

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I**

**Entering into the Discipline**

Meaning and nature of mathematics, use and significance of mathematics, Contribution of some great mathematicians - Aryabhata, Bhaskaracharya, Ramanujam, Euclid, Pythagorus, Rene Decarte, Aims and objectives of teaching mathematics at secondary and senior secondary levels, Objectives of teaching mathematics in terms of behaviour of outcomes for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Unit-II**

**Methodology for Mathematics Teaching**

Methods of teaching: Inductive- Deductive, Analytic- Synthetic, Problem solving, Heuristics, Project & Laboratory Method, Techniques of teaching: Oral, Written, Drill, Home-Assignment, Supervised study, and programmed learning technique, Micro teaching skills- Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus variation, Explaining, Blackboard Writing etc, Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of mathematics with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Multimedia, Simulation, Softwares, Webinars etc for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Unit--III**

**Developing Lesson Plan, Unit Plan and Material Aids**

Lesson plan - meaning, purpose and performance of lesson plan and its rationality, Unit plan-

meaning and purpose of unit plan, Teaching –aids importance and classification, Developing/preparing low cost improvised teaching aids, relevant to local ethos, Application of computer in teaching of mathematics for developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course students will be able to :

CO1: Understand the nature and characteristics of language of mathematics its need , importance and aims and objectives of its teachingfor developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Understand the various methods and techniques of teaching mathematics to make teaching learning process experiential and joyfulaccording to local and national needs and for developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

CO3: Understanding skill to develop lesson plan and teaching aid to enhance teaching and learningfor developing skill,employability and entrepreneurship.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	2
CO2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	3
CO3	1	3	3	1	2	2	3	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3		1

**References:**

1. Maheshwari, B.K.: Teaching of Mathematics.
2. Shukla, S.C. :Teaching of Mathematics.
3. Kulshrestha, A. K., Teaching of Mathematics.

**Website Sources:**



- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3xWDOUIILWs>
- <https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki>
- [www.vkmaheshwari.com](http://www.vkmaheshwari.com)
- [www.pinterest.com](http://www.pinterest.com)>pin

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 35**

**Internal: 15**

**Total: 50**

**BSCBED524: PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE-1**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are to enable student-teachers to:

- Develop broad understanding of principles and knowledge used in biology science.
- Develop their essential skills for practicing biological science.
- Know various approaches and methods of teaching life science.
- Lesson planning of biological science properly.
- Prepare tools for evaluation in biological sciences to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I**

**Nature, Concepts and Importance**

History and nature of biological sciences, Importance of biological science for environment, health and peace, Interdisciplinary linkage of biological science and other school subjects, Value of biological sciences in our lives, Four Indian eminent biologists and their discoveries for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Unit-II**

**Objectives of Teaching Biological Sciences**

General aims and objectives of teaching biology difference between aims and objectives, Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives, Writing objectives in terms of learning outcomes (behavioural term) for different levels of school teaching VIII, IX and X classes-RCEM approach of writing objectives for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Unit-III**

**Exploring learning**

Inductive and deductive approach, different methods and techniques of teaching biological sciences, Teacher centered approaches-lecture, demonstration, lecture cum demonstration, Child centered approach-project method, heuristic problem solving, assignment, Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of biological sciences with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Simulation, Softwares, Webinars etc, Micro-teaching skills- Introduction, Explaining, Probing questioning, Illustration, Stimulus variation, Blackboard writing etc, Analysis of content, preparing unit plan, lesson plan for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

## Course Outcomes:

After completing this course students will be able to:

CO1: Develop an understanding of the nature of biology its role and importance of biology for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Develop understanding about the aims and objectives of teaching science for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO3: Develop methods and techniques of making teaching learning process experiential and joyful according to local needs for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

## Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	1	2	1	2	1	3	1
CO3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2

## CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1

## References:

1. Agarwal D.D.: *Modern Methods of Teaching Biology*, New Delhi: Sorup and Sons, 2002.
2. Aggarwal, D. D. (2008). *Modern Method of Teaching Biology*, Karanpaper Books. New Delhi.
3. Dr. S.C. Kulshreshtha; *Teaching of biology*.
4. Dr. S.C. Shukla; *Teaching of biology*.
5. K.Yadav; *Teaching of Life Sciences*.
6. Mangal S. K.: *Teaching of science*, New Delhi: Arya Book Depot, 1992.
7. Sharma, R.C. (2006). *Modern Science Teaching*. New Delhi: Dhanpat Rai Publications.
8. Yadav Seema and Singh A.K.: *Teaching of Life Science*, New Delhi: Dominant Publications.
9. Yadav, M.S. (2003) *Teaching of Science*. New Delhi: Anmol Publications.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://www.learningclassesonline.com/2019/09/teaching-of-biological-science-in-hindi.html>
- <http://assets.vmou.ac.in/BED125.pdf>

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- V

**External: 00**  
**Internal: 100**  
**Total: 100**

### **BSCBED555: PRACTICUM: SCHOOL ATTACHMENT PROGRAMME-I**

#### **Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students to:

- Developing social and personal skills.
- Developing observation and perception skills for developing employability.
- Adding relevance and meaning to learning.
- Providing first-hand real-world experiences.
- Enhancing motivation and interest in the subject for inculcating skills, provide employability and develop entrepreneurial skills.

#### **Course Content:**

- The student teachers will visit the neighbourhood schools for two weeks school Observation (Ten Lessons per Subject) to get acquainted with the school environment and its functions and processes and submit the report.
- The student teachers will familiarize themselves with school structure and administration.
- The student teachers will visit schools and interact with teachers to know about the assessment practices like CCE, grading patterns and reporting the performance of students and submit the report
- Students will analyse the assessment records and the report cards to study the models of assessment and procedures followed in reporting students' performance. The students will attend the PTA meetings where feedback about students' performance is given by the teachers and submit the report.
- The student teachers will observe minimum 3 classes of regular teachers for understanding the skills and strategies used in teaching by them.
- The student teachers will visit different types of schools such as Government, Government aided and private schools to study their governing norms, regulations and participation in the community.

The student teachers will visit the schools run by community/NGO or other organizations like minority run schools, schools in SC/ST dominated areas, schools in slum areas, special and inclusive schools and submit the report for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

## Course Outcomes:

After completing the course students will be able to:

CO1: Develop a comprehensive and critical understanding on diversities, disabilities, marginalization and inclusive education for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Understand obstacles to learning due to discriminatory practices with respect to curriculum, teaching approaches, school organization, and various social and cultural factors for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO3: Implicit and explicit structures in our schools that act as a hindrance in including all students for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO4: Deliver pedagogies, curricula and assessments suitable to various inequalities, diversities and disabilities in Indian classroom for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO5: Develop an understanding of Technicality of Teaching roles for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO6: Curriculum Analysis helped in planning for classes for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO7: Involve and interact with the school activities and were accountable for the same for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO8: Understand the psycho-social needs of children for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	1
CO2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
CO4	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	2
CO5	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
CO6	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
CO7	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
CO8	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1
CO6	3	2	1
CO7	3	2	1
CO8	3	2	1

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED531: TRANSITION ELEMENTS, COORDINATION  
COMPOUNDS  
AND CHEMICAL KINETICS**

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students to:

- Develop an understanding of Transition elements, Coordination compounds and Chemical kinetics.
- Know the most common structures observed for metal complexes.
- Predict the relative stabilities of metal complexes with different ligands.
- Describe the structures of complexes containing monodentate and polydentate ligands
- Use standard nomenclature rules to name coordination compounds
- Identify several natural and technological occurrences of coordination compounds *to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.*

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I**

**d-block and f-block elements**

To relate the electronic configuration to the properties and structure of transition metals and their compounds. Characteristic properties of d-block elements. Properties of the elements of the first transition series, their binary compounds and complexes illustrating relative stability of their oxidation states, coordination number and geometry. Position of lanthanides and actinides in the periodic table, lanthanide contraction and its consequences, spectral and magnetic properties of lanthanides, General properties of actinides: for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Unit- II**

**Coordination Compounds**

To apply theories that explain certain properties and structure of transition metal complexes. Werner's coordination theory and its experimental verification, nomenclature of coordination compounds, isomerism in coordination compounds, valence bond theory of transition metal complexes. Limitations of VBT. Elementary treatment of crystal field theory, splitting of d orbitals in square planar, tetrahedral and octahedral complexes, factors affecting crystal field parameters, Explanation of magnetic behavior and color of complexes using CFT, effective atomic number concept for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.



## Unit-III

### Chemical Kinetics

Understanding the factors that influence a chemical reaction and rationalising them on the basis of known theories of reaction rates. Chemical kinetics and its scope, rate of a reaction, factors influencing the rate of a reaction – concentration, temperature, pressure, solvent, light, catalyst. Concentration dependence of rates, mathematical characteristics of simple chemical reactions – zero order, first order, second order, pseudo order, half life and mean life. Determination of the order of reaction – differential method, method of integration, method of half-life period and isolation method. Effect of temperature on rate of reaction, Arrhenius equation, concept of activation energy, Simple collision theory based on hard sphere model, transition state theory (equilibrium hypothesis). Expression for the rate constant based on equilibrium constant and thermodynamic aspects for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

## Unit-IV

### Surface Phenomena

**Adsorption:** Introduction-Absorption and adsorption (definition, examples and differences) types of adsorptions-physical and chemical (definition, examples and differences between them), factors influencing the adsorption of gases on solids. Adsorption isotherms: definition, Mathematical expression for Freundlich and Langmuir's adsorption isotherms. Applications of adsorptions.

**Catalysis:** Definition, general characteristics, action of catalytic promoters and inhibitors. Homogeneous catalysis (definition and examples), Heterogeneous catalysis (definition and examples) mechanism of heterogeneous catalysis (based on adsorption theory) enzyme catalysis (definition and examples) Mechanism of enzyme catalysed reaction (lock and key mechanism) for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

### Course Outcomes:

The students will be able to:

CO1: Explain the fundamental concepts in coordination chemistry of transition metals for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Understand rate of reaction and factors affecting it for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO3: Derive integrated rate expressions for zero order, first order, second order and third order reaction. Understand theories of reaction kinetics and differentiate them for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

CO4: Understand about recently lanthanides have been used in lasers. Know about actinides elements are used as nuclear fuels for various purposes for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
CO3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	1	1

### References:

1. Inorganic Chemistry: James Huhey.
2. Essentials of physical chemistry ArunBahl, B.S. Bahl,G.D. Tuli.
3. Concise Inorganic Chemistry J.D.Lee 5th edition, Wiley publishers.
4. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry SatyaPrakash G.D. Tuli S.K. Basu, R.D. Madan.
5. S.Chand and company pvt. Ltd.
6. Principles of Physical Chemistry Puri, Sharma and Pathania.

### Website Sources:

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>
- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 25**

**Internal: 25**

**Total: 50**

**BSCBED551: PRACTICAL (CHEMISTRY)**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are:

- To emphasize the applications of chemistry practical for developing skills in day today life.
- To take into account appropriate methods of physical parameter analysis .
- To address the principles of physical and analytical chemistry and specific topics relevant to various disciplines *for inculcating skills, provide employability and entrepreneurship.*

**Course Content:**

1. Iodination of Acetone by titration and Colorimetry.
2. Acid Hydrolysis of Ester
3. Reaction between Potassium Peroxydisulphate and Potassium Iodide.
4. Base Hydrolysis of an Ester by Titration and Conductometry
5. Iodine clock reaction
6. Solvolysis of Tertiary Butyl Chloride by Titrimetry, conductometry and pH metry
7. Inversion of Cane Sugar
8. Colorimetric study of kinetics of oxidation of Indigo carmine by Chloramine-T.
9. To study the adsorption of acetic acid on activated charcoal
10. To determine the relative strength of Hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid by studying the kinetics of hydrolysis of ethyl acetate.
11. To study kinetically the reaction rate of decomposition of iodine by hydrogen peroxide.
12. Determination of Copper by colorimetric method using ammonia as the complexing agent.
13. Determination of Ferric ion by colorimetric method using potassium thiocyanate as the complexing agent.
14. Estimation of Manganese in pyrolusite by volumetric method
15. Preparation of a complex: potassium trioxalatoaluminate(III) trihydrate or potassium trioxalato cobaltate(III)
16. To determine the rate constant for the inversion of sucrose using polarimeter for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

## Course Outcomes:

Students are able:

CO1: To know preparation of a complex for developing skill, employability.

CO2: To prepare inorganic complex compound of industrial applications for developing skill, employability.

CO3: To know the colorimetric method for developing skill, employability and entrepreneurship.

## Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
CO4	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1

## CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1

## References:

1. A Text Book of Quantitative Inorganic Analysis, A I Vogel.
2. Systematic Experiments in Chemistry Arun Sethi New Age International (p) Ltd. Cochin.

## Website Sources:

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>
- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- V

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### BSCBED532: ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR PHYSICS

#### Course Objective:

The goal of this course is to study basics of atomic and molecular Physics that are needed for explaining optical emission spectra of atoms and molecules so as to develop skills for the same and employability.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit- I

Inadequacy of Bohr atomic model, correction due to finite mass of the nucleus, Rydberg constant in terms of reduced mass, Excitation and Ionization potentials, Franck-Hertz experiment, Bohr-Sommerfeld Model of atom, relativistic mass correction, vector model of an atom, Electron spin, space quantisation, magnetic moment of an electron due to its orbital motion. Stern-Gerlach experiment and its theory for developing skill and employability.

##### Unit -II

Spin-orbit interaction and Fine structure of spectral lines. Quantum numbers and selection rules. Pauli's exclusion principle. Electronic configuration of atoms. Valence electron and a brief mention of L-S and J-J coupling for multi electron atoms for developing skill and employability.

##### Unit -III

Fine structure lines of Sodium Zeeman effect. Explanation of Zeeman Effect on the basis of vector model of atom, Expression for Zeeman shift and experimental details. Mention on anomalous Zeeman effect, A qualitative mention of Paschen – Back and Stark effects for developing skill and employability.

##### Unit- IV

Molecular formation, the molecular ion, H<sub>2</sub> – molecule. Salient features of molecular spectra. Rotation, vibration and electronic spectra of molecules, associated quantum numbers and selection rules. Theory of pure rotation and rotation- vibration spectra, Raman and Infrared (IR) spectra, simple applications for developing skill and employability.

### Course Outcomes:

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Motivate the necessity of using quantum mechanics calculations for describing atomic and molecular processes for developing skill and employability.

CO2: Difference between atomic emission spectroscopy and atomic absorption spectroscopy and Atomic spectrum. Understand Atomic emission/ absorption spectroscopy for developing skill and employability.

CO3: Describe Zeeman's effect, Paschen back effect and Stark effect for developing skill and employability.

CO4: Understand Molecular spectroscopy, and Lande splitting factor. Explain Molecular Spectra of diatomic molecules. Differentiate between Vibrational and Rotational energy levels for developing skill and employability.

### Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	2
CO2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
CO4	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	3

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

## References:

1. H. S. Mani and G. K. Mehta, Introduction to Modern Physics, Affiliated East-West Press, India, 1990.
2. Arthur Beiser, Perspectives of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill Inc., US; International edition edition.
3. J.R. Taylor, C.D. Zafiratos, Modern Physics, M.A. Dubson, PHI Learning, 2009.
4. R.A. Serway, C.J. Moses, and C.A.Moyer, Modern Physics, Cengage Learning, 2005.
5. G. Kaur and G.R. Pickrell, Modern Physics, McGraw Hill, 2014.
6. Rich Meyer, Kennard, Coop, Introduction to Modern Physics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.
7. R. Murugesan and K. Sivaprasath Modern Physics, S. Chand Publisher, 1994.
8. J. R. Reitz, F. J. Milford, and R. W. Christy, Foundations of Electromagnetic Theory, Addison-Wesley; 4 editions, 2008.

### Website Sources:

- <https://courses.lumenlearning.com>
- <https://www.khanacademy.org>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org>
- <https://arshadnotes.files.wordpress.com>
- <https://sahussaintu.files.wordpress.com>
- <https://www.britannica.com>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 25**  
**Internal: 25**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED552: PRACTICAL (PHYSICS)**

**Course Objective:**

The main goal of this course is to provide knowledge to the students about the Experiments. The students will get a better understanding by performing various experiments like hybrid parameters of transistors, LDR, Zener diode and UJT etc for the development of skills and employability.

**Course Content:**

**List of Experiments**

1. Measurement of Hybrid parameter of a transistor.
2. To study the resonance in series LCR circuit with source of given frequency (A.C. mains).
3. To study and Plot the characteristic of L.D.R.
4. To study the FET amplifier in CS configuration.
5. To study the integrator circuit and observe the effect of RC upon fixed time form.
6. To draw the characteristic of Zener diode in reverse and forward bias voltage.
7. To measure certain UJT parameters and study the operation of UJT relaxation oscillator.
8. To Study the ripple factor in a d.c power supply.
9. To study the characteristics of a Tunnel diode.
- 10.** To study emitter follower/ Darlington pair amplifier for the development of skills and employability

**Course Outcomes:**

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Measure hybrid parameters of transistors for the development of skills and employability

CO2: Study characteristics of L.D.R., FET, Tunnel diode and Zener diode for the development of skills and employability

CO3: Evaluate ripple factor of dc supply for the development of skills and employability.

CO4: Calculate UJT parameters for the development of skills and employability.

**References:**

1. Practical Physics by Navneet Gupta.
2. Practical Physics by S. K. Gupta.
3. Hand book of Electronics by Gupta Kumar.
4. Practical Physics by S. L. Gupta.



**Website Sources:**

- <http://www.iiserpune.ac.in>
- <http://vlab.amrita.edu>
- <https://www.niser.ac.in>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED533: MULTIVARIATE CALCULUS & VECTOR CALCULUS**

**Course Objectives:**

The main aims of this course are to help for finding the integrals of multivariable functions viz. double and triple integrals with their applications, properties like gradient, divergence, curl associated with derivatives of vector point functions and integrals of vector point functions to enhance skills and develop employability and entrepreneurship.

**Course Content:**

**Unit- I**

Definition of a line integral and basic properties, Evaluation of line integrals, Definition of double integral, Conversion to iterated integrals, Evaluation of Double integral, change of variables, Surface areas. Definition of a triple integral, Evaluation, Volume as a Triple integral to inculcate skill and develop employability.

**Unit -II**

Improper integrals of the first and second kinds, Convergence, Gamma and Beta functions, Connection between Beta and Gamma functions for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- III**

Quadratic Curves, surfaces, sphere, cylinder, cone, Ellipsoid, Hyperboloid, Paraboloid for the development of skills and employability

**Unit -IV**

Vectors, Scalars, Vector field, Scalar field, Vector differentiation, The Vector Differential operator  $\text{del}$ , gradient, curl, Vector integration, The Divergence theorem of Gauss, Stoke's Theorem, Green's Theorem in plane (without proof) to develop skills and employability.

**Course Outcomes:**

This course will enable the students to:

- CO1: Understand the basic concepts and know the basic techniques of differential and integral calculus of functions of several variables
- CO2: Apply the theory to calculate the gradients, directional derivatives, arc length of curves, area of surfaces, and volume of solids for the development of skills and employability
- CO3: Solve problems involving maxima and minima, line integral and surface integral, and vector calculus for the development of skills and employability
- CO4: Develop mathematical maturity to undertake higher level studies in mathematics and related fields for the development of skills and employability.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	1
CO2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
CO3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO4	1	2	1	3	1	2	3	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

### **References:**

1. Advanced Calculus by David Widder, Dover Publications Inc.
2. Calculus – Single and Multivariable by Hughes Hallet, Wiley.
3. Calculus and analytic geometry by Thomas and Finny, Pearson Education India.
4. Calculus by Lipman Bers, Vols 1 and 2, IBH.
5. First Course in Calculus by Serge Lang, Springer.

### **Website Sources:**

- [www.pdfdrive.com](http://www.pdfdrive.com)
- [www.dmi.gov.in](http://www.dmi.gov.in)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- V

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### BSCBED534: DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY AND APPLIED ZOOLOGY AND ETHOLOGY

#### Course Objective:

The main aim of the paper on Developmental Biology is to provide the undergraduate students an in-depth knowledge on the embryonic and post embryonic developmental processes. An important aspect of developmental biology is its implication in medicine which is also dealt with in this course. The economic impact of the organisms is often huge and that makes it even more important to study them and develop skills of the same and thus developing employability.

#### Course Content:

##### UNIT- I

##### GAMETOGENESIS AND DEVELOPMENT-I

- a) **Gametogenesis**– Structure and types of sperm, Spermatogenesis; Structure and types of eggs, Oogenesis
- b) **Fertilization**– Types, mechanism and its significances. Parthenogenesis
- c) **Cleavage**– Characters, types, patterns of cleavage, planes of cleavages, factors influencing cleavage.
- d) **Gastrulation**: Morphogenetic movements
- e) **Organizer phenomenon**– Organizer concept of Spemann, induction; competence, determination and differentiation for the development of skills and employability

##### UNIT- II

##### DEVELOPMENT-II

- a) Development of chick up to three germ layers and neurulation.
- b) Salient features of chick embryos of different ages – 18 hrs, 24 hrs, 33 hrs and 48 hrs, 72 hrs and 96 hrs of incubation
- c) Extra-embryonic membranes of chick – development, structure and functions of amnion, chorion, yolk sac and allantois
  - d) Placenta in mammals– Structure, classification and types for the development of skills and employability

### UNIT- III

#### APPLIED ZOOLOGY

- a) **Beneficial animals:** Basic principles: i) Sericulture ii) Apiculture iii) Aquaculture - fish, prawn and shell fish.
- b) **Harmful animals:** Pests – morphology, life cycle, damages caused and control measures of common insect pests of stored food grains and crops, nematode pests of crops, insect vectors (each two); Control – biological control (pheromone traps) and integrated pest management (IPM) for the development of skills and employability.

### UNIT- IV

#### ETHOLOGY

Definition and objectives of Ethology; Concept of motivation and releaser in behaviour; Innate behaviour, taxes, reflexes, instinctive behaviour (3); Learning, imprinting and its significance; biological clocks; Social behaviour in honey bees and monkey; Aggressive behaviour for the development of skills and employability

#### Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, students should be able to:

- CO1: Understand the events that lead to formation of a multicellular organism from a single fertilized egg, the zygote for the development of skills and employability
- CO2: Acquire basic knowledge of the cellular processes of development and the molecular mechanisms underlying these
- CO3: Describe the general patterns and sequential developmental stages during embryogenesis; and understand how the developmental processes lead to establishment of body plan of multicellular organisms for the development of skills and employability
- CO4: Develop skills and realize significance of diagnosis of parasitic attack and treatment of patient or host for the development of skills and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	1
CO2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	1
CO3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO4	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**References:**

- Developmental Biology by K.V.Sastry& Vinita Shukla – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
- Introduction to Embryology by B.I. Balinsky – (W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia).
- A Hand Book of Sericulture by Iyonemura&M.N.RamaRao.
- Bee keeping by J.E.Eckert and F.R.Shaw.
- Economic Zoology by G.S. Shukla & V.B. Upadhya.
- Chordate Embryology by Verma P.S &Agarwal VK – Chand & Co.
- Animal Behaviour by V.G.Dethier and E. S. tellar -(Prentice hall of India, New Delhi).
- The study of Instinct by N Tinbergen.
- The Dancing Bees by K V Frisch.

**Website Sources:**

- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental\\_biology#:~:text=Developmental](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Developmental_biology#:~:text=Developmental)
- <https://microbenotes.com/category/developmental-biology/>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- V

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED553: PRACTICAL (ZOOLOGY)

#### Course Content:

The approach of this paper is to make the students realize the most fascinating aspect of developmental biology that a single fertilized egg can give rise to a fully developed complex organism. The course explains the basic principles and concepts underlying the developmental processes at the level. The course shall surely skill the students to see, appreciate and understand the diversities of parasites in the whole spectrum of the study of life. The course shall also make the students aware about the possible scopes of the subject which include research and applied aspects including entrepreneurial worksto inculcate skill, provide employability ansentrepreneuriel skills.

#### Course Content:

1. Study of different types of eggs (Insect, Frog, Hen).
2. Study of permanent slides of different developmental stages in Frog  
a) egg, b) early cleavage, c) morula, d) blastula, e) gastrula.
3. Study of permanent slides/different developmental stages of a) neural plate, b) neural fold, c) Early tadpole, d) hind limb stage, e) hind limb and fore limb stage, f) shorttailed stage, g) young Frog.
4. Preparation of window on hen's egg to study development of embryo.
5. Incubation of fertilized egg of chick, preparation of permanent mounting of embryo from incubated egg and identification of age of the embryo.
6. Study of permanent slides of chick embryos of  
a) 18 hrs, b) 24 hrs, c) 33 hrs, d) 48 hrs of incubation
7. Study of common insect pests of stored grains and crops.
8. Study of common insect vectors.
9. Study of economically important  
a) Fishes, b) crustaceans, c) molluscs.
10. Study of Preferences: a) Preening behaviour in birds, b) Photo-, chemo-, and Geotaxes in *Drosophila*
11. Stimuli eliciting aggressive displays in male Siamese fighter fish; b) colour change in female Siamese fighter fish
12. Experiments with maze for studying behavioural motivation in rat.

**13.Sericulture Project** – Moriculture, Collection of laying, incubation, black boxing, brushing, rearing, moulting, spinning, harvesting cocoons, reeling, raw silk (study of some economic traits – fecundity, larval duration, cocoon weight, shell weight and silk weight)for the development of skills and employability

**Course Outcome:**

Upon completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Discuss the general mechanisms involved in morphogenesis and to explain how different cells and tissues interact in a coordinated way to form various tissues and organs for the development of skills and employability

CO2: Understand about the evolutionary development of various animalsfor the development of skills and employability

CO3:Develop skills and realize significance of diagnosis of parasitic attackand treatment of patient or host for fulfilling local needsand for the development of skills and employability

**References:**

1. A manual of practical zoology: biodiversity, cell biology, genetics & developmental biology part 1 (M.M. Trigunayat).

**Website Sources:**

- <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/biology/7-22-developmental-biology-fall-2005/index.htm>
- [https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main\\_Page](https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main_Page)



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- V**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED535: BOTANICAL NOMENCLATURE, ANGIOSPERM  
TAXONOMY AND UTILIZATION OF PLANTS**

**Course Objective:**

The objective of this course is to enhance the knowledge of the students about the flowering plants, their classification, nomenclature, herbarium and botanical gardens. The students will also learn about the botanical description, cultivation and economic importance of some food crops, oil yielding plants, fiber yielding plants, medicinal plants and timber yielding plants to inculcate skills, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

**Course Content**

**Unit- I**

ICBN, principles and aims; type concept, concept of genus and specific epithet, Principle of priority, units of classification.

Brief account of regional, national and international herbaria, significance of herbaria; identification keys and floras.

An outline of artificial, natural and phylogenetic systems of classification. Salient features and outline classification of Bentham and Hooker and Hutchinson for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- II**

Study of the diagnostic features, salient vegetative and floral characteristics and economically important plants of following families: i) Ranunculaceae ii) Cucurbitaceae, iii) Malvaceae, iv) Fabaceae, v) Rutaceae, vi) Apiaceae, vii) Euphorbiaceae, viii) Amarantaceae for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- III**

Study of the diagnostic features, salient vegetative and floral characteristics and economically important plants of following families: i) Apocyanaceae ii) Asclepiadaceae, iii) Solanaceae, iv) Liliaceae, v) Poaceae, vi) Arecaceae for the development of skills and employability

**Unit -IV**

Brief account (botanical name, family, extraction/ processing where necessary) and uses of

the following :

- a) Cereals and Pulses: Rice, wheat, maize, millets, pigeon, pea, Bengal gram, green gram, black gram.

- b) Fibres: Cotton, jute, linen, coir.
- c) Vegetable oils: Groundnut, coconut, sunflower, safflower, castor.
- d) Timber and bamboos: Rosewood, teakwood, honne, canes and bamboos.
- e) Beverages: coffee, tea, cocoa.
- f) Spices and condiments: General account, cardamom, clove, pepper, ginger, cinnamon, saffron, turmeric, mustard.
- g) Rubber: Hevea, Ficus.

Medicinal plants: Brief account of ethnobotany, uses of Cinchona, Rauwolfia, Poppy, Ashwagandha and Gheekwar for the development of skills and employability

**Course Outcomes:**

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to know:

- CO1: What is the role of ICBN in plant taxonomy? What are different data sources in Classification of flowering plants?
- CO2: What are different methods of naming plants? What are different principles of nomenclature? Why name changes?
- CO3: What are artificial, natural and phylogenetic systems of classification for the development of skills and employability.
- CO4: What are different methods of collecting and preserving plants? What is the importance of maintaining plants in botanic gardens? for the development of skills and employability.
- CO5: Comparison among different flowering plants groups. Learn the importance of plant of different plants for the development of skills and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	2	2	1	3	1	1
CO2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	3
CO3	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	
CO4	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1

CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1

### References:

1. Davis, P.H. and V.H.Heywood, 1963, Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy, Oliver and Boyd, London.
2. Heywood, V.H. and D.M.Moore (Ed.) 1984, Current concepts in Plant Taxonomy, Academic Press, London.
3. Hutchinson, J., The families of Flowering Plants, Clarendon Pres, Oxford.
4. Jones, A.B. and A.Luchsinger, 1979, Plant Systematics, McGrow Hill Book Co., New York.
5. Kochhar S.L.1981, Economic Botany in the Tropics, MacMillan India Ltd., Delhi.
6. Lawrence, G.H.M. 1950 Taxonomy of Vascular Plants, MacMillan, London.
7. Priti Shukla and Misra, 1988, Taxonomy of Angiosperms, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Singh V. and D.K.Jain, 2005, Taxonomy of Angiosperms, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
9. Singh, G.1999, Plant Systematics: Theory and Practice, Oxford and IBH Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
10. Stace, C.A. 1989, Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics (2nd Ed.), Edward Arnold, London.
11. Vashista P.C. 1980, Taxonomy of Angiosperms, Sultanchand & Co., New Delhi.

### Website Sources:

- <http://www.equisetites.de>
- <https://www.science.gov>
- [www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html](http://www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html)
- [www1.biologie.uni-hamburg.de](http://www1.biologie.uni-hamburg.de)
- [www.pdf.com](http://www.pdf.com)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)
- [onlineecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlineecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [www.freebookcentre.net](http://www.freebookcentre.net)
- [www.nativeplants.org](http://www.nativeplants.org)

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- V

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED554: PRACTICAL (BOTANY)

#### Course Objective:

This course aims to familiarize the students with technical terms and their definitions, preparation of herbarium and to enhance the knowledge about the medicinal significance of the indigenous plants *to inculcate skills, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.*

#### Course Content:

1. Study of selected technical terms and their definitions (used in the description of plant).
2. Detailed study of at least one plant specimen per family as given in theory syllabus.
3. Submission of herbarium collection of at least 25 local wild plants.
4. To recognize the botanical name, family, part used and products of economic importance as per theory syllabus;
5. Preparation and submission of an illustrated inventory of 5 medicinal plants used in indigenous systems of medicine and allopathy (Write their botanical name, family, part used, active principle and diseases/disorders for which they are prescribed) for the development of skills and employability

#### Course Outcomes:

The students completing this course will be able to:

- CO1: Have knowledge of taxonomic terms and plants identification as well as their economic importance for the development of skills and employability
- CO2: Develop the skill of collection and preservation of plant specimens for the development of skills and employability
- CO3: Study the different food crops, plants fibers, medicinal plants and timber yielding plants for the development of skills and employability

#### References:

1. A text Book of Practical Botany<sup>2</sup> by Bendre and Kumar.
2. Modern Practical Botany Vol. III by B.P. Pandey.
3. Practical Botany II by O.P Sharma.

#### Website Sources:

- <https://oer.galileo.usg.edu>
- <http://www.biologycorner.com>

<b>Semester –VI</b>								
Course	Code	Subject	Title	Credit	Internal	External		Total
						Theory	Practical	
<b>PEC 1</b>	BSCBED621		Creaitting an Inclusive School	4	30	70	--	100
<b>PEC 2</b>	BSCBED622		Pedagogy of Physical Science 2	2	15	35	--	50
<b>PEC 3</b>	BSCBED623		Pedagogy of Mathematics 2	2	15	35	--	50
	BSCBED624		Pedagogyof Biological Science 2	2	15	35	--	50
<b>PEC 4</b>	BSCBED655		<b>Practicum:</b> School Attachment Programme 2	4	100	--	--	100
<b>Subjects - As per semester I</b>								
<b>Group – A</b>								
<b>GEC 1</b>	BSCBED631	Chemistry	Organic Chemistry II	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED651		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
<b>Group – B</b>								
<b>GEC 2</b>	BSCBED632	Physics	Classical and Quantum Mechanics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED652		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED633	Mathematics	Groups and Rings	4	30	70	--	100
<b>Group – C</b>								
<b>GEC 3</b>	BSCBED634	Zoology	Animal Physiology, Endocrinology & Immunology	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED653		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED635	Botany	Plant Physiology and Metabolism	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED654		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
Total Marks (PCM Group)								400
Total Marks (ZBC Group)								450
<b>Total Semester Marks (PCM Group)</b>								<b>700</b>
<b>Total Semester Marks (ZBC Group)</b>								<b>750</b>
<b>Total Third Year Marks (PCM Group)</b>								<b>1400</b>
<b>Total Third Year Marks (ZBC Group)</b>								<b>1500</b>

**PEC** = Professional Education Component (PEC)

**GEC** = General Education Component (GEC)

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VI

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

### **BSCBED621: CREATING AN INCLUSIVE SCHOOL**

#### **Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students knowledge and develop entrepreneur skills to:

- Understand the concept and nature of inclusive education.
- Understand the global and national commitments towards the education of children with diverse needs.
- Prepare conducive teaching learning environment in inclusive schools.
- Identify and utilize existing resources for promoting inclusive practices.

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit I Basic Concepts and Introduction to Inclusive Education for skill development**

Meaning of Impairment, Disability and Handicap; Concept of Special Educational Needs and Diverse Needs, Difference between Special Education, Integration and Inclusive Education. Significance of Inclusive Education; Factors Affecting and Promoting Inclusion.

##### **Unit II Nature and Needs of Diverse Learners-Identification of Diverse Learners in the Classroom**

Sensory Impairment: Hearing impairment and Visual impairment  
Physical Disabilities: Orthopaedic impairment, Cerebral Palsy, Special Health Problems, Congenital defects; Slow Learners and Under Achievers; Intellectual Disability; Learning disabilities and ADHD; Autism Spectrum Disorders; Multiple disabilities ; Emotional and Behavioural Problems; Gifted and Creative; Socially Disadvantaged, Economically Deprived, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, Inhabitants of Geographically Difficult Areas for skill development and employability.

##### **Unit III Preparing Schools for Inclusion-General Considerations and Provisions**

Concept of Inclusive School, Competencies and Characteristics of inclusive Teacher  
Physical Consideration, Socio-Emotional Considerations, Curricular Considerations  
Provision of Assistive devices, equipment's and technological support.  
Special provisions in Evaluation for development of employability in education sector..

## Unit IV Inclusive Practices in Classroom

Making learning more meaningful: Responding to special needs by developing strategies for differentiating content, curriculum adaptation and adjustment, lesson planning and TLM. Pedagogical strategies to respond to needs of individual students: Cooperative learning strategies in the classroom, peer tutoring, buddy system, reflective teaching, multisensory teaching. Use of ICT suitable for different disabilities for development of skills and employability.

### Practicum

- Collection of data regarding children with special needs.
- Visit to Inclusive Schools and to observe classroom transaction of any one of such school and make a report of the same.
- Identifying one/two pupils with special needs in the primary schools and preparing a profile of these pupils.
- Preparation of teaching aids, toys, charts, flash cards for children having any one type of disability for development of skills and knowledge. (Visit to Resource Room).
- Preparation of Lesson Plan, instruction material for teaching students with disability in inclusive school.
- Developing list of teaching activities of CWSN in the school.
- Visits to different institutions dealing with different disabilities and Observation of their Classroom.
- In addition, school and community based activities may be organized.

### Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course, Students will be able to

CO1: Identify specific identities that exist beyond the superficial. Examples of this would be cultural background, socio-economic status, country of origin for development of skills.

CO2: Discuss possible impacts of a person self-defined identity on his/her learning or on his/her ability to teach diverse students for development of skills.

CO3: Recognize examples of unconscious bias, both in themselves and in others for development of skills.

### Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme

#### Outcomes(POs):

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3
CO2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
CO3	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3

## Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	2
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1

### References:

- Fimian, M.J., Fafard, M., and Howell, K.W.: *A Teacher's guide to Human Resources in Special Education: Para Professionals, Volunteers, and peer tutors*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc.
- Furth, H. (1964). *Thinking without Language*. New York: Free Press.
- Hallahan, D.P. and Kauffman, J.K. (1988). *Exceptional Children: Introduction to special Education*. N.J.: Englewood Cliffs.
- Jangira, N.K. (1986). *Special Education Scenario in Britain and India*. Gurgaon: The Academic Press.
- Jangira, N.K. (2013). NCERT: The Mother of Inclusive Education, Regional Institute of Education NCERT, Ajmer. (Also available on Google search Jangira specialeducation).
- Julba, A. (2014) Teachers creating Inclusive classrooms: Issues and challenges – A research study
- Kapoor, S. (2015). Index of Inclusive School Quality, Brotherhood, Delhi.
- Kothari, R.G. and Mistry, H.S. (2011). *Problems of students and Teachers of the special schools – A study of Gujarat state*. Germany: VDM Publication.
- Maitra, K. & Saxena, V. (ed)(2008) *Inclusion: Issues and Perspectives*, Kanishka.
- Meadow, K.P. (1980). *Deafness and child development*. Berkeley, C.A.: University of California Press.
- Messily, K. (2012). *Confronting Marginalisation in Education: A Framework for Promoting inclusion*, Routledge, London.
- Mithu, A. and Michael, B. (2005). *Inclusive Education: From rhetoric to Reality*, New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.
- NCERT (2006) Position Paper: National Focus Group on Education of Children with Special Needs, NCERT, New Delhi.

### Website Sources:

- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Uploads/Lectures/15/696.pdf>
- <http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/46059>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 35**  
**Internal: 15**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED622: PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE-II**

**Course Objective:**

The objective of the course is to enable the student- teachers to:

- Develop a broad understanding of the principles and procedures used in modern physical science education.
- Develop their essential skill for practicing modern physical science education.
- Develop their skills necessary for preparing international accessories.
- Prepare acceptance lesson models which lay down this procedure to the acceptance for preparing designs for lesson.
- Manage introduction activity in such a way that the vast majority of the learners attain most of the objectives and skills.

**Course Content:**

**UnitI Curriculum and Instructional Material Development**

Meaning, definition and principles of curriculum construction and its types, Curriculum organization using procedure like concentric, topical, process and integrated approaches, adaptation of the curriculum according to the local needs and the availability of local resources, Development of knowledge and skills about physical science curriculum at different stages of school education e.g. primary, upper primary, secondary and senior secondary, Current trends in science curriculum, Preparation, selection and use of teaching aids, Curriculum accessories and support material - text books, journals, hand books, student's workbook, display slide, laboratory materials.

**UnitII Content Analysis and Lesson Planning**

Content analysis, pedagogical analysis of content (Taking an example of any one topic of physical science) for development of employability in various sectors. Following points should be followed for pedagogical analysis – Identification of minor and major concepts, listing behavioral outcomes, Listing activity and experiments, listing evaluation procedure, Developing unit plans and lesson plans.

**UnitIII Evaluation in Physical Science Teaching**

Evaluation: meaning and needs, formative and summative evaluation, Process of development of tests for measuring specific outcomes - cognitive outcomes, affective outcomes and psychomotor outcomes, Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching, Preparation of achievement test, development of improvised apparatus.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course students will be able to:

CO1: Understand the nature and characteristics of language of mathematics and its correlation with science and other subjects for skill development.

CO2: State the need and importance of evaluation.

CO3: State the aims and objectives of teaching mathematics.

### PO-CO Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	1
CO3	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability.	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	2
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	1	2

### References:

1. Kulshrestha, S.P. : Teaching of Physical Science, R.Lal Book Depot, Meerut
2. Sood, J.K. : Teaching of Physical Science, Agarwal Publication, Agra
3. Pandey, Shashi Kiran : Science teaching, Vani Prakashan, New Delhi
4. Rawat, D.C. : Teaching of Science, Vinod Pustak, Agra
5. Das, R.C. : Science teaching in schools, Sterling Publication, New Delhi
6. Bennett, Jeffrey : on teaching Science (print/e-book) Big Kid Science Publication
7. Singh, R. : Teaching methods in schools, Commonwealth Publication, Delhi.
8. Norman Herr : The source book for teaching Science (e-book/print) Wiley Publication
9. Pathak, R.P. : Teaching skills, Pearson Publication, New Delhi
10. Yadav, M.S. : Objective Science, Anmol Publication, New Delhi
11. Siddiqui, N.N. & Siddiqui, M.N. : Teaching of Science, Doaba House, New Delhi
12. Chauhan S.S. : Innovation in teaching, Vikas Publication, New Delhi

### Website Sources:

- <http://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/46799/1/BES-143B2-E.pdf>
- <https://www.learningclassesonline.com/2019/09/pedagogy-of-mathematics-in-hindi.html>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d4oi-Q28wbs>

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 35**  
**Internal: 15**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED623: PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS-II**

**Course Objective:**

The objective of the course is to enable the student- teachers for development of employability and entrepreneurship skills to:

- Understand and appreciate the uses and significance of mathematics in daily life.
- Learn successfully various approaches to mathematics and to use them judiciously.
- Know the methods of planning instruction for the classroom.
- Prepare curricular activities and organize the library in it as per the needs.
- Appreciate and organize activities to develop aesthetics of mathematics.
- Obtain feedback both about teaching as well as student's learning.

**Course Contents:**

**Unit I**

Using mathematics as a game for recreation, organizing Quiz programmes, for skill development in answering puzzles, magic squares, word search etc., developing a math's laboratory, Learning about the short cuts mentioned in Vedic mathematics.

**Unit II**

Principles and rationale of curriculum and entrepreneurship development, organizing the syllabi both logically and psychologically according to the age groups of children, Planning activities and methods of developing the substitute/ alternative material to the prescribed syllabus for completing it in due course of time, Organization of mathematics laboratory, Text book of mathematics- qualities of a good text book of mathematics, Using mathematics as a game for recreation; organizing quiz programmes, for skill-development in answering puzzles riddles, magic squares, word search etc, Learning about the short cuts mentioned in Vedic mathematics, Development of maths laboratory

**Unit III**

Meaning and needs of evaluation, Process of obtaining feedback and evaluation in mathematics in terms of cognitive affective and psychomotor behavioral development Comprehensive and continuous evaluation (C.C.E.) in mathematics, Development of test item (short answer and objective type), Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching Preparation of an achievement test for development of knowledge and skills.

## Course Outcomes:

After completing this course students will be able to :

CO1: Develop skills of making teaching learning process experiential and joyful and make it according to local and national needs.

CO2: Understand the nature and characteristics of language of mathematics and its correlation with science and other subjects for development of skills.

CO3: State the need and importance of evaluation.

## PO-CO Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
CO3	2	3	2	3	1	1	3	1

## CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	2

## References:

1. Maheshwari, B.K.: Teaching of Mathematics.
2. Shukla, S.C.: Teaching of Mathematics.
3. Kulshrestha, A. K., Teaching of Mathematics.

## Website Sources:

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3xWDOUIILWs>
- <https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki>
- [www.vkmaheshwari.com](http://www.vkmaheshwari.com)
- [www.pinterest.com](http://www.pinterest.com)>pin

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VI

External: 35

Internal: 15

Total: 50

### BSCBED624: PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE-II

#### Course Objectives:

The objective of the course is to enable the student- teachers to:

- Develop broad understanding of principles, skills and knowledge used in biology science.
- Develop their essential skills for practicing biological science.
- Know various approaches and methods of teaching life science.
- Lesson planning of biological science properly.
- Prepare tools for evaluation in biological sciences.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit I

Curriculum and resource utilization: Principles for designing a Biology curriculum. Approaches to curriculum organization using procedures like concentric, topical, process and integrated approaches for skill development. Adapting the curriculum to local needs and requirements and the availability of local resource. Practical work in Biology; record writing for Biology projects.

##### Unit II

Curricular accessories and support material – Textbooks, Journals, Handbooks, student's work books, display slides, laboratory materials, audio-video support material, etc. – their critical evaluation from the point of view of teaching biology.

##### Unit III

Evaluating outcomes of biology teaching: Merits and limitations of different item formats for assessing learning outcomes of biology teaching for development of knowledge and skills. Writing items in different formats for evaluating learning outcomes at various levels of cognitive, affective and psychomotor domain. Try-out, item analysis and selection of items suitable for formative and summative evaluation. Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching; developing formative evaluation instruments as aids to learning.

#### Course Outcomes:

After completing this course students will be able to:

CO1: Develop an understanding of the nature of biology for skill development.

CO2: Understand the role and importance of biology.

CO3: Identify the place of Biology in curriculum for development of knowledge and skills.

**Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes:**

**PO-CO Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	1	1	3	1	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3
CO3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2

**Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	2

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.SC.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 00**  
**Internal: 100**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED655: PRACTICUM: SCHOOL ATTACHMENT PROGRAMME-II**

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students to:

- Developing social and personal skills.
- Developing observation and perception skills.
- Adding relevance and meaning to learning.
- Providing first-hand real-world experiences.
- Enhancing motivation and interest in the subject for skill development.

**Course Content**

During this phase student teachers are expected to begin developing their own understanding about facilities available in school, learners and their learning context, curriculum transactions in school. Student teachers gain understanding being into actual school environment by observation, gathering information and interaction with students, teachers and school Head.

The following tasks centered on school, learner contexts and teacher context are suggested to be carried out by student teachers in this phase.

- Analyze how the curriculum proposed at the national /state levels are translated into class room practices by observing teacher's classes of any one subject
- Identify the resources and facilities used by the teacher for teaching a lesson and interact with teacher to identify the resource mobilization.
- Study of the availability of facilities and resources catering to curriculum transaction at upper primary and secondary levels - labs, library, activity rooms, learning resources, art and craft resources and resources for physical education and yoga.
- Study of the facilities and scope for inclusiveness in school environment.
- Observation of classes to understand the learning processes; Study the learners coming from diverse back grounds and their interaction in classrooms - social context of learners; Individual differences; learning facilities for Inclusive children.
- Observation of learners in various contexts (participation in school activities, play ground, lunch time, participatory role in school functioning, maintenance of class room and school surroundings, responsibilities taken in various club activities etc.).
- Understand the dynamics of classroom processes and multiple roles of teacher & learners.

- Understand the Classroom management strategies employed by the teacher.
- Interact with teachers to understand how unit and lesson planning are done in their subjects
- Understand school policies and practices to address student learning difficulties remediation, extra study hours etc. - at macro level- across subjects and at micro level within the class room.
- Analyze test- question papers in subjects to understand what is assessed; types of questions/items used; and with reference to the objectives of the unit/lesson
- Reflect on the processes employed in CCE and the observed outcomes for skill development.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course students will be able to:

1. Develop a comprehensive and critical understanding on diversities, disabilities, marginalization and inclusive education.
2. Understand obstacles to learning due to discriminatory practices with respect to curriculum, teaching approaches, school organization, and various social and cultural factors.
3. Implicit and explicit structures in our schools that act as a hindrance in including all students.
4. Deliver pedagogies, curricula and assessments suitable to various inequalities, diversities and disabilities in Indian classroom so as to satisfy local needs.
5. Develop an understanding of Technicality of Teaching roles.
6. Curriculum Analysis helped in planning for classes.
7. Involve and interact with the school activities and were accountable for the same.
8. Understand the psycho-social needs of children.



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED631: ORGANIC CHEMISTRY – II**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course to develop skills and knowledge:

- To understand the methods for preparation of alcohols.
- To understand the different classes of alcohols.
- To understand the structure of carboxylic acid and their derivatives.
- To understand the reactivity of different carboxylic acid derivatives.
- To understand the chemical reactions of phenols.
- To understand how to name different aldehydes and ketones.
- To understand the reactivity of different carbonyl compounds towards nucleophilic reaction.
- To understand how to write the products of addition reaction to carbonyl compounds.
- To understand to differentiate between primary, secondary and tertiary amines.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I Alcohols and Phenols**

Monohydric alcohols: Nomenclature, methods of formation (reduction of aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids and esters). Hydrogen bonding, Acidic nature. Reactions of alcohols (oxidation, esterification, dehydration). Dihydric alcohols: Nomenclature, methods of formation (from alkenes and alkyl dihalides), chemical reactions of vicinal glycols-oxidative cleavage [ $\text{Pb}(\text{OAc})_4$  and  $\text{HIO}_4$ ] and Pinacolpinacolone rearrangement. Trihydric alcohols: Nomenclature and methods of formation (from alkenes and alkenals), chemical reactions of glycerol (with nitric acid, oxalic acid and HI). Phenols: Nomenclature, structure and bonding, Preparation of phenol. Physical properties and acidic character of phenol. Comparative acidic strengths of alcohols and phenols, resonance stabilization of phenoxide ion. Reactions of phenols: Electrophilic aromatic substitution, acylation and carboxylation. Mechanisms of Fries rearrangement, Claisen rearrangement, Gatterman synthesis and Reimer-Tiemann reaction for development of employability and entrepreneurship..

**Unit II Carbonyl Compounds Aldehydes and Ketones**

Nomenclature and structure of carbonyl group. Synthesis of aldehydes and ketones with particular reference to the synthesis of aldehydes from acid chlorides, synthesis of aldehydes and ketones using 1,3-dithianes, synthesis of ketones from nitriles and from carboxylic acids for development of skills. Physical properties. Mechanism of nucleophilic

addition to carbonyl group with particularempphasis on benzoin, aldol, Perkin and Knoevenagel condensations. Use of acetals asprotecting group. Baeyer-Villiger oxidation of ketones, Cannizzaro reaction. MPV,Clemmensen, Wolff-Kishner, LiAlH<sub>4</sub> and NaBH<sub>4</sub> reductions. Halogenation of enolizableketones. An introduction to s, b unsaturated aldehydes and ketones.

### Unit III Carboxylic Acids and their Derivatives

Nomenclature, structure and bonding. Preparation of carboxylic acids – by oxidation, usingGrignard reagents and hydrolysis of nitriles. Physical properties, acidity of carboxylic acids,effect of substituents on acid strength. Reactions of carboxylic acids: HVZ reaction, synthesisof acid chlorides, esters and amides. Reduction of carboxylic acids. Mechanism ofdecarboxylation. Methods of formation and chemical reactions hydroxy acids – malic,tartaric and citric acids.Unsaturated monocarboxylic acids: Methods of formation and chemical reactionsDicarboxylic acids: Methods of formation and effect of heat and dehydrating agentsfor development of skills and employability.Carboxylic acid derivatives: Structure and nomenclature of acid chlorides, esters, amides andacid anhydrides. Preparation of carboxylic acid derivatives, chemical reactions. Mechanismof esterification and hydrolysis (acid, base conditions).

### Unit IV Organic Compounds of Nitrogen

**Nitro Compounds:** Introduction, Preparation of nitroalkanes and nitroarenes. Chemicalreactions of nitroalkanes. Mechanism of nucleophilic substitution in nitroarenes and theirreductions in acidic, neutral and alkaline media. Picric acid.

**Aliphatic and Aromatic amines:** Structure and nomenclature of amines, Preparation ofalkyl and aryl amines (reduction of nitro compounds, nitrites), reductive amination ofaldehydic and ketonic compounds. Gabriel-phthalimide reaction, Hofmann bromamidereaction. Reactivity, physical properties, stereochemistry of amines. Separation of a mixtureof primary, secondary and tertiary amines (Hinsberg’s method). Structural features effectingbasicity of amines. Reactions of amines,electrophilic aromatic substitution in aryl amines, reactions of amines with nitrous acid.Synthetic transformations of aryl diazonium salts.

### Course Outcomes:

After ompleting the course, students will be ble to:

CO1: Able to recognize structures of acid halides, esters, amides, acid anhydrides.

CO2: Able to convert given name of alcohol to structure.

CO3: Able to write the order of reactivity of different carboxylic acid derivatves.

CO4: Able to describe different classes of alcohols.

### Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1
CO2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	3
CO3	2	1	3	3	1	1	2	3

**Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please 3,2,1 wherever required)**  
(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	3	2	2

**References:**

1. Advanced organic chemistry ArunBahl and B.S. Bhal
2. Organic Chemistry: Reagents and Reactions Agrawal, Goel Publishing House 53<sup>rd</sup> edition 2015
3. Organic Chemistry John Macmumy 9th Edition 2016.
4. Organic Chemistry J.Clayden, N. Greeves and S.Warren 2nd Edition 2012 Oxford University Press.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>
- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VI

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED651: PRACTICAL(CHEMISTRY)

#### Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course to develop skills and knowledge:

- To understand the methods for preparation of alcohols.
- To understand the structure of carboxylic acid and their derivatives.
- To understand the reactivity of different carboxylic acid derivatives.
- To understand the chemical reactions of phenols.
- To understand how to name different aldehydes and ketones.
- To understand how to write the products of addition reaction to carbonyl compounds.
- To understand to differentiate between primary, secondary and tertiary amines.

#### COURSE CONTENT:

##### A. Qualitative organic analysis

1. Separation of organic mixtures containing two solid components using water,  $\text{NaHCO}_3$ ,  $\text{NaOH}$
2. Analysis of an organic compound: Detection of extra elements (N, S and X) and functional groups (phenolic, carboxylic, carbonyl, esters, carbohydrates, alcohols, amines, amides, nitro and anilides) in simple organic compounds. Identification of organic compound based on functional group analysis, determination of physical constant (mp / bp).

##### B. Chromatographic Techniques

###### (i) Thin Layer Chromatography

- a) Determination of  $R_f$  values and identification of organic compounds:
- b) Identification of plant pigments by thin layer chromatography
- c) Preparation and separation of 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazones of acetone / 2-butanone using toluene : light petroleum (2:3 ratio)
- d) Separation of mixture of dyes

###### (ii) Paper Chromatography

Determination of  $R_f$  values and identification of organic compounds:

- a) Separation of mixture of amino acids
- b) Separation of mixture of D-galactose and D-fructose using n-butanol: acetic acid: water 4:5:1 ; Spray reagent: anilinehydrogenphthalate

###### (iii) Column Chromatography

Separation and identification of ortho and para nitro anilines

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Able to recognize structures of acid halides, esters, amides, acid anhydrides.

CO2: Able to convert given name of alcohol to structure.

CO3: Able to write the order of reactivity of different carboxylic acid derivatives.

CO4: Able to describe different classes of alcohols.

**References:**

- A Text Book of Qualitative Organic Analysis, A I Vogel
- A Text Book of Quantitative Organic Analysis, A I Vogel
- Systematic experiments in Chemistry Arun Sethi, New Age International(P) Ltd.

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VI

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### BSCBED632: CLASSICAL & QUANTUM MECHANICS

#### Course Objective:

The objectives of this course are to apprise the students knowledge and skills about fundamental concepts in the dynamics of system of particles, motion of rigid body, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation and to give them exposure basic postulates and formulations of quantum Mechanics.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit I

Constraints- sclerenomic and rheonomic constraints, holonomic and non holonomic constraints, Generalized co-ordinates and velocities, Principle of virtual work, D'Alembert's principle, Euler- Lagrange equations, Cyclic co-ordinates, Conservation laws and symmetry properties, applications of Lagrangian formulation (simple pendulum). Canonical momenta & Hamiltonian of a system. Hamilton's equations of motion. Hamiltonian for a harmonic oscillator for development of skills.

##### Unit II

Inadequacies of Classical Physics– black body radiation and photoelectric effect, Planck's hypothesis of black body radiation, Einstein's explanation of photoelectric effect with derivation, Wave-particle duality, de Broglie's hypothesis of matter waves, concept of group velocity and phase velocity and their relationship, Davisson and Germer experiment. Uncertainty Principle.

##### Unit III

Wave function, interpretation of wave function, postulates of quantum mechanics, probability density, Eigen functions and eigen values, expectation values, Normalization of wavefunctions, development of time dependent and time independent Schrodinger wave equation for development of skills and employability.

##### Unit IV

Operator method of deriving Schrodinger equation. Applications of Schrodinger wave equation– one dimensional infinite potential well, finite potential well, phenomenon of tunneling, one dimensional harmonic oscillator, hydrogen atom (only qualitative discussion) for development of skills and entrepreneurship.

## Course Outcomes:

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Understand constraints, necessity of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations for development of skills and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Describe Wave-particle duality, deBroglie's hypothesis to develop skill and employability.

CO3: Explain Importance of quantum mechanics compared to classical mechanics to develop skills and entrepreneurship.

CO4: Apply various tools to calculate eigen values, eigen functions for the development of skills and entrepreneurship.

## Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2
CO2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO3	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	1
CO4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2

## Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	2
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	1	1

## References:

1. Arthur Beiser, Perspectives of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill Inc.,US; International edition.
2. H.Goldstein, C.P. Poole, J.L. Safko, Classical Mechanics 3rd Edn., Pearson Education, 2002.
3. L. D. Landau and E. M. Lifshitz, Mechanics, Pergamon, 1976.
4. P.S. Joag, N.C. Rana, Classical Mechanics 1st Edn., McGraw Hall.
5. R. D. Gregory, Classical Mechanics, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
6. L. I. Schiff, Quantum Mechanics, 3rd Edn., Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
7. R. Shankar, Principles of Quantum Mechanics 2nd edition, Springer, 2014.
8. David J Griffiths, Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, Addison Wesley; 2 edition, 2004.
9. P. M. Mathews and K. Venkatesan, A Text book of Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
10. R. Eisberg and R. Resnick, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, Wiley, 2002.
11. G. Aruldas, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, PHI Learning of India, 2002.
12. Reed, Quantum Mechanics, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2008.

## Website Sources:

- <https://ocw.mit.edu>
- <https://cnx.org/>
- <https://sites.astro.caltech.edu/>
- <https://www.damtp.cam.ac.uk/>
- <http://www.physics.usu.edu/>
- <https://ocw.mit.edu>
- <http://physics.weber.edu>
- <http://wcchew.ece.illinois.edu>
- <https://chem.libretexts.org>
- <https://ww2.odu.edu>
- <http://www.pas.rochester.edu>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki>
- <http://www-personal.umich.edu>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 25**

**Internal: 25**

**Total: 50**

**BSCBED652: PRACTICAL (PHYSICS)**

**Course Objective:**

The objectives of this course are to apprise the students knowledge and skills about fundamental concepts in the dynamics of system of particles, motion of rigid body, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation and to give them exposure basic postulates and formulations of quantum Mechanics.

**List of Experiments:**

1. To verify superposition theorem and determine the current flowing through the load resistance.
2. To verify Thevenin theorem and determine the current flowing through the load resistance.
3. To verify Norton theorem and determine the current flowing through the load resistance.
4. To Plot the V-I characteristics of P-N junction diode.
5. To plot the input and output characteristics of transistor in Common Emitter Configuration.
6. To plot the input and output characteristics of transistor in Common Base Configuration.
7. To study a push Pull amplifier using transistor.
8. To verify the condition of oscillation in Phase shift oscillator.
9. To measure the self-inductance of a given coil by Anderson's bridge method.
10. To study the differentiator circuit and obtain differentiated pulse from it at different frequencies

**Course Outcomes:**

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Understand constraints, necessity of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations for development of skills and entrepreneurship.

CO2: Describe Wave-particle duality, de Broglie's hypothesis to develop skills and entrepreneurship.

CO3: Explain Importance of quantum mechanics compared to classical mechanics to develop skills and employability.

CO4: Apply various tools to calculate eigen values, eigen functions development of skills and entrepreneurship.

## References:

1. Arthur Beiser, Perspectives of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill Inc.,US; International edition edition.
2. H.Goldstein, C.P. Poole, J.L. Safko, Classical Mechanics 3rd Edn., Pearson Education, 2002.
3. L. D. Landau and E. M. Lifshitz, Mechanics, Pergamon, 1976.
4. P.S. Joag, N.C. Rana, Classical Mechanics 1st Edn., McGraw Hall.
5. R. D. Gregory, Classical Mechanics, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
6. L. I. Schiff, Quantum Mechanics, 3rd Edn., Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
7. R. Shankar, Principles of Quantum Mechanics 2nd edition, Springer, 2014.
8. David J Griffith, Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, Addison Wesley; 2 edition, 2004.
9. P. M. Mathews and K. Venkatesan, A Text book of Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
10. R. Eisberg and R. Resnick, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, Wiley, 2002.
11. G. Aruldas, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, PHI Learning of India, 2002.
12. Reed, Quantum Mechanics, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2008.

## Website Sources:

- <https://ocw.mit.edu>
- <https://cnx.org/>
- <https://sites.astro.caltech.edu/>
- <https://www.damtp.cam.ac.uk/>
- <http://www.physics.usu.edu/>
- <https://ocw.mit.edu>
- <http://physics.weber.edu>
- <http://wcchew.ece.illinois.edu>
- <https://chem.libretexts.org>
- <https://ww2.odu.edu>
- <http://www.pas.rochester.edu>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki>
- <http://www-personal.umich.edu>

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED633: GROUPS AND RINGS**

**Course Objectives:**

The main aims of this course are to introduce the concepts and to develop working knowledge and skills on Groups, Normal Subgroups, Auto morphism groups, Finite groups and Rings.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I**

Groups, Examples, Properties and types, Sub-groups. Cyclic groups and properties, Cosets, Lagrange's theorem and its Consequences, Dihedral groups, Normal subgroups, Quotient groups for development of skills and employability.

**Unit II**

Homomorphism and Isomorphism of groups, Kernel of a Homomorphism, Fundamental theorem of Homomorphism, Cauchy's theorem for abelian groups, Permutation group, Alternating Group, Cayley's Theorem.

**Unit III**

Rings, Integral Domains, Division Rings, Fields, Properties, Field of quotients. Ideals, Quotient rings Maximal, Prime and Principal ideals, Principal ideal ring, Divisibility in an Integral domain for development of skills and employability.

**Unit IV**

Homomorphism of a ring, Kernel, Isomorphism, Fundamental theorem of Homomorphism, Polynomial rings, Divisibility, Irreducible polynomials, Division Algorithm, Greatest Common Divisor, Euclidean Algorithm for skill development.

**Course Outcomes:**

This course will enable the students to:

- CO1: Identify the concept of Normal groups and Quotients groups.
- CO2: Analyze Permutation groups and counting principle.
- CO3: Explain Sylow's theorem and its applications.
- CO4: Provide information on ideals and Quotient rings, Field of Quotient of an integral domain.

**Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes**  
**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	1	3	2	1	2	3
CO2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
CO4	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3

**Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please 3,2,1 wherever required)**  
**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	2

### References:

1. A Brief Survey of Modern Algebra by Birkhoff and Maclane, IBH.
2. A First Course in Abstract Algebra by Fraleigh, Addison-Wesley.
3. Algebra by Michael Artin, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
4. Basic Abstract Algebra, 2nd Edition by P.B.Bhattacharya, S K Jain and S R Nagpaul, Cambridge University Press.
5. Contemporary Abstract Algebra by Joseph A. Gallian, Narosa Publishing House.
6. Higher Engineering Mathematics by Kreyszig, Wiley.
7. Modern Algebra – An Introduction by Durban, 5th Edition, Wiley.
8. Modern Algebra by Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media Pvt. Ltd.
9. Topics in Algebra by Herstein, Wiley.

### Website Sources:

- [www.pdfdrive.com](http://www.pdfdrive.com)
- [www.dmi.gov.in](http://www.dmi.gov.in)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED634: ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY, ENDOCRINOLOGY AND  
IMMUNOLOGY**

**Course Objective:**

Physiology is the study of life, specifically, how cells, tissues and organ function. It is a core and fundamental scientific discipline that underpins the health and well-being of living organisms. Besides satisfying a natural curiosity about how our body systems function, it gives us knowledge about the functions of all the parts and systems of the body. The immune system is incredibly complex. This course is hence designed to enable understanding the molecular and cellular basis of the development of knowledge and skills and function of the immune system and identification of its biological, clinical and therapeutic implications.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I          Digestion, Circulation and Respiration**

- a) **Digestion**–Physiology of digestion, role of enzymes and GI hormones. Absorption of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, vitamins and minerals
- b) **Circulation:** Composition of blood and physiology of blood clotting; Lymphatic system; origin, conduction and regulation of heart beat, heart beat and pulse, cardiac cycle, blood pressure.
- c) **Respiration**– Mechanism of breathing (external respiration) in man; structure and function of haemoglobin; Transport of gases - oxygen transport, oxygen equilibrium curve, Bohr effect; Transport of carbon dioxide, chloride shift; Control and regulation of respiration for development of skills.

**Unit II          Excretion, Nerve and Muscle Physiology**

- a) **Excretion:** Nitrogenous waste products – Ammonotelism, ureotelism, uricotelism; Ornithine cycle; outline structure of human kidney and nephron, physiology of urine formation, counter-current mechanism; micturation; dialysis
- b) **Homeostasis**– thermoregulation in animals – Poikilotherms, heterotherms and homeotherms, adaptive changes in animals
- c) **Nervous Co-ordination**– Structure and types of neuron and synapses; Physiology of transmission of impulse across axons and synapses, neuroinhibitors and neurotransmitters (4)
- d) **Muscle contraction**–Ultrastructure of striated muscle, Contractile and regulatory proteins, neuro-muscular junction, mechanism of skeletal muscle contraction

### Unit III Endocrinology for skill development.

- General organization of mammalian endocrine system
- Pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, adrenal and gonads – Structure and functions of their secretions, abnormalities, A brief account on hormonal control of human pregnancy
- Hormones: properties, feed-back mechanism, classification, mode of action of hormones (steroid and peptides)
- Reproductive cycles**– Estrous cycle in cow and menstrual cycle

### Unit IV Immunology

Introduction to Immunology, Types of Immunity, Lymphoid organs, Cells of immune system; Overview of antigen, structure and types of antibody, antigen-antibody reaction; Immuneresponses – Humoral and cell-mediated immunities (2); Autoimmunity and hypersensitivity for development of skills and knowledge.

**AIDS** - Structure of HIV, preventive measures of AIDS.

#### Course outcome:

After completion of the course the students will be able to:

CO1: Describe the basic mechanisms, distinctions and functional interplay of innate and adaptive immunity

CO2: Relate to errors occurring during development leading to congenital disorders and human diseases

CO3: Understand the concept of Endocrinology

CO4: Develop ideas of Immunology and its structure and types

#### Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1
CO3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
CO4	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2

#### Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability.	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	1	1

## **Suggested Readings:**

1. Animal Physiology by A. Maria Kuttikan & N. Arumugam – (Saras Publication, Nagercoil, Tamil Nadu).
2. Regulatory mechanism in Vertebrates by Kamleshwar Pandey and J.P. Shukla - (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
3. Animal Physiology by K.A. Goyal and K.V. Sastry – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
4. Endocrinology and Reproductive Biology by K.V. Sastry – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
5. Animal Physiology by Arora M.P. (1989) – Himalaya Publishing House.
6. Textbook of Medical Physiology by Guyton A.C. & Hall J.E. (1996) – (W.B. Saunders & Co.).
7. General and Comparative Physiology by Hoar W.S. (1983) – (Prentice Hall Publication).
8. A textbook of Animal Physiology by Hurtkat P.C. & Mathur P.N. (1976) – (S. Chand & Co.).
9. Textbook of Animal Physiology by Nagabhushanam R. & Kodarkar M.S. (1978) – (IBH).
10. General Endocrinology by Turner C.D. & Gangara J.T. (1971) – (W.B. Saunders & Co.)
11. Immunology by Dulsi Fatima

## **Website Sources:**

- <https://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/human-embryonic-development>
- <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/biology/developmental-biology>
- <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/biology/7-22-developmental-biology-fall-2005/index.htm>
- [https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main\\_Page](https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main_Page)

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used.**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 25**

**Internal: 25**

**Total: 50**

**BSCBED653: PRACTICAL (ZOOLOGY)**

**Course Objective:**

Physiology is the study of life, specifically, how cells, tissues and organ function. It is a core and fundamental scientific discipline that underpins the health and well-being of living organisms. Besides satisfying a natural curiosity about how our body systems function, it gives us knowledge about the functions of all the parts and systems of the body. The immune system is incredibly complex. This course is hence designed to enable understanding the molecular and cellular basis of the development of knowledge and skills and function of the immune system and identification of its biological, clinical and therapeutic implications.

**COURSE CONTENT:**

1. Preparation of blood smears.
2. Total count of RBC.
3. Total count of WBC.
4. Differential count of Leucocytes.
5. Estimation of haemoglobin.
6. Human urine analysis for a) Nitrogenous substances, b) Normal inorganic constituents, c) Abnormal constituents – (i) glucose, (ii) protein, (iii) ketone bodies.
7. To set up simple experiments to find out the rate of respiration in terrestrial/aquatic animals like cockroach, fish or rat.
8. Study of stained slides of mammals –  
T.S. of a) Stomach b) Intestine c) Kidney d) Liver e) Pituitary, f) Adrenal gland, g) Thyroid, h) Testis, i) Ovary, j) Placenta, k) Pancreas.
9. Effect of different Conc. NaCl on RBCs.

**Course outcomes:**

After completion of the course the students will be able to:

CO1: Describe basic and state-of-the-art experimental methods and technologies development of knowledge and skills.

CO2: Integrate knowledge of each subsystem to see their contribution to the functioning of higher-level systems in health and disease including basis of vaccination, autoimmunity, immunodeficiency, hypersensitivity and tolerance for development of knowledge and skills.



## Suggested Readings:

1. Animal Physiology by A. Maria Kuttikan & N. Arumugam – (Saras Publication, Nagercoil, Tamil Nadu).
2. Regulatory mechanism in Vertebrates by Kamleshwar Pandey and J.P. Shukla - (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
3. Animal Physiology by K.A. Goyal and K.V. Sastry – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
4. Endocrinology and Reproductive Biology by K.V. Sastry – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
5. Animal Physiology by Arora M.P. (1989) – Himalaya Publishing House.
6. Textbook of Medical Physiology by Guyton A.C. & Hall J.E. (1996) – (W.B. Saunders & Co.).
7. General and Comparative Physiology by Hoar W.S. (1983) – (Prentice Hall Publication).
8. A textbook of Animal Physiology by Hurtkat P.C. & Mathur P.N. (1976) – (S. Chand & Co.).
9. Textbook of Animal Physiology by Nagabhushanam R. & Kodarkar M.S. (1978) – (IBH).
10. General Endocrinology by Turner C.D. & Gangara J.T. (1971) – (W.B. Saunders & Co.)
11. Immunology by Dulsi Fatima

## Website Sources:

- <https://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/human-embryonic-development>
- <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/biology/developmental-biology>
- <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/biology/7-22-developmental-biology-fall-2005/index.htm>
- [https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main\\_Page](https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main_Page)

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VI

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### **BSCBED635: PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM**

#### **Course Objective:**

This course aims to familiarize the students with various physiological processes, water absorption, transpirations, ascent of sap, photosynthesis and respiration. The main objective of this course is to develop knowledge and skills understand the growth hormones and their role in plant's physiology, Nutrients elements and their role in metabolic processes.

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit I**

- a) Importance of water to plant life, properties of water.
- b) Diffusion, osmosis and imbibition – definitions, concept of water potential, osmotic potential.
- c) Absorption of water: Root as an absorbing organ, mechanism and pathways of water active and passive absorption movement from root hair to root xylem - symplast, apoplast and trans-membrane pathways.
- d) Ascent of sap: Vertical pathway of water in plants, structural properties of xylem, root pressure theory, cohesion – tension hypothesis for skill development and entrepreneurship.

##### **Unit II**

- a) Transpiration: Definition, types, mechanism of stomatal opening and closing (role of K<sup>+</sup> and Abscisic acid), factors and significance of transpiration, guttation.
- b) Cellular Respiration: Introduction, respiratory quotient, aerobic and anaerobic respiration, structure of mitochondrion, glycolysis, synthesis of acetyl CoA, Krebs cycle, oxidative phosphorylation, electron carrier complexes factor affecting respiration for skill development and employability.

##### **Unit III**

- a) Photosynthesis: Introduction, ultrastructure of chloroplast, photosynthetic pigments, absorption and action spectra, photochemical (light) reaction, photophosphorylation, Z-scheme, Calvin cycle, C<sub>4</sub> pathway, CAM pathway, photorespiration, factors and significance of photosynthesis.
- b) Transport of Organic Substances: Ultrastructure and functions of phloem, (sieve tube), mechanism of phloem transport, source – sink relationship, theories and factors affecting.

- c) Mineral Nutrition: Major and micro-nutrients, Nitrogen Metabolism: biological nitrogen fixation. Role of N, P, K, Ca, Mg, Fe, N and Zn in plant metabolism, Mineral deficiency symptoms.

#### Unit IV

- a) Growth and Development of skills and knowledge of photomorphogenesis: Definitions, phases of growth and development, photomorphogenesis, physiological role and factor affecting the growth of plants.
- b) Plant growth Regulators: General account, discovery, chemical nature, physiological effects and applications of auxins, kinins, gibberellins, ethylene and abscisic acid.
- c) Physiology of flowering: (i) Brief account of photoperiodism, short day, long day and day-neutral plants, night interruption phenomenon, florigen concept, role of phytochromes (ii) Brief account of vernalization.

#### Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Understand the plants and plant cells in relation to water, the movement of sap and absorption of water in plant body.

CO2: Know micro and macronutrients and their role in plant developments.

CO3: Understand the process of photosynthesis in higher plants with particular emphasis on light and dark reactions, C<sub>3</sub> and C<sub>4</sub> pathways.

CO4: Understand the respiration in higher plants with particular emphasis on aerobic and anaerobic respiration.

#### Mapping Course Outcomes leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
CO2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
CO3	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	2
CO4	2	1	1	2	3	2	3	1

#### Co Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please 3,2,1 wherever required) (Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	3	1	2
CO4	3	1	1

#### References:

1. Hopkins, W.J.1995, Introduction to Plant Physiology, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York.
2. John, J.L., 1994, Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Sultanchand & Co., New Delhi.

3. Lehninger A.B., 1982, Principles of Biochemistry, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
4. Leo, P.J. and R.C.Leegood, 1999, Plant Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, John Wiley & Sons, England.
5. Salisbury, F.B. and C.W.Ross, 1992, Plant Physiology (4th Ed.) Wadsworth Publishing Co.USA.
6. Srivastava H.S. and N Shankar, 2006, Plant Physiology and Biochemistry, Rastogi Publications, Meerut,
7. Srivastava, H.S., 2005, Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biotechnology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.

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- [www.digitalbookindex.org](http://www.digitalbookindex.org)
- [www.pdf.com](http://www.pdf.com)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [www.freebookcentre.net](http://www.freebookcentre.net)

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VI**

**External: 25**  
**Internal: 25**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED654: PRACTICAL (BOTANY)**

**Course Objective:**

This course aims to familiarize the students with various physiological processes, water absorption, transpirations, ascent of sap, photosynthesis and respiration. The main objective of this course is to develop knowledge and skills understand the growth hormones and their role in plant's physiology, Nutrients elements and their role in metabolic processes.

**COURSE CONTENT:**

1. Study of Osmosis (Exosmosis& Endosmosis) by PofetoOsmoscope.
2. Study of Plasmolysis in Hydrilla/ Tradescantia leaves.
3. Study of transpiration rate under different conditions by using Ganong's/ Farmer's Potometer.
4. Study of RQ different respiratory substrates (Carbohydrates, Proteins, fats) by using Gangong's respirometer.
5. Estimation of the protein content in extracts of plant material by lowry's methods.
6. Study of the presence of starch in green leaf.
7. Study of the seed germination and seedling growth under the salt stress condition.
8. Measurement of growth by using arch auxanometer.
9. Comparison of rate of photosynthesis under different environmental conditions by using wilmat's bubblers.
10. Demonstration of necessity of light, CO<sub>2</sub> and chlorophyll for photosynthesis.
11. Plotting the absorption spectrum of chlorophylls.
12. Quantitative estimation of chlorophylls by colorimetry.
13. Demonstration of aerobic and anaerobic respiration.
14. Study the distribution of growth in roots.
15. Observation of cyclosis in plant materials.
16. Testing the germinability of seeds using TTC.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Understand the plants and plant cells in relation to water, the movement of sap and absorption of water in plant body.

CO2: Know micro and macronutrients and their role in plant developments.

CO3: Understand the process of photosynthesis in higher plants with particular emphasis on light and dark reactions, C<sub>3</sub> and C<sub>4</sub> pathways.

CO4: Understand the respiration in higher plants with particular emphasis on aerobic and anaerobic respiration.

### **References:**

8. Hopkins, W.J.1995, Introduction to Plant Physiology, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York.
9. John, J.L., 1994, Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Sultanchand& Co., New Delhi.
10. Lehninger A.B., 1982, Principles of Biochemistry, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
11. Leo, P.J. and R.C.Leegood, 1999, Plant Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, John Wiley & Sons, England.
12. Salisbury, F.B. and C.W.Ross, 1992, Plant Physiology (4th Ed.) Wadsworth Publishing Co.USA.
13. Srivastava H.S. and N Shankar, 2006, Plant Physiology and Biochemistry, Rastogi Publications, Meerut,
14. Srivastava, H.S., 2005, Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biotechnology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.

### **Website Sources:**

- [www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html](http://www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html)
- [www.digitalbookindex.org](http://www.digitalbookindex.org)
- [www.pdf.com](http://www.pdf.com)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [www.freebookcentre.net](http://www.freebookcentre.net)

## Semester –VII

Course	Code	Subject	Title	Credit	Internal	External		Total
						Theory	Practical	
<b>PEC 1</b>	BSCBED721		Health and Physical Education	4	30	70	--	100
<b>PEC 2</b>	BSCBED755		<b>Practicum:</b> Internship in School Subject 1 : Physical Science	4	--	--	100	100
<b>PEC 3</b>	BSCBED756		<b>Practicum:</b> Internship in School Subject 2: Mathematics	4	--	--	100	100
	BSCBED757		<b>Practicum:</b> Internship in School Subject 2: Biological Science	4	--	--	100	100
<b>Subjects - As per semester I</b>								
<b>Group – A</b>								
<b>GEC 1</b>	BSCBED731	Chemistry	Electrochemistry and Photochemistry	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED751		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
<b>Group – B</b>								
<b>GEC 2</b>	BSCBED732	Physics	Nuclear and Particle Physics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED752		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED733	Mathematics	Linear Algebra	4	30	70	--	100
<b>Group – C</b>								
<b>GEC 3</b>	BSCBED734	Zoology	Cell Biology, Genetics and Evolution	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED753		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED735	Botany	Cell Biology and Genetics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED754		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
Total Marks (PCM Group)								400

Total Marks (ZBC Group)	450
<b><i>Total Semester Marks (PCM Group)</i></b>	<b>700</b>
<b><i>Total Semester Marks (ZBC Group)</i></b>	<b>750</b>

- **PEC** = Professional Education Component (PEC)
- **GEC** = General Education Component (GEC)



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VII**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED721; HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

**Course Objective:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students to:

- Introduce with the concept of wholistic health and various dimension and determinants of health.
- Acquaint them to school health programmed its importance.
- Sensitize the student towards physical fitness & its importance to develop skills of the same.
- Help them acquire the skills for assessment of physical fitness.
- Introduce them to the philosophical bases of Yoga.
- Understand the process of stress management through Yoga education.
- Acquire the knowledge of techniques of performing yogasana and develop the skill for the same.

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I**

**Health Education Scenario in India**

Introduction to the concept of health, significance and importance in the context of ancient

and modern Indian perspective  
Identity of Educational Institutional Plants: Structure, Infra-Structure and Environment, Time-Space-Personnel-Material Constellation  
Educational Management System, Emerging Health & Total Quality of the Educational Institutions, Status of Health Education in India from Pre-Natal Education through Higher Education, Yoga & Yog, Health & Hygiene, Clean Toilets, Work & Leisure, Quality of Health – Role of Education, Administrators, Teachers, Students, Supporters, for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- II**

**Tech-related Health Risks**

Identification of the technological health hazards – Smartphone Stress, Acne caused by the Cell Phones, Blackberry Stress Injuries to the Thumb, Radiation from the cell phones, Cell Phone Sickness, Cell Phone & Car Accidents, Allergies & Phones, Crazy Phones, Computers Causing Wrist Pain, Back & Neck Pain, Decreased Sperm Count from the WIFI, Laptop Burns, Laptop Headaches, Sleeping Problems from the Laptops, Decreased attention span from using Face-book, The Internet Causing Anxiety, Headphone Use leading to Accidents, Hearing Loss from Headphones, Visual Impairment, Death from

Social Networking, Environmental Degradation, Aggression, Social Crimes--- Evolving Controlling & Regulatory Mechanisms for the development of skills and employability

### **Unit- III**

#### **Approaches to Sound Health**

Physical fitness, strength, endurance and flexibility, its components, sports skills, indigenous and self-defence activities. Games and sports – athletics (general physical fitness exercises), games (lead-up games, relays and major games) rhythmic activities, gymnastics and their impact on health. Fundamental skills of games and sports; Sports for recreation and competition; Rules and regulation of sports; sports ethics; sports awards and scholarships, sportsmanship. Yoga. Safety and security – Safety measures to be taken in Libraries, Laboratories, Classrooms, Halls, Play Fields, Water Tanks, Swimming Pools, Community Pools, Roads. Human Development Index (HDI), Health: Vision, Goals and Objectives of Government of India, Experiments on Influence of Surroundings & Thought, Science of Laughter & Smiles, Health Observation Programs, Impact of TV Serials. Role of Institutions (schools, family and sports), health services, policies and major health and physical education-related programme, blood banks, role of media for the development of skills and employability

### **Unit- IV**

#### **First Aid – Principles and Uses**

Structure and function of human body and the principles of first aid. First aid equipments. Fractures-causes and symptoms and the first aid related to them, Muscular sprains cause, symptoms and remedies, First aid related to hemorrhage, respiratory discomfort, First aid related to Natural and artificial carriage of sick and wounded person, Treatment of unconsciousness, Treatment of heat stroke, General disease affecting in the local area and measures to prevent them for the development of skills and employability

#### **racticum**

Surfing to know the diseases in India. Preventive & Ameliorative measures for health hazards. Playing Games. Athletics. Yoga. Reflective Dialogues on Serials, such as, Satyamev Jayate on Health of the People. Preparation of inventories on myths on exercises and different type of food. Make an inventory of energy rich food and nutritious food (locally available) indicating its health value. Strategies for positive thinking and motivation. Preparation of first aid kit for the development of skills and employability

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course, Students will be able:

CO1: Develop understanding about health, its significance and scenario of health education in India for the development of skills and employability

CO2: Developing understanding about the health issues due to tech-aids for the development of skills and employability

CO3: Familiarize students of good health can be achieved for the development of skills and employability

CO4: Develop understanding about the concept of first aid- its principles and uses for the development of skills and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
CO2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
CO3	3	1	3	3	2	1	1	2
CO4	2	1	1	3	3	1	3	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	1	1

### References:

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- Swami SatyanandSaraswati, “Asana Pranayama Mudra Bandh”, Bihar School of Yoga, Munger.

### **Website Sources:**

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- [http://www.ncert.nic.in/new\\_ncert/ncert/rightside/links/pdf/focus\\_group/health\\_prelims\\_final.pdf](http://www.ncert.nic.in/new_ncert/ncert/rightside/links/pdf/focus_group/health_prelims_final.pdf)
- Learning curves: sports in education, (2013) Azim Premji Foundation
- <http://azimpremjifoundation.org/pdf/learning-curve-17.pdf>
- [www.FalunDafa.org](http://www.FalunDafa.org)
- [www.http://greatist.com/health/19-worst-tech-related-health-risks](http://greatist.com/health/19-worst-tech-related-health-risks)

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VII

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### Select any Two School Subjects on the basis of General Education Component (GEC)

#### **BSCBED755: *PRACTICUM*: INTERNSHIP IN SCHOOL SUBJECT PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

#### **BSCBED756: *PRACTICUM*: INTERNSHIP IN SCHOOL SUBJECT MATHEMATICS**

#### **BSCBED757: *PRACTICUM*: INTERNSHIP IN SCHOOL SUBJECT BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE**

#### **Course Objective:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students to:

- Understanding the Internship School and the community around.
- Analysis of school syllabus and textbooks.
- Observing the classroom teaching of regular teachers.
- Observation of classroom teaching of peer student-teachers.
- Preparation of case study of the internship school and the innovative activities that the school undertakes.
- Preparation of Lesson Plans and Unit Plans.
- Teaching the units of the prescribed syllabus in two subjects currently being taught in the school.
- Teaching as a substitute teacher.
- Mobilisation and development of teaching-learning resources.
- Preparation of a question papers and other assessment tools.
- Preparation of a diagnostic tests and organisation of remedial teaching.
- Undertake case study of a child.
- Undertake action research project on at least one problem area of schooling.
- Community work, community survey etc.

- Maintenance of a reflective diary or journal to record day to day happenings and reflections thereon.
- Writing a term paper on a selected theme to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course, Students will be able to:

- CO1: Develop a comprehensive and critical understanding on diversities, disabilities, marginalization and inclusive education for the development of skills and employability entrepreneurship.
- CO2: Understand obstacles to learning due to discriminatory practices with respect to curriculum, teaching approaches, school organization, and various social and cultural factors to meet local needs and for the development of skills and employability entrepreneurship.
- CO3: Implicit and explicit structures in our schools that act as a hindrance in including all students for the development of skills and employability
- CO4: Deliver pedagogies, curricula and assessments suitable to various inequalities, diversities and disabilities in Indian classroom for the development of skills and employability
- CO5: Develop an understanding of Technicality of Teaching roles for the development of skills and employability
- CO6: Curriculum Analysis helped in planning for classes for the development of skills and employability entrepreneurship.
- CO7: Involve and interact with the school activities and were accountable for the same for the development of skills and employability entrepreneurship.
- CO8: Understand the psycho-social needs of children for the development of skills and employability

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VII**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED731: ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND PHOTOCHEMISTRY**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are:

- To understand the concepts of electrochemistry.
- To understand the working and reaction of electrochemical cells.
- To understand the Nernst equation
- To understand the photochemical reactions and their applications to develop skills of the same.

**Course Content:**

**Unit- I**

**Electrochemistry – I**

To study the behaviour and reactions of ions in a variety of environments through the laws that govern them. Electrical transport – conduction in metals and in electrolyte solutions, specific conductance and equivalent conductance, measurement of equivalent conductance, variation of equivalent and specific conductance with dilution. Migration of ions Kohlrausch law, Arrhenius theory of electrolyte dissociation and its limitations, weak and strong electrolytes, Ostwald's dilution law, its uses and limitations. Transport number, definition and determination by Hittorf method. Applications of conductivity measurements: Determination of degree of dissociation, determination of  $K_a$  of acids, determination of solubility product of a sparingly soluble salt for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- II**

**Electrochemistry – II**

Electrode reactions, Nernst equation, derivation of cell E.M.F. and single electrode potential, standard hydrogen electrode-reference electrodes – standard electrode potential, sign conventions, electrochemical series and its significance. To draw up a scheme for discussing the equilibrium position for an ionic reaction in terms of the electrode potential. Electrolytic and Galvanic cells – reversible and irreversible cells, conventional representation of electrochemical cells. EMF of a cell and its measurements. Computation of cell EMF, Calculation of thermodynamic quantities of cell reactions ( $\Delta G$ ,  $\Delta H$  and  $K$ ), Chemical cells with and without transport for the development of skills and employability

### Unit- III

#### Electrochemistry – III

Concentration cell with and without transport, liquid junction potential, application of concentration cells, valency of ions, solubility product and activity coefficient. Definition of pH and pKa determination of pH using hydrogen, quinhydrone and glass electrodes, hydrogen over voltage. Power storage, Lead Battery, Ni-Cd cells, Fuel Cells, Hydrogen–Oxygen cell. Thermodynamic and Kinetic basis of corrosion, methods of inhibition of corrosion for the development of skills and employability

### Unit- IV

#### Photochemistry

Discussing the Interaction of radiation with matter, difference between thermal and photochemical processes. Laws of photochemistry: Grothus – Drapper law, Stark – Einstein law, Jablonski diagram showing various processes occurring in the excited state, qualitative description of fluorescence, phosphorescence, non-radioactive processes (internal conversion, intersystem crossing), quantum yield, photosensitized reactions – energy transfer processes (simple examples), Chemiluminescence for the development of skills and employability

#### Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course, the students will be:

CO1: Able to recognize the reaction of electrochemical cells and types

CO2: Able to predict the reversible and irreversible reaction for the development of skills and employability

CO3: Have knowledge of photochemical laws and their applications for the development of skills and employability

CO4: Able to solve numerical problems related to electrochemistry for the development of skills and employability

**Mapping Course Outcomes (COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes (POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
CO2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
CO3	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
CO4	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2



## CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

### References:

1. Photochemistry Gurudeep Raj Goel Publishing House
2. Principles of Physical Chemistry Puri, Sharma, Pathania 47th Edition Vishal Publishing Co.
3. Elements of Electrochemistry by Samuel Glasstone and Lewis
4. Principles of Physical chemistry -Marron and Prutton

### Website Sources:

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>
- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VII**

**External: 25**

**Internal: 25**

**Total: 50**

**BSCBED751: PRACTICAL (CHEMISTRY)**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are:

- To determine the solubility and solubility constant.
- To know equivalent conductance of a strong electrolyte.
- To understand potentiometry to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

**Course Content:**

1. To determine the equivalent conductance of a strong electrolyte at several concentrations and verify Onsager's equation.
  2. Conductometric titration of a strong acid Vs. strong base, strong base Vs. weak acid, strong base Vs mixture of acids (strong and weak) to determine the concentration of acids in a given solution and in mixture.
  3. To determine the concentration of the given acid solution and concentration of acids in a mixture by potentiometric titration using sodium hydroxide solution.
  4. Determination of Pka value of a weak acid by potentiometry.
  5. Determination of the dissociation constant of a weak acid by conductometry
  6. To determine the equivalent conductance of a weak electrolyte at different concentrations and verify Ostwald's dilution law. Also to find out the dissociation constant of a weak electrolyte.
  7. To determine the solubility and solubility constant of a weak electrolyte conductometrically.
  8. To find the composition of the complex formed between iron(III) and salicylic acid by Job's method.
  9. To find out the amount of copper sulphate in the given solution by titrating with standard alkali by conductometry.
  10. To determine the amount of FAS in the given solution by potentiometric titration with standard potassium dichromate and potassium permanganate solutions.
- Estimation of Silver nitrate by potentiometric titration with standard potassium chloride solution for the development of skills and employability

## Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course, the students will be:

CO1: Students are able to know solubility and solubility constant of a weak electrolyte for the development of skills and employability.

CO2: Ability to know the Quantitative analysis for the development of skills and employability.

CO3: Ability to know the dissociation constant of a weak acid by for the development of skills and employability.

## References:

1. A Text Book of Qualitative Organic Analysis, A I Vogel
2. A Text Book of Quantitative Organic Analysis, A I Vogel
3. Systematic experiments in Chemistry Arun Sethi, New Age International(P) Ltd.

## Website Sources:

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>
- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VII**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED732: NUCLEAR AND PARTICLE PHYSICS**

**Course Objective:**

This course aims to familiarize the students about content areas of nuclear properties, nuclear models and particle physics for skill development, employability and entrepreneurship.

**Course Content:**

**Unit- I**

Basic properties of nucleus— charge, spin, radii, mass, magnetic moment. Nuclear forces and their characteristics. Yukawa's Theory (Qualitative), Packing fraction and binding energy, average binding energy and its variation with mass number, main features of binding energy versus mass number curve, nuclear stability for the development of skills and employability.

**Unit -II**

Nuclear Models— Liquid drop model approach, semi empirical mass formula and significance of various terms, condition of nuclear stability. Two nucleon separation energies, Fermi gas model (degenerate fermion gas, nuclear symmetry potential in Fermi gas), evidence for nuclear shell structure, nuclear magic numbers, basic assumption of shell model for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- III**

Radioactive decay – Half life, mean life, Activity-decay constant. Radioactive displacement laws. Theory of a decay,  $\alpha$ -emission, Gamow factor. Geiger-Nuttall law. Beta decay, energy kinematics for Beta decay, positron emission Beta spectra. Neutrino hypothesis, K electron capture, internal conversion, Gamma decay, pair production, successive disintegration, units of radio activity, radioactive dating, uncontrolled and controlled chain reactions, nuclear fission and fusion. Energy liberated in nuclear fission for the development of skills and employability

**Unit- IV**

*Particle Accelerators and Detectors:* Cockroft– Walton voltage multiplier, LINAC, Cyclotron, Betatron.

*Nuclear Detectors:* GM counter, scintillation detector, bubble chamber, principle of semiconductor detector for the development of skills and employability

### Course Outcomes:

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Acquire basic knowledge about nuclear properties such as mass, spin, radius, mass defect, binding energy etc.

CO2: Develop the understanding of nuclear disintegration for the development of skills and employability.

CO3: Understand the various nuclear models for the development of skills and employability.

CO4: Construction, working and applications of accelerators and detectors for developing skills.

### Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	3	1	3	1	2	2	1
CO2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
CO3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
CO4	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	2

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Pleasewrite 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1

### References:

1. Kaplan, Nuclear Physics, Narosa, 2002.
2. Kenneth S. Krane, Introductory nuclear Physics, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2008.
3. Bernard L. Cohen, Concepts of nuclear physics, Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
4. Subramanyam and Brijlal, Atomic and Nuclear Physics, S. Chand & Company Ltd. 2013.
5. R.A. Dunlap, Introduction to the physics of nuclei & particles, Thomson Asia, 2004.
6. Arthur Beiser, Perspectives of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill Inc.,US; International edition.
7. D. Griffith, Introduction to Elementary Particles, John Wiley & Sons, 2008.

### Website Sources:

- <https://en.wikipedia.org>
- <https://fys.kuleuven.be>
- <http://oregonstate.edu>
- <https://cds.cern.ch>
- <http://physics-database.group.shef.ac.uk>
- <https://www.physics.umd.edu>

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VII

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED752: PRACTICAL (PHYSICS)

#### Course Objectives:

This objective of this course is to familiarize the students about G M counters, FET, Hartley oscillator and spectrometer etc. by performing experiments to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

#### Course Content:

(A minimum of TEN experiments to be selected from the following)

1. GM Counter characteristics.
2. GM Counter– Absorption coefficient.
3. Determination of Half life of Co-60.
4. Simulation experiment on radioactive decay.
5. Verification of inverse square law for beta rays.
6. Verification of inverse square law for gamma rays.
7. Rutherford model– Simulation technique.
8. Ionization potential of Xenon.
9. Measurement of Mercury spectrum wavelength.
10. Spectrometer-Quartz prism-Refractive indices of quartz for the ordinary and extraordinary rays.
11. LCR Parallel resonance
12. LCR Series resonance.
13. FET characteristics.  
Hartley oscillator.

#### Course Outcomes:

Students completing this course will be able to:

CO1: Understand characteristics of GM Counter for the development of skills and employability.

CO2: Plot characteristics of FET.

CO3: Verify inverse square law for the development of skills and employability.

CO4: Evaluate ionization of Xenon for the development of skills and employability.

## References:

1. Solid State Electronic Devices by B.G. Streetman.
2. Integrated Electronics by J. Millman and C.C. Halkias.
3. Electronics Devices and Circuit Theory by R.L. Boylested and L. Nashelysky.
4. Electronic Devices and Circuits by Balbir Kumar and S. B. Jain.

## Website Sources

- <https://circuitglobe.com>
- <https://ecee.colorado.edu>
- <https://ecee.colorado.edu>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org>
- <http://www.sasurieengg.com>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VII**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED733: LINEAR ALGEBRA**

**Course Objectives:**

The main aims of this course are to clear the basic concept of linear algebra, it play an important role to study and analyze the mathematical problems. The student learns about vector Spaces, inner product spaces, linear transformation on these spaces and their canonical forms and types of linear transformationsto inculcate skill, provide employability andentrepreneuriel skills.

**Course Content:**

**Unit- I**

Vector spaces, Subspaces, Linear Combinations, Linear span, Linear dependence and Linearindependence of vectors, Basis and Dimension, Finite dimensional vector space – someproperties. Quotient spaces, Homomorphisms and Isomorphisms of vector spaces, Directsumsfor the development of skills and employability.

**Unit -II**

Inner product spaces, Euclidean vector spaces, Distance, Length, Properties, Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, Orthogonal and orthonormal vectors, Gram Schmidt OrthogonalisationProcess, Orthogonal complementfor the development of skills and employability.

**Unit -III**

Matrices of Linear maps, Change of basis and the effect of associated matrices, Kernel andImage of a linear transformation, Rank and Nullity theoremsfor the development of skills and employability.

**Unit- IV**

Singular and non-singular linear transformations, Minimal Polynomialfor the development of skills and employability.

**Course Outcomes:**

This course will enable the students to:

CO1: Understand the concepts of Liner independence, bases and Dual spaces for the development of skills and employability.

CO2: Discuss Algebra of Linear Transformations and Characteristics root

CO3: Study canonical forms and Nilpotent transformationsfor the development of skills and employability.

CO4: Analyze rational canonical forms and Determinants.Understand the Hermitian, Unitary and Normal Transformationsfor the development of skills and employability.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO3	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2
CO4	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

### **References:**

1. Brief Survey of Modern Algebra, Brikhoff and Maclane, IBH
2. Elementary Linear Algebra with Applications, Keith Nicholson, PWS – Kent Publishing Company
3. Introduction to Linear Algebra by Stewart, Van Nostrand Co. Ltd.
4. Linear algebra – a geometric approach by Kumaresan. S, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited
5. Linear Algebra by Larry Smith, Spinger Verlag.
6. Linear Algebra by Serge Lang, Addison Wesley Publishing company Inc.
7. Linear Algebra, Surjith Sinth, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
8. Modern Algebra by Vasishta, Krishna Prakashan Media Ltd.
9. Modern Algebra, Vol.II, by Narayanan and Manicavachagam Pillay, S. Vishwanathan and Co.
10. Theory and Problems of Linear Algebra, Seymour Lipschitz, Schaum's outline, TMH Publishing Co.
11. Vector Algebra, Shantinarayan and P K Mittal, S Chand and Co. Ltd.

## Website Sources:

- [www.pdfdrive.com](http://www.pdfdrive.com)
- [www.dmi.gov.in](http://www.dmi.gov.in)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VII**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED734: CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND EVOLUTION**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course are to help the students to learn and develop an understanding of a cell as a basic unit of life. This course is designed to enable them to understand the functions of cellular organelles and how a cell carries out and regulates cellular functions. Unknown to them, human beings had been applying the principles of genetics by engaging in selective breeding of domesticated animals for many centuries. However, it was only with the work of Mendel and advent of 20th century, that basic principles of the science of genetics were formulated to develop skills.

**Course Content:**

**Unit- I**

**CELL AND CELL ORGANELLES – I**

Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cells: Plant and animal cell differences, Cell theory; Protoplasm and its properties; Cytoskeleton – Microtubules, Microfilament. Cell membrane – Ultrastructure, fluid mosaic model and functions; Structures and functions of Endoplasmic Reticulum, Mitochondria, Golgi complex, Ribosomes and Lysosomes to inculcate skill and employability

**Unit- II**

**CELL ORGANELLES – II and GENETICS – I**

- a) **Nucleus** – structure (nuclear membranes, nucleoplasm and nucleolus).
- b) **Chromosomes** – Structure of eukaryotic chromosome (nucleosome model), giant chromosome – Polytene and lampbrush chromosomes; Mitosis and Meiosis, Cell-cycle and regulation
- c) **Inheritance:** Mendel's Laws, Monohybrid cross, dihybrid cross, test cross
- d) **Deviation of Mendelism:** Incomplete dominance and codominance
- e) **Interaction of genes:** Epistasis – (dominant and recessive) Complimentary genes; multiple gene–inheritance of skin colour in man; Multiple alleles – inheritance of coat colour in rabbit, and ABO blood groups in man

**Linkage and crossing over:** Types, process and significance to inculcate skill and employability

### Unit -III

#### GENETICS - II

- a) **Sex determination:** Genetically controlled mechanism (sex chromosome mechanism, genic balance mechanism, haplo-diploidy mechanism); sex determination in humans; Barr body, Structure of Y chromosome and sex determining genes in human.
- b) **Sex linked inheritance:** Sex linked inheritance in *Drosophila* (eye colour) and humans; sex limited and sex influenced characters
- c) **Cytoplasmic inheritance:** (i) Kappa particles in *Paramecium*  
**Chromosomal aberrations:** Structural and numerical aberration in human (Syndromes) to inculcate skill and employability.

#### UNIT- IV

#### EVOLUTION

- a) **Origin of Life:** Theories on origin of life, Urey Miller's experiment  
**Theories of Evolution:** Lamarckism and Darwinism, Neo-Lamarckism, de Vries theory of mutation and its significance in evolution; Hardy-Weinberg's Law, Genetic drift, Modern synthetic theory of evolution; Concept of species and speciation; brief Evolution of manto inculcate skill and employability

#### Course outcomes:

After completion of the course, students will to be able to:

CO1: Have a deeper understanding of the varied branches of the biological sciences like microbiology, evolutionary biology, genomics and metagenomics to inculcate skill and employability

CO2: Understand fundamental principles of cell biology to inculcate skill and employability  
CO3: Explain structure and functions of cell organelles involved in diverse cellular processes for the development of skills and employability.

CO4: Gain knowledge of the basic principles of inheritance to inculcate skill and employability

#### Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	1
CO2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
CO3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
CO4	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

**References:**

1. Cell and Molecular Biology by P.K. Gupta – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
2. Cell Biology by C.B.Powar – (Himalya Publishing House, Bombay).
3. Cell Biology by De Robertis *et.al*– (W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia).
4. Genes (Vol. I – VII) by Levin B. – CBS Publishers.
5. Cytology, Genetics & Evolution by Gupta PK (1992) – Rastogi Publications.
6. Principles of Genetics by Sinnott, Dunn and Dobzhansky – (McGraw Hill).
7. Cytogenetics by P.K. Gupta – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
8. Evolutionary Biology by B.S. Tomar & S.P. Singh – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
9. The origin of life by K.John – (Reinhold Publishing Corpn).
10. The evolution of Man by G.W.Lasker – (Holt, Rinehart & Winston).

**Website Sources:**

- <https://swayam.gov.in/course/150-cell-biology>
- <https://swayam.gov.in/courses/5173-biochemistry-and-cell-biology>
- <https://www.jove.com/science-education-library/9/cell-biology>
- <https://swayam.gov.in/courses/4922-genetics-and-genomics>
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/genetics-evolution>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used.**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VII

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED753: PRACTICAL (ZOOLOGY)

#### Course Objective:

The course will help in building sound fundamental knowledge of the principles of genetics, to be used as a stepping stone for higher studies and research in this field. It is designed to enable them to understand the functions of cellular organelles and how a cell carries out and regulates cellular functions to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

#### Course Content:

##### List of experiments

1. Staining of mitochondria in the buccal epithelial cells of man.
2. Preparation of mitosis in onion root tips.
3. Micrometry: Use of ocular and stage micrometers to measure cell and nuclear dimensions of human buccal epithelial cells/Study of Barr body.
4. Preparation of slides of grasshopper (*Poeciloceris pictus*) testis for the various stages of meiosis.
5. Preparation of salivary gland chromosomes of chironomid larva for banding patterns.
6. Study of Karyotype and idiogram of man.
7. Culture of *Drosophila* – Collection, handling, rearing and maintenance of culture:  
a) Identification of sexes of *Drosophila*, b) Study of the life cycle of *Drosophila*.
8. Sorting out and study of mutant flies of *Drosophila* with reference to their various contrasting characters in comparison with normal flies-vestigial wings, ebony body, curled wing, sepia eye, white eye and bar eye.
9. Identification of blood groups (ABO) and Rh factor in man.
10. Study of fossil models of Trilobites and fishes/Archaeopteryx.  
Study of cranial capacity and feature of skulls of prehistoric to modern man for the development of skills and employability.

**Project 1:** Conducting breeding experiments to verify the law of segregation, law of independent assortment and law of sex linked inheritance.

**OR**

**Project 2:** Analysis of inheritance of selected traits in human population; PTU-test, blood group distribution pattern, rolling of tongue, ear lobe attachment, baldness etc.

### **Course outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Understand fundamental principles of cell biology to inculcate skill and employability.

CO2: Explain structure and functions of cell organelles involved in diverse cellular processes to inculcate skill and employability

CO3: Appreciate how cells grow, divide, survive, die and regulate these important processes to inculcate skill and employability

### **References:**

1. A manual of practical zoology: biodiversity, cell biology, genetics & developmental biology part 1 (M.M. Trigunayat).
2. Laboratory Manual of Cell Biology (Rina Majumdar, Rama Sisodia).

### **Website Sources:**

- <https://sjce.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Cell-Biology-Genetics-Laboratory-Manual-17-18.pdf>
- <https://oer.galileo.usg.edu>
- <http://www.biologycorner.com>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used.**



# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VII

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### BSCBED735: CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS

#### Course Objectives:

The objective of the present course content is to provide a foundation and background in cellular and acellular entities of plants and animals, Ultra structure of cell and its organelles in relation to functions, Chromosomal aberrations and Mutations, Cell cycle. This course will also deal with Mendelian and non-Mendelian inheritance for inculcating skills, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit- I

##### CELL BIOLOGY

- a) Ultrastructure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.

Cell- organelles: Ultrastructure and functions of plant cell wall, plasma membrane, Golgi complex, Endoplasmic reticulum, Mitochondrion for the development of skills and employability.

##### Unit -II

Ultrastructure and functions of chloroplast, ribosome, lysosome and microbodies.

- a) Nucleus – Ultrastructure of eukaryotic nucleus.

Chromosomes – Brief account of morphology and organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic chromosome; Nucleosome model, concept of karyotype and idiogram (brief) for the development of skills and employability.

##### Unit -III

- a) Chromosomal alterations: (i) Structural variations – Deletion, Duplication, Translocation and Inversion. (ii) Numerical Variations – Aneuploidy and euploidy.
- b) Cell Division : Cell-cycle, events of cell division, karyokinesis, cytokinesis, cell-cycle; Mitosis, Meiosis and their significance to inculcate skill and employability

##### Unit- IV

##### GENETICS

- a) Mendelism – Mendel's laws of inheritance, solving problems related to Mendel's laws.
- b) Inheritance of genes: Incomplete dominance, complementary gene action (flower colour in sweet pea), supplementary gene action (coat colour in mice), epistasis (fruit colour in summer squash), multiple factor inheritance (ear size in maize).
- c) Sex determination in plants – Melandrium.

d) Cytoplasmic inheritance – plastid inheritance in *Mirabilis*, cytoplasmic male sterility in maize.

Genetic variations: Mutations – spontaneous and induced, transposable genetic elements for the development of skills and employability.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, students will be able to understand:

CO1: Difference between prokaryotic eukaryotic cell and ultra structure of plant cell to inculcate skill and employability

CO2: Structure and functions of cell organelles to inculcate skill and employability

CO3: The eukaryotic cell cycle and mitotic and meiotic cell division for the development of skills and employability.

CO4: Structure and chemistry of chromosomes, types of chromosomes for the development of skills and employability.

**Mapping Course Outcomes(COs) leading to the achievement of Programme Outcomes(POs): (Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
CO2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2
CO4	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	2

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping(Please write 3,2,1 wherever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1

## References:

1. Atherly, A.G. J.R.Girton and J.F.MacDonald, 1999, The Science of Genetics, Saunders College Publishing, Fortworth, USA.
2. Gardner, A., 1990, Principles of Genetics (6th Ed.), John Wiley & Sons Inc., USA.
3. Gunning, B.E.S. and M.W.Steer 1999, Plant Cell Biology, Structure and Function, Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Boston, Massachusetts.
4. Gupta P.K. 2000, Cytology, Genetics and Evolution, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
5. Gupta, P.K. 2005, Elements of Genetics, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
6. Gupta, P.K.1999, A Textbook of Cell and Molecular Biology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
7. Harris, N. and K.J.Oparka, 1994, Plant Cell Biology: A Practical Approach, IRL Press, Oxford Univ.Press, Oxford, UK.
8. Russel, P.J. 1998, Genetics, The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co. Inc., USA.
9. Singh, S.P. and B.S.Tomar, 2006, Cell Biology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
10. Snustad D.P. and M.J.Simmons 2000, Principles of Genetics, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. USA.
11. Wolfe, S.L. 1993, Molecular and Cell Biology, Wadsworth Publishing Co., California, USA.

## Website Sources:

- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)
- [onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [www.digitalbookindex.org](http://www.digitalbookindex.org)
- [www.freebookcentre.net](http://www.freebookcentre.net)
- [www.pdf.com](http://www.pdf.com)
- [www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html](http://www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html)
- [www.topfreebooks.org](http://www.topfreebooks.org) ›
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [www1.biologie.uni-hamburg.de](http://www1.biologie.uni-hamburg.de)

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used.**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VII

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED754: PRACTICAL (BOTANY)

#### Course Content:

The main Goal of this subject is to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concept studied by them in theory course and correlate with experimental observations to inculcate skill, provide employability and entrepreneurial skills.

#### Course Content:

1. Comparative study of cell structure in onion cells, Hydrilla and Chara/Spirogyra.
2. Study of cyclosis in Tradescantia staminal cells.
3. Study of plastids to examine pigment distribution in plants (e.g. Cassia, Lycopersicon and Capsicum)
4. Examination of electron micrographs of virus, bacteria, Cyanobacteria. and eukaryotic cells with special reference to organelles;
5. Study of various stages of mitosis and meiosis by preparing slides of suitable plant materials (onion root tips and onion flower buds).
6. Working out the laws of inheritance using seeds/ beads.

Working out genetic problems related to Mendelian laws of inheritance and interaction of genes to inculcate skill and employability.

#### Course Outcomes:

After successfully completing this course, the students will be able to:

CO1: Understand the various stages occurred in mitotic and meiotic cell division to inculcate skill and employability.

CO2: Apply quantitative problem-solving skills to genetics problems and issues to inculcate skill

CO3: Select and apply experimental procedures to solve genetic problems for skill development.

CO4: Perform the emasculation technique in various crop plants for skill development and employability.

CO5: Know cell structures of Onion cell, *Hydrilla* and *Chara/Spirogyra* cell for skill development and employability.

**References:**

1. A text Book of Practical Botany 2 by Bendre and Kumar.
2. Practical Biotechnology by R.S.Gaud.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://oer.galileo.usg.edu>
- <http://www.biologycorner.com>

<b>Semester –VIII</b>								
Course	Code	Subject	Title	Credit	Internal	External		Total
						Theory	Practical	
<b>PEC 1</b>	BSCBED821		Educational Administration and Management	4	30	70	--	100
<b>PEC 2</b>	BSCBED822		Guidance and Counselling in Schools	4	30	70	--	100
<b>PEC 3</b>	BSCBED855		<b>Practicum:</b> Reading & Reflection on Text	4	100	--	--	100
<b>Subjects - As per semester I</b>								
<b>Group – A</b>								
<b>GEC 1</b>	BSCBED831	Chemistry	Spectroscopy, Natural Products and Heterocyclics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED851		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
<b>Group – B</b>								
<b>GEC 2</b>	BSCBED832	Physics	Solid State Physics	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED852		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED833	Mathematics	Complex Analysis and Numerical Analysis	4	30	70	--	100
<b>Group – C</b>								
<b>GEC 3</b>	BSCBED834	Zoology	Biochemistry, Molecular Biology and Biotechnology	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED853		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
	BSCBED835	Botany	Molecular Biology, Biochemistry and Biotechnology	3	30	70	--	100
	BSCBED854		Practical	1	25	--	25	50
Total Marks (PCM Group)								400
Total Marks (ZBC Group)								450
<b>Total Semester Marks (PCM Group)</b>								<b>700</b>
<b>Total Semester Marks (ZBC Group)</b>								<b>750</b>
<b>Total Fourth Year Marks (PCM Group)</b>								<b>1400</b>
<b>Total Fourth Year Marks (ZBC Group)</b>								<b>1500</b>

**PEC** = Professional Education Component (PEC)

**GEC** = General Education Component (GEC)

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED821: EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND  
MANAGEMENT**

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students:

- To understand the concept and concerns of educational administration for skill development.
- To understand the role of the headmaster and the teacher in school management.
- To understand the concept and importance of communication and its possible barriers in educational administration for better understanding of entrepreneurial skills.
- To critically analyze the administrative scenario in relation to the functioning of the other secondary schools of the area.
- To explain the scientific practices of educational management and keep him/her to apply it in work situation for skill development and employability.

**Course Content:**

**Unit-I**

Conceptual framework: concept of educational administration.

Concept of educational management, human beings as inputs, process and products.

Total quality management- concept and its significance to school for skill development.

**Unit -II**

Role and functions of headmaster/teacher: basic functions of administration planning, organizing directing and controlling. Maintenance of disciplines, control in management. Educational Supervision and inspection, defects in the present supervision and inspection. Scope of educational supervision, Types of supervision. Providing guidance, leadership function. Crisis in Management, Decision Making for development of entrepreneurship skills.

**Unit -III**

Management of schools for skill development and employability: role of headmaster in planning of school activities approaches to management manpower approach, cost benefit approach, social demand approach, social justice approach. Delegation of authority and accountability. Role of headmaster in motivating the staff, in resolution of interpersonal conflicts. Role of the headmaster in creating resources and managing financial matters. Optimum use of available resources for growth and development of the school, Staff development programs, Role of teachers in school management and administration, Teacher as a successful classroom manager.

## Unit -IV

Budget (School), Institutional Planning, Administrative Structure in the field of Education in Centre, State, District and Local Level. Role and Function of the Board of Secondary Education in Controlling Secondary Schools and Problems of Government Secondary School's Administration, Administration of University Education in India for better employability in education sector.

### Course Outcomes:

After the completion of the course, Students will be able:

CO1: Ensure adequate utilization of all resources.

CO2: Ensure professional ethics, skills, entrepreneurship and professional development and satisfying national and global needs.

CO3: Mobilize the community.

CO4: Ensure qualitative improvement of education for skill development and fulfill national and global needs.

### PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	1	1	3	3
CO4	1	1	3	1	3	3	1	3

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	2

### References:

- Mittal, M.L.; Education administration & management.
- Mathur, S.S.; Education administration & management.
- \*vk;Z\*] eksguyky ¼2014½( \*\*'kSf{k diz"kklu ,oaizcU/ku\*\* ( lw;kZizdk"ku ¼vkj0 ykycqd fMiks½] esjBA
- \*vk;Z\*] eksguyky ¼2016½( \*\*'kSf{k diz"kklu ,oaizcU/k\*\* ( lw;kZizdk"ku ¼vkj0 ykycqd fMiks½] esjBA
- 'kekZ\*] vkj0 ,0 ¼2008½( \*\*'kSf{k diz"kklu ,oaizcU/ku\*\* ( lw;kZizdk"ku ¼vkj0 ykycqd fMiks½] esjBA

### Website Sources:

- [https://ddceutkal.ac.in/Syllabus/MA\\_Education/Paper\\_8.pdf](https://ddceutkal.ac.in/Syllabus/MA_Education/Paper_8.pdf)



**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 70**  
**Internal: 30**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED822: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING IN SCHOOLS**

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to expose students:

- To develop the understanding of the need and importance of career information for e-pupils
- To identify their role and function in locating, collecting, evaluating and disseminating career information for the use of pupils for skill development.
- To develop an understanding of how one's ability, interests and aptitudes are related to world of work for skill development, employability and entrepreneurship development.
- To know about the importance of developing the right attitudes and values at every stage of education.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I            Meaning and Nature of Guidance**

Guidance: Concept, aims, objectives, functions and principles. Need & Procedure for (Educational, Psychological and Social) guidance. Purposes and Principles of organization of different Guidance Services. Organization of guidance services at Secondary Level: Need and Importance. Group Guidance: Concept, Need, Significance and Principles, Organization of Guidance programs in schools. Role of Guidance Personnel in organization of guidance services in School: Counsellor, Career Master, Psychologist, Doctor, Teacher Counsellor, Head of the Institution, Teacher, Social Worker

**Unit II            Meaning and Nature of Counselling for development of various skills.**

Counselling: Meaning and nature; Difference between Guidance & Counselling; Principles and approaches of counselling, Individual and Group Counselling; Skills in Counselling-Skills for Listening, Questioning, Responding, & Communicating. Methods and Process of Counselling. Academic, Personal, Career and Behaviour problems of students with special needs, viz. socio-emotional problems of children with disabilities and deprived groups such as SC, ST and girls, need for Counselling; Professional Ethics and Code of Conduct; Qualities and Qualifications of an effective Counsellor

**Unit III            Tools and Techniques of Guidance**

Testing and Non-Testing Techniques for Studying and Appraisal of students:

a) Testing Techniques: Intelligence/Mental Ability tests, Aptitude Tests, Attitude Scales, Interest inventories, and Personality Tests,

b) Non-testing Techniques: Interview, Observation and Case Study, c) Tools- Questionnaire, Anecdotal Record, Cumulative Record Cards, etc. Role of the teacher in Assessment and Testing.

**Unit IV Career Guidance and Counselling**

Educational and Career Information in Guidance and Counselling: Meaning, Importance, collection, types, classification of occupational information; Dissemination of Occupational Information: Class talk, career talk, Group discussion, Preparation of Charts and Poster, Career Exhibition, Career conference; Guidance for gifted, slow learner, socio-economically disadvantaged children; Career development for entrepreneurship development: Meaning and Importance; Teacher’s role in Career planning, Vocational training and placement opportunities for CWSN. Broad outline with respect to the emerging courses and career options available in India; Guidelines for Establishment of Guidance Cell or Career Corners in Schools for employability.

**Course Outcomes:**

After undergoing this course the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the needs to address the children with diversities in classroom for skill development.

CO2: Identify the causes for classifying various diversities. Acquainted about the policies and programmes for inclusive children for skill development.

CO3: Differentiate between disability and inclusion. Specify the implementation of inclusion to normalize the children with diversities so as to meet their local needs.

CO4: Apply supportive services to children the diversities in mainstream and provide them guidance and counselling for better skills and adjustment in society. Apply software on assistive devices in inclusive schools.

**PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	3
CO2	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	3
CO4	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	3

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	3	2
CO2	3	2	2

CO3	2	3	3
CO4	3	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

### References:

- Agarwal, J.C.: Educational & vocational guidance & counselling.
- Aggarwal, J. C. (2004). Educational Vocational Guidance and Counselling, Delhi:Doaba House.
- Asch, M. (2000). Principles of Guidance and Counselling, New Delhi: Sarup and Sons.
- Bhatia, K. K., (2002). Principles of Guidance and Counselling, Ludhiana: VinodPublications.
- Bhatnagar, R. P.; Rani. S. (2001); Guidance and Counselling in Education and Psychology.
- Chauhan, S. S. (2008). Principles and Techniques of Guidance. UP: Vikas PublishingHouse Pvt. Ltd.
- Coorey, S.M (1953).Action Research to Improve School Practices, New York:Teacher's Columbia University.
- Gibson, R.L. and Mitchell (2008). Introduction to Counselling and Guidance. NewDelhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- Granz, R. M. (2005). Foundation and Principle of Guidance, Boston: Allyn& Bacon.
- Gupta, V. K. (2004). Educational Guidance and Counselling, Ludhiana: AnkurPublications.
- Joneja G. K. (1997); Occupational Information in Guidance, NCERT publication.
- Jones, J. A. (1970). Principles of Guidance, Bombay: Tata, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Kakkar, S.B (2015) Educational Psychology, *PHI Learning: Publications*
- Kocher, S. K. (2007). Educational Guidance and Counselling, New Delhi: Sterling.
- Myres, G. E. (2005). Principles and Techniques of Vocational Guidance, New York:McGraw Hill.
- Nanda, S. K.and Sagar, S. (1972). Fundamentals of Guidance. Chandigarh: N.B.S.Educational Publishers.
- Nayak A.K. (2004); Guidance and Counseling.
- NCERT (2005). National Curriculum Framework-2005,NCERT,New Delhi
- NCERT (2008). Counselling Process and Strategies (Module 2). New Delhi: NCERT.
- NCERT (2008). Guidance for Human Development and Adjustment (Module3) NewDelhi: NCERT.
- NCERT (2008). Introduction to Guidance (Module 1). New Delhi: NCERT.
- Oberoi, S.C.: Career information in career guidance.

### Website Sources:

- <http://oer.avu.org/bitstream/handle/123456789/153/GUIDANCE%20AND%20COUNSELING.pdf?sequence=1>
- <http://www.apa.org/ethics/code/principles.pdf>
- [http://www.ncert.nic.in/departments/nie/dse/activities/advisory\\_board/pdf/guidelines\\_for\\_guidance\\_and\\_counseling.pdf](http://www.ncert.nic.in/departments/nie/dse/activities/advisory_board/pdf/guidelines_for_guidance_and_counseling.pdf)
- <http://www.egyankosh.ac.in/>

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 00**  
**Internal: 100**  
**Total: 100**

**BSCBED855: PRACTICUM: READING AND REFLECTING ON TEXT**

**Course Objective:**

This course will serve as a foundation to enable student-teachers to read and respond to a variety of texts in different ways depending on the purposes of reading, like-personal or creative or critical or all of these.

**Course Content:**

Reading – Meaning and Process, Importance of Reading across Curriculum, Characteristics of Reading, Developing reading skills. Role of libraries in promoting reading habits. Levels of reading – literal, interpretative, critical and creative, Types of reading – intensive and extensive reading, oral & silent reading, Reading techniques – skimming and scanning. Methodology of reading. Types of Texts – Narrative, expository, descriptive, suggestive, empirical, conceptual, ethnography, policy documents, field notes; Importance of Different Texts in Curriculum. Developing Critical Reading Skills, Developing Reflective Skills, Activities for Developing Reading Skills, Developing Metacognition for Reading, Developing Reading Comprehension Developing Vocabulary for Reading, Problems of Reading.

This course will serve as a practicum to enable student-teachers to read and respond to a variety of texts in different ways depending on the purposes of reading, like-personal or creative or critical or all of these. Student-teachers are expected to sit in the library regularly and to review at least 03-books of different categories in about 500 words each. These may be as follows –

- Review of text books related to core courses
- Review of reference Book related to core courses
- Review of Text Books related to Pedagogy courses
- Review of Reference to Book related to Pedagogy courses.

- Review of Policy Documents, Autobiography, Commission Reports, etc.
- Review of studies about school, historical books and other educational miscellaneous books.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After undergoing this course the student will be able:

- CO1: To develop study – habits develop skill of reading & writing and develop skill of summarization.
- CO2: To develop skill of note-taking.
- CO3: To develop the reading capacity.
- CO4: To develop the creative ability, logical ability, analytical power, thinking skill and reading skill.
- CO5: To develop the methods and approaches about reading for developing skills.
- CO6: To know the measurement and evaluation of reading.
- CO7: To understand the co-relation among different subject.
- CO8: To know the diagnostic and remedial of reading.
- CO9: To be motivated to writing on different topic and to be aware of difficulties or Reading and writing.
- CO10: To develop the interest in reading and writing.
- CO11: To be motivate for discussion in small groups by reading and writing.
- CO12: To learn to care for books.
- CO13: To learn to use reading and writing work done in classroom.
- CO14: Best qualities can develop in student teacher due to best reading and writing.
- CO15: Be motivated to bring essential changes in their lifestyle because of best type of reading and writing.

### **References:**

- Bright, J.A., and McGregor, G.P. (1970). *Teaching English as a Second Language*. ELBS: Longman.
- Doff, A. (1988). *Teach English: Training Course for Teachers*. Cambridge:Cambridge University Press.
- Hill, L.A., and Dobbyn, M.A. (1979). *Training Course, Trainer's Book*. London:Cassell.
- Hubbard, P., and Hywel, J. et al (1983). *A Training Course for TEFL*. OxfordUniversity Press.
- Joseph, K.S. (2004). *Self Instruction in English Grammar and Figures of Speech* Vadodara: Gold Rock Publications.
- Mukalel, J.C. (1998). *Approaches to English Language Teaching*. New Delhi:Discovery publishing house.
- Mukalel, J.C. (1998). *Creative Approaches to Classroom Teaching*. New Delhi:Discovery publishing house.

- Mukalel, J.C. (1998). *Psychology of Language Teaching*. New Delhi: DiscoveryPublishing House.
- Mukalel, J.C., and Ahmed, S. B. (1984). *Teaching English in India*. New Delhi: AryaBook Depot.
- Nagaraj, G. (1996). *English Language Teaching Approaches, Methods*.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://www.ncertbooks.guru>
- <http://sabarishedn.blogspot.com/2016/03/epc-1-reading-and-reflecting-on-texts.html><http://www.ignouhelp.in>
- <http://www.egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/53429/1/Block-1.pdf>
- <http://ggite.ac.in/namaste-lesson/epc-1-reading-and-reflecting-on-texts>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED831: SPECTROSCOPY, NATURAL PRODUCTS AND  
HETEROCYCLICS**

**Course Objectives:**

The main aim of Heterocyclic compounds study is to develop knowledge and skills:

- To develop novel, efficient, convenient, selective and environmentally benign synthetic methods in organic chemistry.
- To develop green methodologies for the synthesis of nitrogen containing heterocyclic.
- To understand the basic features of spectroscopy in order to study the NMR spectroscopy to understand the important role of nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy in the study of the structures of organic compounds.
- To develop an understanding of the significance of the number, positions, intensities and splitting of signals in nuclear magnetic resonance spectra.
- To assign structures to simple molecules on the basis of nuclear magnetic resonance spectra

**Course Content:**

**Unit I Spectroscopy**

**UV and Visible spectroscopy:** Introduction, absorption laws, instrumentation, formation of absorption bands, types of electronic transitions, chromophores, auxochromes, absorption and intensity shifts, solvent effects.

**IR spectroscopy:** Introduction, theory of molecular vibrations, vibrational frequency, factors influencing vibrational frequencies, finger print region and applications of IR spectroscopy for the development of knowledge and skills.

**NMR spectroscopy:** Introduction, instrumentation, number of signals, position of signals (Chemical shift), shielding and deshielding effects, factors influencing chemical shifts inductive effect, anisotropic effect and hydrogen bonding. Splitting of signals, spin-spin coupling, chemical exchange and coupling constant. Structural determination of simple organic compounds using UV, IR and NMR spectral data.

**Unit II Natural Products**

**Carbohydrates:** Introduction, classification and nomenclature. Configuration of monosaccharides. Erythro and threo diastereomers. Interconversions in carbohydrates – glucose to fructose, fructose to glucose, aldopentose to aldohexose and aldohexose to aldopentose. Epimerisation, mechanism of osazone formation, Determination of ring size of monosaccharides. Structural elucidation of D(+) glucose. Mechanism of Mutarotation. Constitution of disaccharides - maltose, sucrose and lactose.

### **Amino acids, Peptides, Proteins and Nucleic acids**

Classification, structure and stereochemistry of amino acids. Acid-base behaviour, isoelectric point and electrophoresis proteins. Peptide structure determination - peptides. Nucleic acids: Introduction, constituents of nucleic acids. The double helical structure of DNA for the development of entrepreneurship and skills.

### **Unit III Dyes, Drugs and Macromolecules**

**Dyes:** Introduction, Classification of dyes, Colour and constitution (electronic concept), synthesis and uses of Methyl orange, Phenolphthalein, Fluorescein and Indigo.

**Drugs:** Introduction, classification.

**Macromolecules:** Introduction, Classification, Types of polymerization – chain polymerization, step polymerization, free radical polymerization, co-polymerisation, Ionic polymerization, Coordination polymerization. Natural and synthetic rubbers – buna S. Synthetic fibres – nylon 6, nylon 6, 6. Conducting polymers.

### **Unit IV Heterocyclic Compounds**

Introduction, methods of formation of five membered heterocycles – furan, thiophene and pyrrole. Molecular orbital picture and aromatic characteristics of pyrrole, furan, thiophene and their chemical reactions for skill development. Six membered heterocycles: methods of formation of pyridine. Comparison of basicity of pyridine, piperidine and pyrrole.

### **Course Outcomes:**

CO1: The students should be able to demonstrate advanced knowledge, skills and understanding in aspect of protein structure.

CO2: The students will be able to introduce about basic chemistry of the heterocyclic, familiar with particular properties and reactions for the most important heterocyclic as well as different systems of nomenclature.

CO3: Able to recognize different regions for different spectroscopy.

CO4: After completion of course students should have the ability to identify organic compounds by analysis and interpretation of spectral data.

CO5: Students should have the ability to explain common terms in NMR spectroscopy such as chemical shift, coupling constant and anisotropy and describe how they are affected by molecular structure.

### **PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	3
CO2	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	3
CO4	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	3
CO5	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2



**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	1	2
CO4	3	1	1
CO5	3	1	2

**References:**

1. Organic Spectroscopy by P S Kalsi.
2. Organic Chemistry: I L Finar Vol II.
3. Application of absorption Spectroscopy to Organic Compounds: John R Dyer.
4. Organic Spectroscopy: William Kemp.
5. Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy: C N Banwell.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>
- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 25**  
**Internal: 25**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED851: PRACTICAL (CHEMISTRY)**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course are:

- To synthesize different organic compounds.
- To know two step organic synthesis.
- To understand quantitative organic analysis.

**Course Contents:**

**1. Two step organic synthesis** for skill development.

1. Synthesis of p-bromoaniline from acetanilide
2. Preparation of o-iodobenzoic acid from anthranilic acid
3. Preparation of m-nitrobenzoic acid from methyl benzoate
4. Preparation of Paracetamol
5. Synthesis of Quinoline

**2. Quantitative organic analysis** for skill development.

1. Estimation of aniline/ phenol by bromate-bromide method
2. Estimation of glucose by Fehlings method/ Spectrophotometry using 3,5 dinitrosalicylic acid
3. Determination of iodine value of oil by Wij's method/ Chloramine-T method
4. Determination of saponification value of an ester / oil
5. Estimation of amino acid by formal titration method
6. Estimation of ascorbic acid in Vitamin C tablets by Volumetry
7. Estimation of Paracetamol by titrimetric and spectro photo metric methods.
8. Colorimetric Estimation of proteins by Biuret method

**Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course, Students will be able:

- CO1. To know iodine value of oil for skill development.
- CO2. To know the estimation of ascorbic acid in Vitamin C for skill development.
- CO3. To know the preparation of organic compounds of pharmaceutical use for skill development.

**References:**

1. A Text Book of Qualitative Organic Analysis, A I Vogel.
2. A Text Book of Quantitative Organic Analysis, A I Vogel.
3. Systematic experiments in Chemistry Arun Sethi, New Age International (P) Ltd.
4. Organic synthesis-special techniques V.K. Ahluwalia, 2nd Edition Narosa Publishing House.
5. Organic Synthesis A.I. Vogel.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/>

- <https://edu.rsc.org/resources/practical>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softwareindiavinod.chemistrypracticals&hl=en&gl=US>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VIII

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### BSCBED832: SOLID STATE PHYSICS

#### Course Objective:

This course introduces the basic concepts and principles required to understand the various properties exhibited by condensed matter, especially solids for skill development.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit I Crystal Structure

Solids: Amorphous and Crystalline Materials. Lattice Translation Vectors. Lattice with a Basis. Unit Cell. Miller Indices. Interplanar spacing. Types of Lattices. Brillouin Zones. Coordination number, packing fraction for cubic crystals (sc, bcc and fcc). Diffraction of X-rays by Crystals. Bragg's Law for development of skills and knowledge.

##### Unit II

Elementary Lattice Dynamics: Lattice Vibrations and Phonons: Linear Monoatomic and Diatomic Chains. Acoustical and Optical Phonons. Dulong and Petit's Law, Einstein and

##### Unit III

Electrical Properties: Free electron model of a metal, solution of one dimensional Schrödinger equation in constant potential, Density of states. Fermi energy, Energy bands in solids, Distinction between metals, semiconductors and insulators for development of skills and employability. Kronig-Penney model. P and N type Semiconductors. Conductivity of Semiconductors, mobility.

##### Unit IV Superconductivity

Superconductivity: Qualitative description, Experimental Results. Critical Temperature. Critical magnetic field. Meissner effect. Type I and type II Superconductors, London's Equation and Penetration Depth.

#### Course Outcomes:

Students completing this course will be able to:

- CO1. Understand the concept of reciprocal space lattice and know the significance of Brillouin zones.
- CO2. Describe the main features of the physics of electrons in solids: origin of energy bands, and their influence on electronic behavior for skill development.
- CO3. Distinguish between metals, semiconductors and insulators.
- CO4. Describe Kronig-Penney model. Understand Photoconductivity & Luminescence. Understand the basics of superconductors, their types and applications.

**PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
CO2	1	3	1	3	1	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1
CO4	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	3

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)****(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability.	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	2

**References:**

1. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, 8th Ed., Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2004.
2. A J Dekker, Solid State Physics, Macmillan, 1965.
3. J.P. Srivastava, Elements of Solid State Physics, 2nd Ed., Prentice-Hall of India, 2006.
4. Leonid V. Azaroff, Introduction to Solids, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2004.
5. M. A. Wahab, Solid State Physics: Structure and Properties of Materials, Alpha Science International, Ltd., 2005.
6. Neil W. Ashcroft and N. David Mermin, Solid State Physics, Cengage Learning, 1976.
7. S O Pillai, Solid State Physics, NEW AGE, 2009.
8. G. I. Epifanov, Solid State Physics, Central Books Ltd., 1979.
9. M. Ali Omar, Elementary Solid State Physics, Pearson India, 1999.
10. H. Ibach and H Luth, Solid-state Physics, Springer, 2009.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://lampx.tugraz.at>
- <http://www.egyankosh.ac.in>
- <https://www.phys.sinica.edu.tw>
- <http://bvcoend.ac.in>
- <http://www.irm.umn.edu>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org>
- <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in>

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VIII

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED852: PRACTICAL(PHYSICS)

#### Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to impart the knowledge to the students about the Experiments so that they correlate their theory course with experimental observations.

#### Course Content:

(A minimum of TEN experiments to be selected from the following)

1. Measurement of susceptibility of a paramagnetic solution (Quinck`s Tube Method)
2. To measure the Magnetic susceptibility of Solids.
3. To determine the Coupling Coefficient of a Piezoelectric crystal.
4. Determination of Hall coefficient in semiconductors.
5. Determination of Curie temperature– ferromagnet.
6. To determine the complex dielectric constant and plasma frequency of metal using Surface Plasmon resonance (SPR).
7. To determine the refractive index of a dielectric layer using SPR.
8. To study the PE Hysteresis loop of a Ferroelectric Crystal.
9. To draw the B- H curve of iron using a Solenoid and determine the energy loss from Hysteresis.
10. To measure the resistivity of a semiconductor (Ge) crystal with temperature by four probe method (from room temperature to 150o C) and to determine its band gap.
11. Franck-Hertz experiment.
12. Powder XRD pattern of KCl.
13. Powder XRD pattern of NaCl.
14. Powder XRD pattern of CaCl<sub>2</sub>.
15. Solar cell experiment.

#### Course Outcomes:

Students completing this course will be able to:

- CO1:Determine hall coefficient
- CO2:Measurement of Magnetic susceptibility
- CO3:Calculate refractive index of a dielectric layer
- CO4 :Plot B- H curve of iron

#### References:

1. Solid State Electronic Devices by B.G. Streetman.

2. Integrated Electronics by J. Millman and C.C. Halkias.
3. Electronics Devices and Circuit Theory by R.L. Boylested and L. Nashelysky.
4. Electronic Devices and Circuits by Balbir Kumar and S. B. Jain.

**Website Sources:**

- <https://physics.iitm.ac.in>
- <http://davjalandhar.com>
- <https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws>
- <https://www.osapublishing.org>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED833: COMPLEX ANALYSIS& NUMERICAL ANALYSIS**

**Course Objectives:**

The main aims of this course are to study Cauchy integral formula, local properties of analytic functions, general form of Cauchy's theorem and evaluation of definite integrals and harmonic functions. Numerical analysis in order to develop the skills and to solve the problems arising in various fields of applications such as in science, engineering and economics etc. study of system of linear & non-linear equations, numerical initial and boundary value problems of ordinary differential equations.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I**

Functions of a Complex Variable, Limits, Continuous Functions, Differentiability, The Cauchy-Riemann Equations, Analytic Functions, Harmonic Functions, Conformal Mappings. Elementary Transformations, Bilinear Transformations, Cross ratio, Fixed Points of Bilinear Transformations for skill development.

**Unit II**

Complex Integration: Introduction, Definite Integral, Cauchy's Theorem, Cauchy's integral Formula, Higher Derivatives. Power Series: Introduction, Sequences and Series, Sequences and Series of Functions, Power Series, Elementary Functions for development of skills and knowledge.

**Unit III**

Numerical Methods: Numerical Solutions of Algebraic and Transcendental equations, Bisection Method, Method of false position, Iteration method, Newton-Raphson method. Finite differences, Forward and Backward differences, Weierstrass theorem, Interpolation, Newton-Gregory forward and backward interpolation formulae, divided differences, Lagrange's interpolation formula.

**Unit IV**

Numerical Differentiation: Finding first and second derivatives using interpolation formulae, Difference equations. Integration: General quadrature formula, Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule, Simpson's 3/8 rule, Weddle's rule, Newton-Cotes quadrature formula, Gauss quadrature to develop the employability and entrepreneurship skills.

**Course Outcomes:**

This course will enable the students to:

CO1: Analyze Analytic functions and exponential functions. Apply Cauchy's theorem for disk and the Integral formula for skill development.



CO2:Understand Local properties of Analytic functions.Study Residue theorem and the argument principlefor skill development.

CO3:Differentiate the Taylor’s series and Laurent series.Identity and analyze different types of errors encountered in numerical computing.

CO4:Apply the knowledge of Numerical Mathematics to solve problems efficiently arising in science, engineering and economics etcfor skill development.

CO5:Utilize the tools of the Numerical Mathematics in order to formulate the real-world problems from the view point of numerical mathematicsfor skill development.

**PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3
CO2	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2
CO4	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	3
CO5	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1

**CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)**

**(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)**

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	1	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	1	1
CO5	3	2	1

**References:**

1. An Introduction to the Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable by Copson, Oxford.
2. Complex Analysis by Ahlfors, McGraw Hill International Edition.
3. Complex Analysis by Serge Lang, Springer Verlag.
4. Foundations of Complex Analysis by Ponnuswamy, Narosa Publishing House.
5. Introduction to the Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable by Palka, SpringerVerlag.
6. Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable by Shanthinarayan, S. Chand and Co. Ltd.

**Website Sources:**

- [www.pdfdrive.com](http://www.pdfdrive.com)

- [www.dmi.gov.in](http://www.dmi.gov.in)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used**

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 70**

**Internal: 30**

**Total: 100**

**BSCBED834: BIOCHEMISTRY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND  
BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of the course is to development of knowledge and skills about the core biological phenomena at the molecular level and to comprehend the fundamental principles of chemistry that govern complex biological systems.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I Biochemistry – Ifor development of skills**

- a) **Carbohydrates** – Classification, chemical structures of mono, oligo and polysaccharides; carbohydrate metabolism – Glycolysis, TCA cycle, electron transport system.
- b) **Proteins** – Classification and structural properties; Amino acids – Amino acid metabolism, transamination, decarboxylation
- c) **Lipids** – Classification and properties; Lipid metabolism – oxidative pathway of saturated and unsaturated fatty acids

**Unit II Biochemistry – II**

- a) **Enzymology** – Nature of enzymes, nomenclature and classification, mechanism of enzyme action – lock and key hypothesis, induce fit hypothesis; regulation of enzyme action and factors affecting enzyme action, Coenzymes and inhibitors.
- b) **Vitamins and minerals** – Role of vitamin and minerals in normal health
- c) **Nucleic acids:** Discovery, DNA- structure, forms, denaturation, bacterial, plasmid, plastid and mitochondrial DNAfor skill development.

**Unit III Molecular Biology – I**

- a) RNA- structure, types (rRNA, mRNA, tRNA), and functions.
- b) Replication of DNA in prokaryotes.
- c) **Gene expression:** Central dogma; Transcription in prokaryotes; Genetic code; Translation in prokaryotes.

**Unit IV Molecular Biology – II and Biotechnology**

- a) Regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes – lac operons
- b) **Genetic engineering:** History, restriction endonucleases, ligases, vectors (pBR322, TDNA), cDNA library, cloning, PCR, bioinformatics

- c) **Biotechnology:** Transgenic animals (giant mouse, transgenic sheep), monoclonal antibodies, gene therapy. Human genome project.

### Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course, students will be able to develop their skills and knowledge.

CO1: Gain knowledge and skill in the fundamentals of biochemical sciences, interactions and interdependence of physiological and biochemical processes.

CO2: Get exposed to various processes used in industries.

CO3: Demonstrate foundation knowledge in biochemistry; synthesis of proteins, lipids, nucleic acids,

CO4: Carbohydrates; and their role in metabolic pathways along with their regulation.

### PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1
CO2	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	2
CO4	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO5	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	3	1	1
CO5	3	1	1

### References:

1. Principles of Biochemistry by Lehninger AB (CBS Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi.
2. Animal Physiology and Biochemistry by K.V. Sastry – (Rastogi Publications, 2008).
3. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments by Gerald Karp.
4. Molecular Biology of the Cell by Bruce Alberts.
5. Molecular Cell Biology by Harvey Lodish, David Baltimore and Arnold Berk.
6. Biotechnology: Applying the Genetic Revolution by David P. Clark BA, 2008

7. Biotechnology by V. Kumaresan (Saras Publication).

**Website Sources:**

- CECGurukul ([www.cec.nic.in](http://www.cec.nic.in))
- <https://www.youtube.com/user/cecedusat/featured>.
- National Institute of Science Communication and Information Resources (NISCAIR) (<http://www.niscair.res.in/>) and National Science Digital Library (NSDL) ([www.nsdlniscair.res.in](http://www.nsdlniscair.res.in)).
- National Digital Library of India (NDL India; <https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/>).

**IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**  
**B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme**  
**SEMESTER- VIII**

**External: 25**  
**Internal: 25**  
**Total: 50**

**BSCBED853: PRACTICAL (ZOOLOGY)**

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of the course is to make the study relevant, interesting, encouraging to the students to join the industry or to prepare them for higher studies including research. The new and updated syllabus is based on a basic and applied approach to ensure that students develop problem solving skills, laboratory skills, chemistry communication skills, team skills as well as ethics.

**Course Content:**

1. Effect of temperature on the salivary amylase enzyme activity.
2. Effect of pH on the salivary amylase enzyme activity.
3. Effect of substrate concentration on the salivary amylase enzyme activity.
4. Detection of various enzymes in the digestive tract of cockroach.
5. Separation and analysis of amino acids in body fluids and food using paperchromatography.
6. Qualitative and quantitative estimation of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids in food/animal tissues.
7. Demonstration of separation of proteins/enzymes with electrophoresis.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Demonstrate foundation knowledge in biochemistry; synthesis of proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, and carbohydrates; and their role in metabolic pathways along with their regulation.

CO2: Know about classical laboratory techniques, use modern instrumentation, design and conduct scientific experiments, and analyze the resulting data.

CO3: Be knowledgeable in proper procedures and regulations in handling and disposal of chemicals.

**References:**

1. A manual of practical zoology: biodiversity, cell biology, genetics & developmental biology part 1 (M.M. Trigunayat).
2. Advanced lab practices in biochemistry & molecular biology (Swati Agarwal & Suphiya Khan)

**Website Sources:**

- <https://oer.galileo.usg.edu>

➤ <http://www.biologycorner.com>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used.**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VIII

External: 70

Internal: 30

Total: 100

### **BSCBED835: MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY & BIOTECHNOLOGY**

#### **Course Objectives**

The objective of this course is to gain the understanding of students skills and knowledge about Nucleic acids, their replication, gene structure and regulation in prokaryotes, operon concept-lac and tryptophan operon, genetic code. This course also familiarize the students with enzymes, mechanism of enzymes, synthesis and biological role of ATP, Chemistry of Nucleic acid, general account of vitamins, biomolecules and their significance as well as nitrogen metabolism. This course aims to introduce to the students with basics concepts of biotechnology and its application in different fields

#### **Course Content:**

##### **Unit I**

Nucleic acids DNA and RNA; (i) DNA: types, characteristics, structural properties and functions. Satellite and repetitive DNA, mitochondrial and plastid DNA, plasmid, replication of DNA in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. (ii) RNA: Types, structure, characteristics, structural properties and functions, Role of RNAs in protein synthesis. Gene structure and regulation in prokaryotes, operon concept – lac and tryptophan operon, genetic code for development of skills and knowledge.

##### **Unit II**

Nitrogen Metabolism: Forms of nitrogen, cellular conversion of nitrates to ammonium ions, assimilation of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ions, biological nitrogen fixation, amino acids – nature, classification, structures. Proteins – classification, structure – primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary, transcription, m-RNA processing, translation. Inhibitors of protein synthesis.

##### **Unit III**

Carbohydrates: Introduction, classification, chemical structures of mono, oligo and polysaccharides for development of skills and employability.

Lipids: Introduction, classification, chemical structures, saturated and unsaturated fatty acids, Enzymology: Nature, nomenclature and classification, mechanism of enzyme action, lock and key hypothesis, induce-fit hypothesis, regulation of enzyme action, inhibitors, prosthetic groups and coenzymes, factors affecting enzyme action.

##### **Unit IV Biotechnology and Bioinformatics**



- a) Tools and techniques, cloning vectors, brief account of genomics and c-DNA library, interferons, transposable elements, PCR, bio-informatics for development of skills and employability.
- b) Applications of Biotechnology – functional definition and applications, brief account of DNA finger printing, Agrobacterium – mediated gene transfer, transgenic plants.
- c) Brief account of recent advances in Plant bio-technology; products of bio technology
- d) Brief account of Bioinformatics – genomics, proteomics.

### Course Outcomes:

CO1: Nucleic acid as genetic material, types of DNA, DNA replication and enzymes involved in DNA replication.

CO2: Understand the structure and general features of enzymes, concept of enzyme activity and enzyme inhibition. Have the knowledge of DNA chemical constituents, and its replication for development of skills and entrepreneurship.

CO3: Understand the structure of biomolecules like carbohydrates, proteins, lipids and vitamins.

CO4: Understand nitrogen metabolism in plants. Describe bio-catalysis, pathway engineering, bioprocess control and downstream processing.

CO5: Demonstrate their ability to reason both inductively and deductively with experimental information and data for development of skills and employability. Explain the theory and practice of recombinant DNA technology.

### PO-CO-Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	3
CO2	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
CO3	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	2
CO4	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO5	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1

### CO-Curriculum Enrichment Mapping (Please write 3, 2, 1 where ever required)

(Note: 3 for highly mapped, 2 for medium mapped and 1 for low mapped)

	Skill Development	Employability.	Entrepreneurship Development
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1

### References:

1. Alberts, B., D. Bray, J. Lewis, M. Raff, K. Roberts and I. O. Watson, 1999, Molecular Biology of Cell, Garland Publishing Co., Inc., New York.
2. Jain, J.L. 1994, Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Sultanchand & Co., New Delhi.

3. Lea, P.J. and R.C.Leegood, 1999, Plant Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, John Wiley & Sons, England.
4. Lehninger, A.B., Principles of Biochemistry, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
5. Lodish, H., A.Berk, S.L.Zipursky, P.Matsudaiva, D. Baltimore, and J.Darnell, 2000.
6. Malacinski, G.M., 2005, Essentials of Microbiology (4th Ed.), Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Molecular Cell biology, W.H. Freeman & Co., New York.
8. Old, R.W. and S.B.Primrose, 1989, Principles of Gene Manipulation, Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford, UK.
9. Srivastava, H.S.2005, Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biotechnology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.

### **Website Sources:**

- [www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html](http://www.pdfdrive.com/botany-books.html)
- [www.pdf.com](http://www.pdf.com)
- [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)
- [onlineecourses.nptel.ac.in](http://onlineecourses.nptel.ac.in)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)
- [www.freebookcentre.net](http://www.freebookcentre.net)
- <https://gurukpo.com>

**Note: Latest editions of all the suggested readings must be used.**

# IFTM UNIVERSITY, MORADABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION B.Sc.-B.Ed. Integrated Programme SEMESTER- VIII

External: 25

Internal: 25

Total: 50

### BSCBED854: PRACTICAL (BOTANY)

#### Course Objective:

The main objective of this subject is to share the knowledge to the students about the experiments. The students will get a better understanding of the concept studied by them in theory course and correlate with experimental observations.

#### Course Content:

1. Isolation of DNA from coconut endosperm.
2. Effect of pH and temperature on activity of amylase in germinating seeds.
3. Study of catalase and peroxidase enzyme activity as influenced by pH and temperature.
4. Separation of amino acids by paper chromatography.
5. Study of root nodules in leguminous plants.
6. To test for the presence of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids.

#### Course Outcomes:

The students completing this course will able to know:

CO1:How DNA is isolated from coconut endosperm?

CO2:The effects of pH and temperature on amylase, catalase and peroxidase activity.

CO3:How to separate amino acids by paper chromatography?

CO4: Qualitative and quantitative test for the presence of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids for skill development.

#### References:

1. A text Book of Practical Botany 2 by Bendre and Kumar.
2. Practical Botany II by O.P. Sharma.

#### Website Sources:

- <https://oer.galileo.usg.edu>
- <http://www.biologycorner.com>