

CMOS Scaled Architecture and Circuit Choices for 5G

CMOS Analog IC Design for 5G and Beyond pp 39-52 | Cite as

- C. Shalu (1) Email author (shalu268@gmail.com)
- Amitesh Kumar (2)

1. National Centre for Flexible Electronics, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, , Kanpur, India
2. Department of Electrical Engineering, Nextgen Adaptive System Laboratory (NASL), National Institute of Technology, , Patna, India

Chapter

First Online: 08 February 2021

- 106 Downloads

Part of the [Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering](#) book series (LNEE, volume 719)

Abstract

In system and circuit designs for 5G, new challenges are encountered to build an efficient, high-performance phased array transceivers as 5G covers a huge amount of available spectrum in the millimeter wave bands. Basically, this chapter focuses on the CMOS circuit and system trades for large millimeter wave power consumers such as power amplifier, local oscillator generation and distribution in the framework of beamforming system design and mobile link requirements. An appropriate millimeter wave transceivers for 5G and their application for E-band 71–76 GHz circuit blocks in Intel 22FFL FinFET process have been discussed in detail.

This is a preview of subscription content, [log in](#) to check access.

Notes

Acknowledgements

Author Shalu C. is grateful to NCflexE, IIT Kanpur for providing encouragement and financial assistance to carry out the research work. Amitesh Kumar is thankful to Department of Electrical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Patna for providing resources to write this book chapter. Amitesh Kumar is thankful to the Council of Scientific & Industrial Research to provide research fellowship to carry out research during his stay at the Indian Institute of Technology, Indore.

References

1. Sagazio P, Callender S, Shin W, Orhan O, Pellerano S, Hull C (2018) Architecture and circuit choices for 5G millimeter-wave beamforming transceivers. *IEEE Commun Mag* 56(12):186–192
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/MCOM.2018.1701374>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Architecture%20and%20circuit%20choices%20for%205G%20millimeter-wave%20beamforming%20transceivers&author=P.%20Sagazio&author=S.%20Callender&author=W.%20Shin&author=O.%20Orhan&author=S.%20Pellerano&author=C.%20Hull&journal=IEEE%20Commun%20Mag&volume=56&issue=12&pages=186-192&publication_year=2018)
2. Josefsson L, Persson P (2006) Conformal array antenna theory and design. Wiley, USA, pp 1–9
Google Scholar (<https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Josefsson%20L%2C%20Persson%20P%20%282006%29%20Conformal%20array%20antenna%20theory%20and%20design.%20Wiley%2C%20USA%2C%20pp%2CA01%E2%80%93939>)
3. Rappaport TS, Xing Y, MacCartney GR, Molisch AF, Mellios E, Zhang J (2017) Overview of millimeter wave communications for fifth-generation (5G) wireless networks—with a focus on propagation models. *IEEE Trans Antennas Propag* 65(12):6213–6230
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TAP.2017.2734243>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Overview%20of%20millimeter%20wave%20communications%20for%20fifth-generation%20%285G%29%20wireless%20networks%E2%80%93with%20a%20focus%20on%20propagation%20models&author=TS.%20Rappaport&author=Y.%20Xing&author=GR.%20MacCartney&author=AF.%20Molisch&author=E.%20Mellios&author=J.%20Zhang&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Antennas%20Propag&volume=65&issue=12&pages=6213-6230&publication_year=2017)
4. Ghosh A, Thomas TA, Cudak MC, Ratasuk R, Moorut P, Vook FW, Rappaport TS, MacCartney GR, Sun S, Nie S (2014) Millimeter-wave enhanced local area systems: a high-data-rate approach for future wireless networks. *IEEE J Sel Areas Commun* 32(6):1152–1163
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/JSAC.2014.2328111>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Millimeter-wave%20enhanced%20local%20area%20systems%3A%20a%20high-data-rate%20approach%20for%20future%20wireless%20networks&author=A.%20Ghosh&author=TA.%20Thomas&author=MC.%20Cudak&author=R.%20Ratasuk&author=P.%20Moorut&author=FW.%20Vook&author=TS.%20Rappaport&author=GR.%20MacCartney&author=S.%20Sun&author=S.%20Nie&journal=IEEE%20J%20Sel%20Areas%20Commun&volume=32&issue=6&pages=1152-1163&publication_year=2014)
5. Buzzi S, D'Andrea C, Foggi T, Ugolini A, Colavolpe G (2018) Single-carrier modulation versus OFDM for millimeter-wave wireless MIMO. *IEEE Trans Commun* 66(3):1335–1348
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TCOMM.2017.2771334>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Single-carrier%20modulation%20versus%20OFDM%20for%20millimeter-

wave%20wireless%20MIMO&author=S.%20Buzzi&author=C.%20D%E2%80%99Andrea&author=T.%20Foggi&author=A.%20Ugolini&author=G.%20Colavolpe&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Commun&volume=66&issue=3&pages=1335-1348&publication_year=2018)

6. Kutty S, Sen D (2016) Beamforming for millimeter wave communications: an inclusive survey. *IEEE Commun Surv Tutor* 18(2):949–973
Google Scholar (<https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Kutty%20S%20C%20Sen%20D%20%282016%29%20Beamforming%20for%20millimeter%20wave%20communications%3A%20an%20inclusive%20survey.%20IEEE%20Commun%20Surv%20Tutor%2018%282%29%3A949%E2%80%9993973>)
7. Barati CN, Hosseini SA, Mezzavilla M, Korakis T, Panwar SS, Rangan S, Zorzi M (2016) Initial access in millimeter wave cellular systems. *IEEE Trans Wireless Commun* 15(12):7926–7940
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TWC.2016.2609384>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Initial%20access%20in%20millimeter%20wave%20cellular%20systems&author=CN.%20Barati&author=SA.%20Hosseini&author=M.%20Mezzavilla&author=T.%20Korakis&author=SS.%20Panwar&author=S.%20Rangan&author=M.%20Zorzi&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Wireless%20Commun&volume=15&issue=12&pages=7926-7940&publication_year=2016)
8. Kummer WH (1992) Basic array theory. *Proc IEEE* 80(1):127–140
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/5.119572>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Basic%20array%20theory&author=WH.%20Kummer&journal=Proc%20IEEE&volume=80&issue=1&pages=127-140&publication_year=1992)
9. Mo J, Alkhateeb A, Abu-Surra S, Heath RW (2017) Hybrid architectures with few-bit ADC receivers: achievable rates and energy-rate tradeoffs. *IEEE Trans Wireless Commun* 16(4):2274–2287
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TWC.2017.2661749>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Hybrid%20architectures%20with%20few-bit%20ADC%20receivers%3A%20achievable%20rates%20and%20energy-rate%20tradeoffs&author=J.%20Mo&author=A.%20Alkhateeb&author=S.%20Abu-Surra&author=RW.%20Heath&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Wireless%20Commun&volume=16&issue=4&pages=2274-2287&publication_year=2017)
10. Kibaroglu K, Sayginer M, Rebeiz GM (2018) A low-cost scalable 32-element 28-GHz phased array transceiver for 5G communication links based on a 2 × 2 beamformer flip-chip unit cell. *IEEE J Solid-State Circuits* 53(5):1260–1274
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/JSSC.2018.2791481>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20low-cost%20scalable%2032-element%2028-GHz%20phased%20array%20transceiver%20for%205G%20communication%20links%20based%20on%20a%202%20E2%80%89C3%97E2%80%892%20beamformer%20flip-chip%20unit%20cell&author=K.%20Kibaroglu&author=M.%20Sayginer&author=GM.%20Rebeiz&journal=IEEE%20J%20Solid-State%20Circuits&volume=53&issue=5&pages=1260-1274&publication_year=2018)

11. Sadhu B, Tousi Y, Hallin J, Sahl S, Reynolds SK, Renström O, Sjögren K, Haapalahti O, Mazor N, Bokinge B, Weibull G, Bengtsson H, Carlinger A, Westesson E, Thillberg JE, Rexberg L, Yeck M, Gu X, Ferriss M, Liu D, Friedman D, Garcia AV (2017) A 28-GHz 32-element TRX phased-array IC with concurrent dual-polarized operation and orthogonal phase and gain Control for 5G communications. *IEEE J Solid-State Circuits* 52(12):3373–3391
Google Scholar (<https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Sadhu%20B%2C%20Tousi%20Y%2C%20Hallin%20J%2C%20Sahl%20S%2C%20Reynolds%20SK%2C%20Renstr%C3%B6m%20O%2C%20Sj%C3%B6gren%20K%2C%20Haapalahti%20O%2C%20Mazor%20N%2C%20Bokinge%20B%2C%20Weibull%20G%2C%20Bengtsson%20H%2C%20Carlinger%20A%2C%20Westesson%20E%2C%20Thillberg%20JE%2C%20Rexberg%20L%2C%20Yeck%20M%2C%20Gu%20X%2C%20Ferriss%20M%2C%20Liu%20D%2C%20Friedman%20D%2C%20Garcia%20AV%20%282017%29%20A%2028-GHz%2032-element%20TRX%20phased-array%20IC%20with%20concurrent%20dual-polarized%20operation%20and%20orthogonal%20phase%20and%20gain%20Control%20for%205G%20communications.%20IEEE%20J%20Solid-State%20Circuits%2052%2812%29%3A3373%E2%80%933391>)
12. Puglielli A, Townley A, LaCaille G, Milovanović V, Lu P, Trotskovsky K, Whitcombe A, Narevsky N, Wright G, Courtade T, Alon E, Nikolić B, Niknejad AM (2016) Design of energy- and cost-efficient massive MIMO arrays. *Proc IEEE* 104(3):586–606
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/JPROC.2015.2492539>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Design%20of%20energy-%20and%20cost-efficient%20massive%20MIMO%20arrays&author=A.%20Puglielli&author=A.%20Townley&author=G.%20LaCaille&author=V.%20Milovanovi%C4%87&author=P.%20Lu&author=K.%20Trotskovsky&author=A.%20Whitcombe&author=N.%20Narevsky&author=G.%20Wright&author=T.%20Courtade&author=E.%20Alon&author=B.%20Nikoli%C4%87&author=AM.%20Niknejad&journal=Proc%20IEEE&volume=104&issue=3&pages=586-606&publication_year=2016)
13. Bai T, Alkhateeb A, Heath RW (2014) Coverage and capacity of millimeter-wave cellular networks. *IEEE Commun Mag* 52(9):70–77
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/MCOM.2014.6894455>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Coverage%20and%20capacity%20of%20millimeter-wave%20cellular%20networks&author=T.%20Bai&author=A.%20Alkhateeb&author=RW.%20Heath&journal=IEEE%20Commun%20Mag&volume=52&issue=9&pages=70-77&publication_year=2014)
14. Heath RW, González-Prelcic N, Rangan S, Roh W, Sayeed AM (2016) An overview of signal processing techniques for millimeter wave MIMO systems. *IEEE J Sel Topics Signal Process* 10(3):436–453
CrossRef (<https://doi.org/10.1109/JSTSP.2016.2523924>)
Google Scholar (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=An%20overview%20of%20signal%20processing%20techniques%20for%20millimeter%20wave%20MIMO%20systems&author=RW.%20Heath&author=N.%20Gonz%C3%A1lez-Prelcic&author=S.%20Rangan&author=W.%20Roh&author=AM.%20Sayeed&journal=IEEE%20J%20Sel%20Topics%20Signal%20Process&volume=10&issue=3&pages=436-453&publication_year=2016)

15. Yong SK, Chong C (2006) An overview of multigigabit wireless through millimeter wave technology: Potentials and technical challenges. *EURASIP J Wireless Commun Netw* 2007:1–10
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1155/2007/78907) (<https://doi.org/10.1155/2007/78907>)
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=An%20overview%20of%20multigigabit%20wireless%20through%20millimeter%20wave%20technology%3A%20Potentials%20and%20technical%20challenges&author=SK.%20Yong&author=C.%20Chong&journal=EURASIP%20J%20Wireless%20Commun%20Netw&volume=2007&pages=1-10&publication_year=2006) (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=An%20overview%20of%20multigigabit%20wireless%20through%20millimeter%20wave%20technology%3A%20Potentials%20and%20technical%20challenges&author=SK.%20Yong&author=C.%20Chong&journal=EURASIP%20J%20Wireless%20Commun%20Netw&volume=2007&pages=1-10&publication_year=2006)
16. Yang H, Herben MHAI, Akkermans IJAG, Smulders PFM (2008) Impact analysis of directional antennas and multiantenna beamformers on radio transmission. *IEEE Trans Veh Technol* 57(3):1695–1707
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1109/TVT.2007.907308) (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TVT.2007.907308>)
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Impact%20analysis%20of%20directional%20antennas%20and%20multiantenna%20beamformers%20on%20radio%20transmission&author=H.%20Yang&author=MHAI.%20Herben&author=IJAG.%20Akkermans&author=PFM.%20Smulders&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Veh%20Technol&volume=57&issue=3&pages=1695-1707&publication_year=2008) (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Impact%20analysis%20of%20directional%20antennas%20and%20multiantenna%20beamformers%20on%20radio%20transmission&author=H.%20Yang&author=MHAI.%20Herben&author=IJAG.%20Akkermans&author=PFM.%20Smulders&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Veh%20Technol&volume=57&issue=3&pages=1695-1707&publication_year=2008)
17. Marzetta TL (2010) Noncooperative cellular wireless with unlimited numbers of base station antennas. *IEEE Trans Wirel Commun* 9(11):3590–3600
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1109/TWC.2010.092810.091092) (<https://doi.org/10.1109/TWC.2010.092810.091092>)
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Noncooperative%20cellular%20wireless%20with%20unlimited%20numbers%20of%20base%20station%20antennas&author=TL.%20Marzetta&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Wirel%20Commun&volume=9&issue=11&pages=3590-3600&publication_year=2010) (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Noncooperative%20cellular%20wireless%20with%20unlimited%20numbers%20of%20base%20station%20antennas&author=TL.%20Marzetta&journal=IEEE%20Trans%20Wirel%20Commun&volume=9&issue=11&pages=3590-3600&publication_year=2010)
18. Hoydis J, ten Brink S, Debbah M (2013) Massive MIMO in the UL/DL of cellular networks: How many antennas do we need? *IEEE J Sel Areas Commun* 31(2):160–171
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1109/JSAC.2013.130205) (<https://doi.org/10.1109/JSAC.2013.130205>)
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Massive%20MIMO%20in%20the%20UL%2FDL%20of%20cellular%20networks%3A%20How%20many%20antennas%20do%20we%20need%3F&author=J.%20Hoydis&author=S.%20Brink&author=M.%20Debbah&journal=IEEE%20J%20Sel%20Areas%20Commun&volume=31&issue=2&pages=160-171&publication_year=2013) (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=Massive%20MIMO%20in%20the%20UL%2FDL%20of%20cellular%20networks%3A%20How%20many%20antennas%20do%20we%20need%3F&author=J.%20Hoydis&author=S.%20Brink&author=M.%20Debbah&journal=IEEE%20J%20Sel%20Areas%20Commun&volume=31&issue=2&pages=160-171&publication_year=2013)
19. Huang X, Guo YJ, Zhang A, Dyadyuk V (2012) A multi-gigabit microwave backhaul. *IEEE Commun Mag* 50(3):122–129
[CrossRef](https://doi.org/10.1109/MCOM.2012.6163591) (<https://doi.org/10.1109/MCOM.2012.6163591>)
[Google Scholar](http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20multi-gigabit%20microwave%20backhaul&author=X.%20Huang&author=YJ.%20Guo&author=A.%20Zhang&author=V.%20Dyadyuk&journal=IEEE%20Commun%20Mag&volume=50&issue=3&pages=122-129&publication_year=2012) (http://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=A%20multi-gigabit%20microwave%20backhaul&author=X.%20Huang&author=YJ.%20Guo&author=A.%20Zhang&author=V.%20Dyadyuk&journal=IEEE%20Commun%20Mag&volume=50&issue=3&pages=122-129&publication_year=2012)

Copyright information

About this chapter

Cite this chapter as:

Shalu C., Kumar A. (2021) CMOS Scaled Architecture and Circuit Choices for 5G. In: Singh S., Arya R., Singh M.P., Iyer B. (eds) CMOS Analog IC Design for 5G and Beyond. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 719. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-9865-4_3

- First Online 08 February 2021
- DOI https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-9865-4_3
- Publisher Name Springer, Singapore
- Print ISBN 978-981-15-9864-7
- Online ISBN 978-981-15-9865-4
- eBook Packages [Engineering](#) [Engineering \(RO\)](#)
- [Buy this book on publisher's site](#)
- [Reprints and Permissions](#)

Personalised recommendations

SPRINGER NATURE

© 2020 Springer Nature Switzerland AG. Part of [Springer Nature](#).

Not logged in Not affiliated 106.223.178.159