

E-Content

IFTM University, Moradabad



Types of OFTRY

Presented byManjeeta Gahlout
Department of English
School of Social Sciences
IFTM University, Moradabad



DEFINITION OF POETRY

Poetry is a form of writing that uses not only words, but also form, patterns of sound, imagery, and figurative language to convey the message.



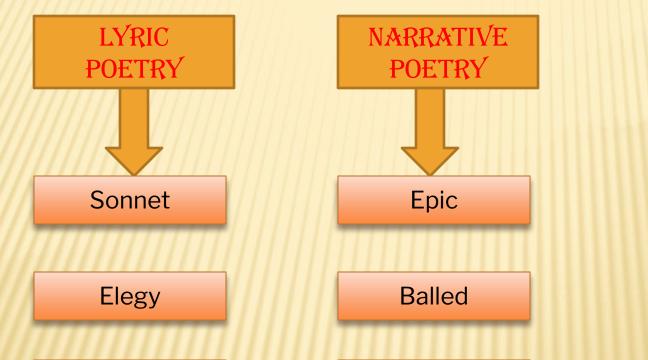
ELEMENTS OF POETRY

- Rhythm
- Rhyme
- Alliteration
- Assonance
- Stanzas
- Imagery
- Diction

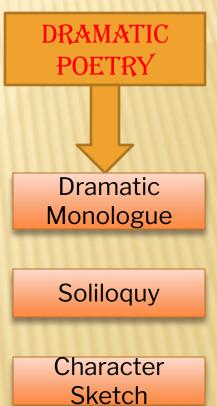


Odd

TYPES OF POETRY



Social





LYRIC POETRY



LYRIC POETRY

- Lyric poetry is especially song-like and emotional. Sonnets and Odes are examples of poems that are lyrical in nature.
- *Lyric poems do not necessarily tell a story but focus on more personal emotions, attitudes, and the author's state of mind.



SONNET

- * The word sonnet is derived from the Italian word "sonetto". It means a small or little song or lyric.
- In poetry, a sonnet has 14 lines. Each line has 10 syllables.
- * The rhymes of a sonnet are arranged according to a certain rhyme scheme. The rhyme scheme in English is usually abab- cdcd-efef-gg.
- It classified into Petrarchan, Shakespearean, Spenserian and Miltonic sonnets.



ELEGY

- * This is a lyric poem which expresses lament and mourning of the dead, feeling of grief and melancholy.
- The theme of this poem is death.



ODE

- Ode is a literary technique that is lyrical in nature, but not very lengthy. You have often read odes in which poets praise people, natural scenes, and abstract ideas.
- It is highly solemn and serious in its tone and subject matter, and usually is used with elaborate patterns of stanzas. However, the tone is often formal.



N&RATIVE POETRY



NARATIVE POETRY

A narrative poem tells a story. Typically, these can be read aloud and will maintain the audience's attention due to their rhythmic movement.



EPIC

The word epic is derived from the Ancient Greek adjective, "epikos", which means a poetic story. In literature, an epic is a long narrative poem, which is usually related to heroic deeds of a person of an unusual courage and unparalleled bravery.

Epics can be oral stories or can be poems in written form.

- 1. Popular or ancient poetry is usually without definite author and slow in the development.
- 2. Modern epic poetry has a definite author.



BALLED

- It is a type of narrative poem narrates a story, often talks about folk or legendary tales. It may take a form of moral lesson or a song.
- A short narrative poem with stanzas of two or four lines and usually a refrain.



SOCIAL

- Social poetry is poetry which performs a social function or contains a level of social commentary.
- This is either purely comic or tragic and pictures the life of today.
- It may aim to bring changes in social conditions.



DR&M&TIC POETRY



DRAMATIC POETRY

Dramatic poetry encompasses a highly emotional story that's written in verse and meant to be recited. It usually tells a story or refers to a specific situation. This would include closet drama, dramatic monologues, and rhyme verse.



DRAMATIC MONOLOGUE

- * Dramatic monologue is a type of poetry written in the form of a speech of an individual character.
- It means a person, who is speaking to himself or someone else speaks to reveal specific intentions of his actions.



SOLILOQUY

- * The speaker of the poem or the character in a play delivers a passage.
- The thoughts and emotions are heard by the author and the audience as well.



CHARACTER SKETCH

- * This is a poem which the writer is concerned less with the elements of story.
- He presents his observations and comments to a particular individual.



REFERENCES

- https://www.slideshare.net/
- https://www.google.com/
- https://examples.yourdictionary.com/
- https://en.wikipedia.org/
- https://literarydevices.net/

